



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abrar, R., dan Istana, B., 2014, "Rancang Bangun Tungku Biomassa Hemat Energi dan Ramah Lingkungan dengan Sistem Termoelektrik dan Semi-Gasifikasi", *SNTT2, M85-98*, UMRI, Riau.
- Aries, R.S. dan Newton, R., 1955, "Chemical Engineering Cost Estimation", New York: McGraw-Hill Book Company, USA.
- Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan Bahasa, 2008, "Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia edisi keempat", Balai Pustaka, Jakarta, <http://badanbahasa.kemdikbud.go.id/kbbi>, diakses pada tanggal 27 Februari 2017 pukul 21.30 WIB.
- Badan Standardisasi Indonesia, 2013, "Standar Nasional Indonesia tentang Kinerja Kompor Biomassa", Badan Standardisasi Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Badan Pusat Statistik, 2015, "Statistical Yearbook of Indonesia", Badan Pusat Statistik, Jakarta.
- Berkeley Air Monitoring Group, 2012, "Stove Performance Inventory Report prepared for the Global Alliance for Clean Cookstoves", United Nation Foundation, New York.
- Bhattacharya, S.C., and Aqa, S., 1992, "Densification of Preheated Sawdust for Energy Conservation", *Energy*, 17(6), 575–578.
- Bogorov, B.G., 1934. "Seasonal Changes in Biomass of Calanus finmarchicus in the Plymouth Area in 1930", *Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom*, 19(2), 585--612 M3–10.1017/S0025315400046658.
- Bryden, M., Still, D., Scott, P., Hoffa, G., Ogle, D., Bailis, R., and Goyer, K. 2010. "Design Principles for Wood Burning Cook Stove". Aprovecho Research Center, Manila.
- Dhillon, R. S., Wuehlisch, G., 2013, "Mitigation of global warming through renewable biomass". *Biomass and Bioenergy*, 48, 75–89. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biombioe.2012.11.005>
- Febriansyah, H., Agus, A., and Suryopratomo, K., 2014, "Gama Stove : Biomass Stove for Palm Kernel Shells in Indonesia", *Energy Procedia*, 47, 123–132. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.egypro.2014.01.205>, Yogyakarta.
- Fengel, D. dan Wegener., 1995, "Kayu: Kimia, Ultrastruktur, Reaksi-Reaksi", diterjemahkan oleh Sastrohamidjojo, Universitas Gadjah Mada Press, Yogyakarta.
- Greenmadura, 2017, "Kompor wood pelet pembakar ramah energi", <http://greenmadura.com/kompor-wood-pelet-pembakar-ramah-energi.html>, diakses pada tanggal 3 Juli 2017 pukul 16.45 WIB.
- Hasmoro, E., 2007, "Pengaruh Suhu dan Waktu Karbonisasi Tempurung Kelapa terhadap Kualitas Briket Arang dengan Proses pirolisis", Thesis, Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta.



Haygreen, J. G. dan J.L., Bowyer, 1989, "Hasil Hutan dan Ilmu Kayu: Suatu Pengantar", diterjemahkan oleh Sutjipto A. Hadikusumo, Universitas Gadjah Mada Press, Yogyakarta.

Herliansyah, M.K., 2005, "Pengembangan CNC Retrofit Milling untuk Meningkatkan Kemampuan Mesin Milling Manual Dalam Pemesinan Bentuk-bentuk Kompleks", *Forum Teknik Vol. 29*. Jurusan Teknik Mesin Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.

Hillier, F.S., 2015, "Introduction to Operations Research (Tenth edition)", McGraw-Hill, New York.

Hoefnagels, R., Junginger, M., and Faaij, A., 2014, "The economic potential of wood pellet production from alternative, low-value wood sources in the southeast of the U.S", *Biomass and Bioenergy*, 71, 443–454. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biombioe.2014.09.006>

Hou, B., Tang, X., Ma, C., Liu, L., and Wei, Y., 2016, "Cooking fuel choice in rural China : results from microdata", *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2016.05.031>

IndoEnergi, 2013, "Kompor Biomassa", <http://www.indoenergi.com/2012/04/Kompor-Biomassa.html>, diakses pada tanggal 27 Februari 2016 pukul 18.45 WIB.

Jetter, J. J., and Kariher, P., 2009, "Solid-fuel household cook stoves: Characterization of performance and emissions". *Biomass and Bioenergy*, 33(2), 294–305. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biombioe.2008.05.014>

Kaupp, A., 1984, "Gasification of Rice Hull: Theory and Practice", GATE/GTZ, Federal Republic of Germany.

Kumar, M., Sachin, K., and Tyagi, S.K., 2013, "Design, Development and Technological Advancement in The Biomass Cookstoves: A Review", *Jurnal Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, 26, 265–285. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2013.05.010>

Milne, T.A., Evans, R.J., and Abatzoglou, N., 1998,"Biomass Gasifier Tars: Their Nature, Formation and Conversion", McGraw-Hill, USA.

Nailul, A., 2010. "Modifikasi dan Analisis Kinerja Kompor Sekam Padi Kerucut Dengan Mekanisme Sirkulasi Konveksi Natural", Thesis, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.

Neathery, James K., and Crocker, M., 2010, "Thermochemical Conversion of Biomass to Liquid Fuels and Chemicals", (NREL/TP-57), Center for Applied Energy Research, Lexington, USA.

Nurhuda, 2009,"Tungku Biomassa UB Mendukung Terwujudnya Kemandirian Energi", Universitas Brawijaya, Malang.

Permana, F.Y., dan Rameli, M., 2012, "Pengaturan Kecepatan Spindle pada Retrofit Mesin Bubut CNC Menggunakan Kontroler PI Gain Scheduling". *Jurnal Teknik Pomits Vol.1, No. 1*,



Fakultas Teknologi Industri, Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember, Surabaya.

Pradana, Y. S., and Prasetya, A., 2017, "Performance evaluation of household pyrolytic stove: Effect of outer air holes condition", *AIP Conference Proceedings*, 1823. <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4978142>

Pusat Data dan Informasi ESDM., 2010, "*Indonesian Outlook Energy*", Kementerian ESDM, Jakarta.

-----, 2006, "*Blue Print Pengembangan Industri Energi Nasional*", Kementerian ESDM, Jakarta.

Schreiner, NH., 2011, "*Performance characteristic and design recommendation for biomass-burning stove using earthen construction material*", Report, Michigan Technology University, USA.

Singh, R.K. and Misra., 2005, "*Biofuels from Biomass*", National Institute of Technology Rourkela, India.

Sudrajat, 1983, "*Pengaruh Bahan Baku, Jenis Perekat, dan Tekanan Kempa Terhadap Kualitas Arang Briket*", IPB, Bogor.

Tama, A.S, Sarwono, dan Noriyati, R.D., 2012, "Perancangan kompor briket biomass untuk limbah kopi". *Jurnal Teknik POMITS*, 1(1), 1–6, Surabaya.

Yokoyama, S., 2008, "*The Asian Biomass Handbook*", The Japan Institute of Energy, Japan.