

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	ii
STATEMENT OF FINAL PROJECT ORIGINALITY	iii
PREFACE	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF PICTURES	ix
ABSTRACT	xii
INTISARI.....	xiii
PART 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Purposes.....	2
1.3 Case Limitations.....	2
1.4 Benefit	3
1.5 Originality	3
PART 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	5
2.1 Liquefaction.....	5
2.1.1 Definition of Liquefaction.....	5
2.1.2 Main Factor of Liquefaction Condition	6
2.2 The Mechanism Causing Liquefaction.....	11
2.3 Typical Effects of Liquefaction.....	13
2.4 Soil Dynamics	15
2.4.1 Shear Modulus	15
2.4.2 Damping Behaviour	17

2.4.3	Cyclic Loading	17
PART 3 THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK		19
3.1	Basic Mechanical of Soil	19
3.2	Liquefaction Evaluation	20
3.2.1	Calculation of Cyclic Stress Ratio (CSR)	22
3.2.2	Calculation of Liquefaction Resistance (CRR)	23
3.3	Liquefaction Potential Evaluation from Graph	29
3.4	Geotechnical Centrifuge Test	31
3.4.1	Relation of Earthquake and Centrifuge Test	31
3.4.2	Scaling Factor	32
3.4.3	Construction of Centrifuge Instrument	35
PART 4 RESEARCH METHOD		39
4.1	Object of Study	39
4.2	Material	39
4.3	Research Process	42
4.3.1	Model Preparation	43
4.3.2	Centrifuge Test	48
4.3.3	Data Collection	50
4.3.4	Data Analysis	50
4.3.5	Report Arrangement	51
PART 5 RESULT AND DISCUSSION		52
5.1	Estimation of Liquefaction Potential	52
5.1.1	Excess Pore Pressure Ratio	52
5.1.2	Sudden Increment of Acceleration	55
5.2	Measured Soil Shear Wave Velocities	56

5.3	Calculated Cumulative Damage Factor.....	57
5.4	Liquefaction Resistance vs Shear Wave Velocity (V_s).....	63
5.5	Practical Field.....	65
PART 6 CONCLUSION.....		67
6.1	Conclusion.....	67
6.2	Suggestion	68
REFERENCE.....		69
ATTACHMENT		72