

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Achanta, S., Kumar, A. M. V., Nagaraja, S. B., Jaju, J., Shamrao, S. R. M., Uppaluri, R., ... Dewan, P. K. (2012). Feasibility and effectiveness of provider initiated HIV testing and counseling of TB suspects in vizianagaram district, South India. *PLoS ONE*, 7(7), 1–6. <http://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0041378>
- Adeba, E., & Deressa, W. (2014). Acceptability of Provider Initiated HIV Counseling and Testing among Tuberculosis and Non-tuberculosis Patients in Shashemene Town, Ethiopia Emiru. *Science, Technology and Arts Research Journal*, 3(1), 116–121. <http://doi.org/10.1378/chest.13-0162>
- Albay, A. B., Garcia, J., & Santiaguel, J. (2007). Profile of TB among Current HIV positive patients at the Philippine General Hospital. *Chest*, 132(4). <http://doi.org/10.1378/chest.132.4>
- Bajunirwe, F., Tumwebaze, F., Abongomera, G., Akakimpa, D., Kityo, C., & Mugenyi, P. N. (2016). Identification of gaps for implementation science in the HIV prevention, care and treatment cascade; a qualitative study in 19 districts in Uganda. *BMC Research Notes*, 9(1), 217. <http://doi.org/10.1186/s13104-016-2024-4>
- Bell, D., Go, R., Miguel, C., Walker, J., Cacal, L., & Saul, A. (2001). Diagnosis of malaria in a remote area of the Philippines: comparison of techniques and their acceptance by health workers and the community. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 79(10), 933–41. Retrieved from <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=2566678&tool=pmcentrez&rendertype=abstract>
- Binalingbing, F. L. (2004). *Time Utilization by the Barangay Health Workers*. Aquinas University. Retrieved from <http://ccs.adnu.edu.ph/era/displayETD.php?id=0000000756&m=Author>
- Bishnu, B., Bhaduri, S., Kumar, A. M. V., Click, E. S., Chadha, V. K., Satyanarayana, S., ... Dewan, P. (2013). What Are the Reasons for Poor Uptake of HIV Testing among Patients with TB in an Eastern India District? *PLoS ONE*, 8(3). <http://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0055229>
- Brunie, A., Cheng, A., Wamala Mucheri, P., Namwebya, J. H., Petruney, T., Tumwesigye, B., ... Wong, V. J. (2014). Community Delivery of integrated family planning/HIV testing and counseling services by VHTs in Uganda. Retrieved May 21, 2016, from <http://www.croiconference.org/sites/all/abstracts/1042.pdf>
- Canete-Mujeres, M., Montoya, J. C., Santiago, E., & Manalo, M. (2004). Prevalence of Tuberculosis Infection among Household Contacts of HIV Patients with Culture-Confirmed Pulmonary Tuberculosis. *Journal of Microbiology*.
- Celletti, F., Wright, A., Palen, J., Frehywot, S., Markus, A., Greenberg, A., ... Samb, B. (2010). Can the deployment of community health workers for the delivery of HIV services represent an effective and sustainable response to health workforce shortages? Results of a multicountry study. *AIDS (London, England)*, 24 Suppl 1, S45–S57. <http://doi.org/10.1097/01.aids.0000366082.68321.d6>
- Cepeda, M. (2017, August 17). EO to make DOH sole distributor of anti-TB medicines. Retrieved September 4, 2017, from <https://www.rappler.com/nation/179050-executive-order-anti-tuberculosis-drugs-doh>
- Coolen, P. R. (2012). Cultural Relevance in End-of-Life Care — EthnoMed. *Ethnomed*. Retrieved from <https://ethnomed.org/clinical/end-of-life/cultural-relevance-in-end-of-life-care>
- Damschroder, L. J., Aron, D. C., Keith, R. E., Kirsh, S. R., Alexander, J. a, & Lowery, J. C. (2009). Fostering implementation of health services research findings into practice: a consolidated framework for advancing implementation science. *Implementation Science*, 4(50), 40–55. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1748-5908-4-50>
- de Guzman, A. B., Lores, K. V. A., Lozano, M. C. R., Lozano, M. C., Lu, D. M., Ma, C. E. D. V., & Macrohon, C. R. L. (2014). Health-Seeking Preferences of Elderly Filipinos in the

- Community via Conjoint Analysis. *Educational Gerontology*, 40(11), 801–815.
<http://doi.org/10.1080/03601277.2014.882110>
- Department of Health. (2013). 2013 Integrated HIV Behavioral and Serologic Surveillance (IHBS) Brief, 1–5. Retrieved from
<http://www.doh.gov.ph/sites/default/files/2013IHBSBriefMSMandMaleIDU.pdf>
- Department of Health - Health Human Resource Development Bureau, P. (2014). Distribution of Provider Affiliation by Region. Retrieved September 20, 2016, from
<http://ndhrhis.com/RPA0021.php>
- Department of Health Epidemiology Bureau. (2017). HIV / AIDS and ART Registry of the Philippines May 2017 Factsheet. Retrieved August 9, 2017, from
<http://www.aidsdatahub.org/hivaids-and-art-registry-philippines-may-2017-epidemiology-bureau-department-health-2017>
- Department of Health Philippines. Policies and guidelines in the Collaborative Approach of TB and HIV prevention and control (2008).
- Department of Health Philippines. (2013). 2013 Manual of Procedures for the National TB Control Program, 134. Retrieved from <http://www.philhealth.gov.ph/>
- Department of Health Philippines. AO 2014-0005 Revised Guidelines in the Collaborative Approach of TB HIV prevention and control.pdf, Pub. L. No. AO 2014-005 (2014).
- Department of Health Philippines. (2014b). Updated 2010 – 2016 Philippine Plan of Action to Control Tuberculosis. Retrieved August 9, 2017, from
http://www.doh.gov.ph/sites/default/files/publications/Updated_PhilPACT_2013-2016_v080715.pdf
- Department of Health Philippines. (2016a). HIV/STI Prevention Program | Department of Health website. Retrieved October 6, 2016, from <http://www.doh.gov.ph/national-hiv/sti-prevention-program>
- Department of Health Philippines. (2016b). What is Barangay Health Worker? | Department of Health website. Retrieved October 10, 2016, from <http://www.doh.gov.ph/node/837>
- Department of Health Philippines - Epidemiology Bureau. (2015). *Update on the Priority Areas for HIV Intervention*. Manila, Philippines.
- Department of Health Philippines - National Epidemiology Center. (2015). *2015 Integrated HIV Behavioral & Serologic Surveillance Survey*. Manila, Philippines. Retrieved from
[http://www.doh.gov.ph/sites/default/files/publications/serials_2015 Integrated HIV Behavioral Serologic Surveillance Fact Sheets.pdf](http://www.doh.gov.ph/sites/default/files/publications/serials_2015%20Integrated%20HIV%20Behavioral%20Serologic%20Surveillance%20Fact%20Sheets.pdf)
- Department of Health Republic of the Philippines. Administrative Order 2010 - 0028 Policies and Guidelines in the Conduct of Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Counseling and Testing in Community and Health Facilities (2010).
- Dewing, S., Mathews, C., Cloete, A., Schaay, N., Shah, M., Simbayi, L., & Louw, J. (2013). From research to practice: Lay adherence counsellors' fidelity to an evidence-based intervention for promoting adherence to antiretroviral treatment in the Western Cape, South Africa. *AIDS and Behavior*, 17(9), 2935–2945. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s10461-013-0509-x>
- Doherty, T., Tabana, H., Jackson, D., Naik, R., Zembe, W., Lombard, C., ... Chopra, M. (2013). Effect of home based HIV counselling and testing intervention in rural South Africa: cluster randomised trial. *Bmj*, 346(June), f3481. <http://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.f3481>
- Epidemiology Bureau Department of Health Philippines. (2012). *Priority Areas for HIV Intervention*.
- Flynn, D. E., Johnson, C., Sands, A., Wong, V., Figueroa, C., & Baggaley, R. (2017). Can trained lay providers perform HIV testing services? A review of national HIV testing policies. *BMC Research Notes*, 10(1), 20. <http://doi.org/10.1186/s13104-016-2339-1>
- Gandhi, N. R., Moll, A. P., Lalloo, U., Pawinski, R., Zeller, K., Moodley, P., ... Friedland, G. (2009). Successful integration of tuberculosis and HIV treatment in rural South Africa: the Sizonq'oba study. *JAIDS Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 50(1), 37–43. <http://doi.org/10.1097/QAI.0b013e31818ce6c4>
- Global Fund. (2014). *Investing for impact against HIV, tuberculosis or malaria - Concept Note*.
- Greenspan, J. A., McMahon, S. A., Chebet, J. J., Mpunga, M., Urassa, D. P., Winch, P. J., ... Moteghedhi, M. (2013). Sources of community health worker motivation: a qualitative study

- in Morogoro Region, Tanzania. *Human Resources for Health*, 11(1), 52.
<http://doi.org/10.1186/1478-4491-11-52>
- Grundy, J., Healy, V., Gorgolon, L., & Sandig, E. (2003). Overview of devolution of health services in the Philippines. *Rural and Remote Health*, 3(2), 220. Retrieved from http://www.rh.org.au/publishedarticles/article_print_220.pdf
- Guzmán, A. L. M. de. (2009). *Promising Practices for Community Engagement in Tuberculosis Activities*. Catholic Relief Services. Retrieved from <https://books.google.com/books?id=0q9joW1tDJ0C&pgis=1>
- Hermann, K., Van Damme, W., Pariyo, G. W., Schouten, E., Assefa, Y., Cirera, A., & Massavon, W. (2009). Community health workers for ART in sub-Saharan Africa: learning from experience--capitalizing on new opportunities. *Human Resources for Health*, 7, 31.
<http://doi.org/10.1186/1478-4491-7-31>
- Jaskiewicz, W., & Tulenko, K. (2012). Increasing community health worker productivity and effectiveness: a review of the influence of the work environment. *Human Resources for Health*, 10(1), 38. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1478-4491-10-38>
- Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS). (2017). *UNAIDS Data 2017*. Retrieved from http://www.unaids.org/en/resources/documents/2017/20170720_Data_book_2017
- Kennedy, C. E., Yeh, P. T., Johnson, C., & Baggaley, R. (2017). Should trained lay providers perform HIV testing? A systematic review to inform World Health Organization guidelines. *AIDS Care*, 121(April), 1–7. <http://doi.org/10.1080/09540121.2017.1317710>
- Kumar, A. M., Gupta, D., Kumar, A., Gupta, R. S., Kanchar, A., Rao, R., ... Dewan, P. (2016). HIV Testing among Patients with Presumptive Tuberculosis: How Do We Implement in a Routine Programmatic Setting? Results of a Large Operational Research from India. *PLoS ONE*, 8(6).
- Kwan, C. K., & Ernst, J. D. (2011). HIV and tuberculosis: a deadly human syndemic. *Clinical Microbiology Reviews*, 24(2), 351–76. <http://doi.org/10.1128/CMR.00042-10>
- Lehmann, U., & Sanders, D. (2007). *Community health workers: what do we know about them? The state of the evidence on programmes, activities, costs and impact on health outcomes of using community health workers*. Retrieved from <http://www.chwcentral.org/sites/default/files/Community Health Workers- What do we know about them.pdf>
- Mahendradhata, Y., Ahmad, R. A., Kusuma, T. A., Boelaert, M., Van der Werf, M. J., Kimerling, M. E., & Van der Stuyft, P. (2008). Voluntary counselling and testing uptake and HIV prevalence among tuberculosis patients in Jogjakarta, Indonesia. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 102(10), 1003–1010.
<http://doi.org/10.1016/j.trstmh.2008.04.042>
- Mahendradhata, Y., Ahmad, R. A., Lefèvre, P., Boelaert, M., & Van der Stuyft, P. (2008). Barriers for introducing HIV testing among tuberculosis patients in Jogjakarta, Indonesia: a qualitative study. *BMC Public Health*, 8, 385. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-8-385>
- Montoya, J., Santiago, E., & Dy, E. (1998). Clinical, radiologic and microbiologic features of mycobacterial infection in patients with HIV. *Philipp J Microbiol Infect Dis*, 27(3), 97–102. Retrieved from http://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:FzK6oQa1H3oJ:pimedicus.upm.edu.ph/index.php%3Ffetch_detailed%3D251%26Keywords%3Dinfection%26Media%3D%26Heading%3D%26Operator%3DAND%26offset%3D248%26total%3D451%26limit%3D10+%26cd=1&hl=en&ct=clnk&client=sa
- Moyers, T. B., Martin, T., Manuel, J. K., Miller, W. R., & Ernst, D. (2010). Revised Global Scales: Motivational Interviewing Treatment Integrity 3.1.1 (MITI 3.1.1). *University of New ...*, 1(January), 1–29. Retrieved from http://www.motivationalinterview.org/Documents/miti3_1.pdf
- Mwai, G. W., Mburu, G., Torpey, K., Frost, P., Ford, N., & Seeley, J. (2013). Role and outcomes of community health workers in HIV care in sub-Saharan Africa: a systematic review. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 16, 18586. Retrieved from <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=3772323&tool=pmcentrez&rend>

ertype=abstract

- Naik, B., Kumar Mv, A., Lal, K., Doddamani, S., Krishnappa, M., Inamdar, V., ... Dewan, P. K. (2012). HIV prevalence among persons suspected of tuberculosis: policy implications for India. *J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr*, 59(4), e72-6. <http://doi.org/10.1097/QAI.0b013e318245c9df>
- Njosing, B. N., Edin, K. E., San Sebastian, M., & Hurtig, A.-K. (2011). Voices from the frontline: counsellors' perspectives on TB/HIV collaborative activities in the Northwest Region, Cameroon. *BMC Health Services Research*, 11(1), 328. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1472-6963-11-328>
- Perry, H., Freeman, P., Gupta, S., & Rassekh, B. M. (2009). A Review of the Evidence How Effective Is Community-Based Primary Health Care in Improving the Health of Children? Report to the Expert Review Panel Table of Contents. *American Public Health Association*.
- Philippine Business for Social Progress. (2016). *Grant Performance Report - Intensifying and Mainstreaming integrated DOTS in the Philippines Project*. Retrieved from http://www.aidspace.org/country_grant/PHL-T-PBSP
- Professional Regulation Commission - Republic of the Philippines. PRC Official Website - Board of Medical Technology: Board Law (1969). Retrieved from <http://www.prc.gov.ph/prb/default.aspx?id=27&content=157>
- Quitevis, R. B. (2011). Level of Acceptability of Roles and Performance of Barangay Health Workers in the Delivery of Basic Health Services. *UNP Research Journal*, (1), 35–56.
- Rachlis, B., Naanyu, V., Wachira, J., Genberg, B., Koech, B., Kamene, R., ... Braitstein, P. (2016). Community perceptions of community health workers (CHWs) and their roles in management for HIV, tuberculosis and hypertension in Western Kenya. *PLoS ONE*, 11(2), 1–13. <http://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0149412>
- Samrith, W., Rahman, M., Harun-Or-Rashid, M., & Sakamoto, J. (2015). Trends and barriers to HIV testing among tuberculosis patients in Prey Kabas operational district, Takeo province, Cambodia. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Public Health*, 27(1941–2479 (Electronic)), NP789–NP797. <http://doi.org/10.1177/1010539512445190>
- Schneider, H., Hlophle, H., & Van Rensburg, D. (2008). Community health workers and the response to HIV/AIDS in South Africa: Tensions and prospects. *Health Policy and Planning*, 23(3), 179–187. <http://doi.org/10.1093/heapol/czn006>
- Sekandi, J. N., Sempeera, H., List, J., Mugerwa, M., Asiimwe, S., Yin, X., & Whalen, C. C. (2011). High acceptance of home-based HIV counseling and testing in an urban community setting in Uganda. *BMC Public Health*, 11(1), 730. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-11-730>
- Seyoum, A., & Legesse, M. (2013). Knowledge of tuberculosis (TB) and human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and perception about provider initiated HIV testing and counselling among TB patients attending health facilities in Harar town, Eastern Ethiopia. *BMC Public Health*, 13, 1. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2458-13-124>
- Simon, S., Chu, K., Frieden, M., Candrinho, B., Ford, N., Schneider, H., & Biot, M. (2009). An integrated approach of community health worker support for HIV/AIDS and TB care in Angónia district, Mozambique. *BMC International Health and Human Rights*, 9(1), 13. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1472-698X-9-13>
- Sun Star Manila. (2016, December 1). DOH eyes handing out condoms in schools by 2017. Retrieved from <http://www.sunstar.com.ph/manila/local-news/2016/12/02/doh-eyes-handing-out-condoms-schools-2017-512654>
- Sutiono, H. O., Soeroto, A. Y., & Lestari, B. W. (2016). Knowledge, Attitude, and Practice Survey among Nurses in Dr. Hasan Sadikin General Hospital toward Tuberculosis-Human Immunodeficiency Virus Collaboration Program. *Althea Medical Journal*, 3(1), 85–92.
- The Global Fund. (2009). TB HIV Training Manual for Community Health Workers, (July), 1–40.
- Thomas, B. E., Dewan, P. K., Vijay, S., Thomas, A., Chauhan, L. S., Vedachalam, C., ... Swaminathan, S. (2009). Perceptions of Tuberculosis patients on Provider-initiated HIV Testing and Counseling - A study from South India. *PLoS ONE*, 4(12). <http://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0008389>
- UNDP. (2017). *Missing in Action Loss of clients from HIV testing, treatment, care and support*

- services: Case studies of gay men and other men who have sex with men in Manila.*
Bangkok. Retrieved from
http://www.ph.undp.org/content/philippines/en/home/library/hiv_aids/MissingInAction.html
- Uwimana, J., Zarowsky, C., Hausler, H., & Jackson, D. (2012). Engagement of non-government organisations and community care workers in collaborative TB/HIV activities including prevention of mother to child transmission in South Africa: Opportunities and challenges. *BMC Health Services Research*, 12, 1. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1472-6963-12-233>
- Uwimana, J., Zarowsky, C., Hausler, H., & Jackson, D. (2012). Training community care workers to provide comprehensive TB/HIV/PMTCT integrated care in KwaZulu-Natal: lessons learnt. *Tropical Medicine & International Health*, 17(4), 488–96.
<http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3156.2011.02951.x>
- Velen, K., Lewis, J. J., Charalambous, S., Page-Shipp, L., Popane, F., Churchyard, G. J., & Hoffmann, C. J. (2016). Household HIV Testing Uptake among Contacts of TB Patients in South Africa. *PLoS ONE*, 11(5). <http://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0155688>
- Vijay, S., Swaminathan, S., Vaidyanathan, P., Thomas, A., Chauhan, L. S., Kumar, P., ... Dewan, P. K. (2009). Feasibility of Provider-Initiated HIV Testing and Counselling of Tuberculosis Patients Under the TB Control Programme in Two Districts of South India. *PLoS ONE*.
<http://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0007899>
- Wanyenze, R. K., Nawavvu, C., Namale, A. S., Mayanja, B., Bunnell, R., Abang, B., ... Kanya, M. R. (2008). Acceptability of routine HIV counselling and testing, and HIV seroprevalence in Ugandan hospitals. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 86(4), 302–309.
<http://doi.org/10.2471/BLT.07.042580>
- WHO and Department of Health- Philippines. (2012). Philippines health Service Delivery Profile, 12.
- World Bank. (2015). Scaling up HIV prevention interventions in the Philippines. Retrieved from <http://www.worldbank.org/en/news/opinion/2015/12/01/scaling-up-hiv-prevention-interventions-in-the-philippines>
- World Health Organization. (2012). WHO policy on collaborative TB / HIV activities Guidelines for national programmes and other stakeholders.
- World Health Organization. (2015). *Consolidated Guidelines on HIV Testing Services*.
- World Health Organization. (2016a). Annex 2: Country Profiles for 30 High-Burden Countries. Retrieved August 9, 2017, from http://www.who.int/tb/publications/global_report/gtbr2016_annex2.pdf?ua=1
- World Health Organization. (2016b). *Global Tuberculosis Report 2016*. Retrieved from <http://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&btnG=Search&q=intitle:No+Title#0>
- World Health Organization. (2016c). Tuberculosis Fact Sheet. Retrieved May 23, 2016, from <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs104/en/>