

## REFERENCES

- Arena, Ross, Marco Guazzi, Paige D. Briggs, Lawrence P. Cahalin, Jonathan Myers, Leonard A. Kaminsky, Daniel E. Forman. (2013). "Promoting health and wellness in the workplace: a unique opportunity to establish primary and extended secondary cardiovascular risk reduction programs." In *Mayo Clinic Proceedings*, vol. 88, no. 6, pp. 605-617. Elsevier,.
- Ariawan Iwan (2006) Indeks Sosio-Ekonomi menggunakan principal component analysis. *Biostatistic dan Kependudukan. Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat. Universitas Indonesia*. Page 83-87
- Asfar, Taghrid, Kristopher L. Arheart, Noella A. Dietz, Alberto J. Caban-Martinez, Lora E. Fleming, and David J. Lee. (2016). "Changes in Cigarette Smoking Behavior Among US Young Workers From 2005 to 2010: The Role of Occupation." *Nicotine & Tobacco Research* 18, no. 6: 1414-1423.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2016). *Sosial dan Kependudukan*. Republik Indonesia. Jakarta
- Barbeau, E.M., McLellan, D., Levenstein, C., DeLaurier, G.F., Kelder, G. and Sorensen, G., (2004). Reducing occupation-based disparities related to tobacco: roles for occupational health and organized labor. *American journal of industrial*
- Baker, T. B., Piper, M. E., McCarthy, D. E., Bolt, D. M., Smith, S. S., Kim, S. Y., ... & Hyland, A. (2007). Time to first cigarette in the morning as an index of ability to quit smoking: implications for nicotine dependence. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 9(Suppl 4), S555-S570.
- Bauer, J. E., Hyland, A., Li, Q., Steger, C., & Cummings, K. M. (2005). A longitudinal assessment of the impact of smoke-free worksite policies on tobacco use. *American Journal of Public Health*, 95(6), 1024-1029.
- Carroll, C., Rick, J., Leaviss, J., Fishwick, D. and Booth, A., (2013). A qualitative evidence synthesis of employees' views of workplace smoking reduction or cessation interventions. *BMC public health*, 13(1), p.1.
- Chiolero, A., Wietlisbach, V., Ruffieux, C., Paccaud, F. and Cornuz, J., 2006. Clustering of risk behaviors with cigarette consumption: a population-based survey. *Preventive medicine*, 42(5), pp.348-353.

- Chu, C., Harris, N. and Diprose, B., (2000). The need for an integrated approach for workplace health and safety education. In Australia and New Zealand Association of Occupational Health and Safety Educators.
- Chaloupka, F.J., Cummings, K.M., Morley, C.P. and Horan, J.K., 2002. Tax, price and cigarette smoking: evidence from the tobacco documents and implications for tobacco company marketing strategies. *Tobacco Control*, 11(suppl 1), pp.i62-i72.
- David, A., Esson, K., Perucic, A.M. and Fitzpatrick, C., (2010). Tobacco use: equity and social determinants. Equity, social determinants and public health programmes, 199.
- David Angrave, Andy Charlwood, Mark Wooden, Working time and cigarette smoking: Evidence from Australia and the United Kingdom, *Social Science & Medicine*, Volume 112, 2014, 72-79.
- Fagerström, K. O. (1978). Measuring degree of physical dependence to tobacco smoking with reference to individualization of treatment. *Addictive behaviors*, 3(3), 235-241.
- Fong, G. T., Hyland, A., Borland, R., Hammond, D., Hastings, G., McNeill, A., ... & Howell, F. (2006). Reductions in tobacco smoke pollution and increases in support for smoke-free public places following the implementation of comprehensive smoke-free workplace legislation in the Republic of Ireland: findings from the ITC Ireland/UK Survey. *Tobacco control*, 15(suppl 3), iii51-iii58.
- García-Rodríguez, O., Secades-Villa, R., Flórez-Salamanca, L., Okuda, M., Liu, S.M. and Blanco, C., (2013). Probability and predictors of relapse to smoking: results of the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (NESARC). *Drug and alcohol dependence*, 132(3), pp.479-485.
- Gafar, A., Prabandari, Y. S. (2011). Evaluasi Proses Penerapan Kebijakan Kawasan Tanpa Rokok Di Kota Padang Panjang Sumatera Barat (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Gadjah Mada).
- Green L.W Kreuter M.W. (2005) *Health Program Planing ; An educational and ecological approach* (4ed) New York; Mc Graw Hill
- Gu, F., Wacholder, S., Kovalchik, S., Panagiotou, O. A., Reyes-Guzman, C., Freedman, N. D., ... & Landi, M. T. (2014). Time to smoke first morning cigarette and lung cancer in a case-control study. *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*, 106(6), dju118.

- Guertin, K. A., Gu, F., Wacholder, S., Freedman, N. D., Panagiotou, O. A., Reyes-Guzman, C., & Caporaso, N. E. (2015). Time to first morning cigarette and risk of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: smokers in the PLCO cancer screening trial. *PloS one*, *10*(5), e0125973.
- Goos Marteen, (2013). How the world of work is changing: A review of the evidence. DU TRAVAIL, L.A. and EL FUTURO, D.T., International Labour Office ILO Geneva
- Gough, B., Fry, G., Grogan, S. and Conner, M., 2009. Why do young adult smokers continue to smoke despite the health risks? A focus group study. *Psychology and Health*, *24*(2), pp.203-220.
- Haberstick, B.C., Timberlake, D., Ehringer, M.A., Lessem, J.M., Hopfer, C.J., Smolen, A. and Hewitt, J.K., 2007. Genes, time to first cigarette and nicotine dependence in a general population sample of young adults. *Addiction*, *102*(4), pp.655-665.
- Halpern, M. T., Shikiar, R., Rentz, A. M., & Khan, Z. M. (2001). Impact of smoking status on workplace absenteeism and productivity. *Tobacco control*, *10*(3), 233-238.
- Halbesleben, J.R. and Wheeler, A.R., (2010). Coverage by smoke-free workplace policies by race/ethnicity and health outcomes: Can workplace health policies improve worker health?. *International Journal of Workplace Health Management*, *3*(2), pp.111-130.
- Hammond D. (2005) Smoking behaviour among young adults: beyond youth prevention. *Tob Control*.;14(3):181-185.
- Hammond, S.K., 2009. Global patterns of nicotine and cigarette consumption. In *Nicotine psychopharmacology* (pp. 3-28). Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- Hartmann-Boyce, J., Stead, L.F., Cahill, K. and Lancaster, T., (2014). Efficacy of interventions to combat tobacco addiction: Cochrane update of 2013 reviews. *Addiction*, *109*(9), pp.1414-1425.
- Henningfield, J.E. and Zeller, M., 2009. Nicotine psychopharmacology: Policy and regulatory. In *Nicotine Psychopharmacology* (pp. 511-534). Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- Heishma, S.J., Taylor, R.C. and Henningfield, J.E., 1994. Nicotine and smoking: a review of effects on human performance. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology*, *2*(4), p.345.

- Hosseinpoor, A.R., Parker, L.A., d'Espaignet, E.T. and Chatterji, S., (2011). Social determinants of smoking in low-and middle-income countries: results from the World Health Survey. *PloS one*, 6(5), p.e20331.
- Hymel, P. A., Loepke, R. R., Baase, C. M., Burton, W. N., Hartenbaum, N. P., Hudson, T. W., ... & Konicki, D. L. (2011). Workplace health protection and promotion: a new
- Jarvis, M.J., 2004. Why people smoke. *BMJ: British Medical Journal*, 328(7434), p.277.
- Kemetrician RI. (2013). Profil Kesehatan Indonesia. Konsumsi Rokok Indonesia. Kemenkes RI. Jakarta
- King, B. A., Homa, D. M., Dube, S. R., & Babb, S. D. (2014). Exposure to secondhand smoke and attitudes toward smoke-free workplaces among employed US adults: findings from the National Adult Tobacco Survey. *nicotine & tobacco research*, 16(10), 1307-1318.
- Kostova, D., Chaloupka, F.J., Yurekli, A., Ross, H., Cherukupalli, R., Andes, L., Asma, S. and GATS Collaborative Group, (2014). A cross-country study of cigarette prices and affordability: evidence from the Global Adult Tobacco Survey. *Tobacco Control*, 23(1), pp.e3-e3.
- Levy, D. T., Chaloupka, F., & Gitchell, J. (2004). The effects of tobacco control policies on smoking rates: a tobacco control scorecard. *Journal of Public Health Management and Practice*, 10(4), 338-35.
- Mehta, N., Zhang, C., Hua, X., Redmon, P., Eriksen, M., Koplan, J. and Ali, M., (2014). Tobacco smoking among government employees in six cities in China. *Heart Asia*, 6(1), pp.179-183.
- Misra, V. and Srivastava, M.K., (2016). Workplace Stress– The Theoretical Study on Reasons and Methods of Coping Stress. *Adhyayan*, p.22.
- Mizoue, T., Reijula, K. and Andersson, K., (2001). Environmental tobacco smoke exposure and overtime work as risk factors for sick building syndrome in Japan. *American journal of epidemiology*, 154(9), pp.803-808.
- Muscat JE, Ahn K, Richie JP, Stellman SD. Nicotine dependence phenotype and lung cancer risk. *Cancer*. (2011); 117(23):5370–6. doi:10.1002/cncr.26236 PMID: 21826644
- Moussa, K.M., Lindström, M. and Östergren, P.O., (2004). Socioeconomic and demographic differences in exposure to environmental tobacco smoke at

- work: the Scania Public Health Survey 2000. *Scandinavian journal of public health*, 32(3), pp.194-202.
- Ng, N., Weinehall, L. and Öhman, A., 2007. 'If I don't smoke, I'm not a real man'—Indonesian teenage boys' views about smoking. *Health education research*, 22(6), pp.794-804.
- Nelson DE, Mowery P, Asman K. (2008). Long-term trends in adolescent and young adult smoking in the United States: metapatterns and implications. *Am J Public Health*;98(5):905–915.
- Nichter, M., Padmawati, S., Danardono, M., Ng, N., Prabandari, Y. and Nichter, M., 2009. Reading culture from tobacco advertisements in Indonesia. *Tobacco Control*, 18(2), pp.98-107.
- Oakes, W., Chapman, S., Borland, R., Balmford, J. and Trotter, L., (2004). "Bulletproof skeptics in life's jungle": which self-exempting beliefs about smoking most predict lack of progression towards quitting?. *Preventive medicine*, 39(4), pp.776-782.
- Prabandari, Y. S., & Dewi, A. (2016). How do Indonesian youth perceive cigarette advertising? A cross-sectional study among Indonesian high school students. *Global Health Action*, 9.
- Penelitian, B. and Kesehatan, P., (2013). Laporan Riskesdas 2013. *Jakarta: Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan*.
- Republik Indoneisa. (2003). Undang-Undang No.20 Sistem Pendidikan National. *SISDIKNAS*. Bandung: Citra Umbara. Pasal 17-19 Hal.7,8
- Rich, Z.C. and Xiao, S., 2012. Tobacco as a social currency: cigarette gifting and sharing in China. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 14(3), pp.258-263.
- Sansone, N., Fong, G.T., Lee, W.B., Laux, F.L., Sirirassamee, B., Seo, H.G., Omar, M. and Jiang, Y., (2013). Comparing the experience of regret and its predictors among smokers in four Asian countries: Findings from the ITC Surveys in Thailand, South Korea, Malaysia, and China. *nicotine & tobacco research*, p.ntt032.
- Sapp, A.L., Kawachi, I., Sorensen, G., LaMontagne, A.D. and Subramanian, S.V., (2010). Does workplace social capital buffer the effects of job stress? A cross-sectional, multilevel analysis of cigarette smoking among US manufacturing workers. *Journal of occupational and environmental medicine/American College of Occupational and Environmental Medicine*, 52(7), p.740.

- Setiawati M.,(2016). Biaya Pengeluaran Rokok pada Keluarga Miskin di Indonesia tahun 2007 dan 2014 (Data IFLS). Thesis Postgraduate Program. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta.
- Scalici, F. and Schulz, P.J., (2014). Influence of perceived parent and peer endorsement on adolescent smoking intentions: parents have more say, but their influence wanes as kids get older. *PloS one*, 9(7), p.e101275.
- Schmidt, Anna, Melanie Neumann, Markus Wirtz, Nicole Ernstmann, Andrea Staratschek-Jox, Erich Stoelben, Jürgen Wolf, and Holger Pfaff. (2010). "The influence of occupational stress factors on the nicotine dependence: a cross sectional study." *Tobacco induced diseases* 8, no. 1: 1. pathway for a healthier—and safer—workforce. *Journal of occupational and environmental medicine*, 53(6), 695-702.
- Smith, D.R. and Leggat, P.A., 2007. An international review of tobacco smoking in the medical profession: 1974–2004. *BMC Public Health*, 7(1), p.115.
- Sitepoe M. (2000). *Kekhususan Rokok Indonesia*. Jakarta: Grasindo, 87
- Sorensen, G., Gupta, P. C., & Pednekar, M. S. (2005). Social disparities in tobacco use in Mumbai, India: the roles of occupation, education, and gender. *American journal of public health*, 95(6), 1003-1008.
- Stolz, D., Scherr, A., Seiffert, B., Kuster, M., Meyer, A., Fagerström, K.O. and Tamm, M., (2013). Predictors of success for smoking cessation at the workplace: a longitudinal study. *Respiration*, 87(1), pp.18-25.
- Strauss, J., Beegle, K., Sikoki, B., Dwiyanto, A., Herawatt, Y. and Witoelar, F., (2016). User's guide for the Indonesia family life survey, wave 5. Rand Labor and Population Working Paper series.
- Strauss, J., F. Witoelar, and B. Sikoki. (2016). "The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS5): Overview and Field Report". WR-1143/1-NIA/NICHD.
- Sugiharti, L., Sukartini, N.M. and Handriana, T., (2015). Konsumsi Rokok Berdasarkan Karakteristik Individu di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi Kuantitatif Terapan*, 8(1).
- The ASEAN tobacco control second edition. (2014). Southes Asia Tobacco Alliance (SEATCA). Thailand.
- The Tobacco Atlas Fifth Edition. (2015). World Lung Foundation. America

- Tsai, S. P., Wen, C. P., Hu, S. C., Cheng, T. Y., & Huang, S. J. (2005). Workplace smoking related absenteeism and productivity costs in Taiwan. *Tobacco control*, 14(suppl 1), i33-i37.
- Verra, F.V., Kaplan, J. and Rand, C.S., (2006). Workplace-based Smoking Cessation Intervention in Argentina. *Revista Argentina de Medicina Respiratoria*, (2), pp.71-76.
- Wayne, G.F. and Carpenter, C.M., 2009. Tobacco industry manipulation of nicotine dosing. In *Nicotine Psychopharmacology* (pp. 457-485). Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- World Health Organization, (2010). A conceptual framework for action on the social determinants of health.
- Yzer, M., Weisman, S., Mejia, N., Hennrikus, D., Choi, K. and DeSimone, S., (2015). Informing Tobacco Cessation Benefit Use Interventions for Unionized Blue-Collar Workers: A Mixed-Methods Reasoned Action Approach. *Prevention Science*, 16(6), pp.811-821.