

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECLARATION	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ABSTRAK	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF TABLES	x
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
I.1 Background.....	1
I.2 Problem Formulations.....	3
I.3 Objective of research.....	3
I.4 Scope of research.....	3
I.4.1 Scope of area.....	3
I.4.2 Scope of work.....	4
I.5 Advantage of research.....	5
I.6 Previous studies.....	5
CHAPTER II	7
LITERATURE REVIEW	7
II.1 Regional Geomorphology of sampling area.....	7
II.2 Regional Stratigraphy.....	8
II.3 Background Theories.....	11
II.3.1 Heavy Metals.....	11
II.3.1.2 Zinc.....	13
II.3.2 Acid mine drainage.....	14
II.3.3 Zeolite.....	15
II.3.3.1 Properties of Zeolite.....	16
II.3.3.2 Used and specification of zeolite.....	18

II.3.4 Adsorption.....	20
II.3.4.1 Ion exchange.....	20
II.3.4.2 Adsorption Isotherm.....	22
II.3.4.2.1 Linear distribution coefficient	23
II.3.4.2.2 Langmuir adsorption isotherm	24
II.3.4.2.3 Freundlich adsorption isotherm.....	24
II.4 Hypothesis.....	25
CHAPTER III	26
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	26
III.1 Research materials	26
III.1.1 Research Fund.....	26
III.1.2 Data requirement.....	26
III.1.3 Research equipment and tools.....	26
III.2 Research Phases	27
III.3 Research design	28
III.3.1 Desk study.....	28
III.3.2 Samples collection and preparation	28
III.3.3 Laboratory works	29
III.3.3.1 Characterization of the samples	29
III.3.3.2 Batch adsorption experiment	29
III.3.4 Result interpretation.....	30
III.3.5 report compilation.....	30
III.4 Research schedule.....	26
CHAPPTER IV	33
SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL METHODS	33
IV.1. Sampling.....	33
IV.1.1. Zeolitic tuff.....	33
IV.2 Measurement	35
IV.2.1 pH measurement	35
IV.3 Analytical Techniques	35
VI.3.1 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) Analysis.....	36

IV.3.2 Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) Analysis	38
IV.3.3 Energy Dispersive X-ray (EDX) Analysis.....	38
IV.3.4 Atomic Absorption Spectrometry (AAS) Analysis	38
IV.4 Batch Adsorption Experiment	40
IV.4.1 Required Materials.....	40
IV.4.2 Experiment Procedure.....	41
IV.4.3 Limitations.....	41
CHAPTER V	42
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	42
V.1. Characteristic of Natural zeolitic tuff	42
V.1.1 Physical property.....	42
V.1.2 Mineralogical Properties of Natural zeolitic tuff	43
V.2 Mineralogical Structures.....	44
V.2.1 Natural Zeolite structure	44
V.3 Selenium and Zinc solution treatment	47
V.3.1 Physical properties	47
V.3.1.1 pH solution Selenium and Zinc Treatment by natural zeolitic tuff.....	47
V.4 Adsorption Isotherm	48
V.4.1 Adsorption of Selenium (Se) by natural zeolitic tuff	48
V.4.2 Adsorption of Zinc (Zn) by natural zeolitic tuff	50
V.5 Adsorption process following by Langmuir Isotherm	51
CHAPTER VI.....	57
CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....	57
VI.1 Conclusion.....	57
VI.2 Recommendation	57
REFERENCES.....	59
APPENDIX I	63
APPENDIX II.....	73
APPENDIX III	80

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure I.1:	Location of samples. (Irien, 2011)	4
Figure II.1:	Geomorphological map in the sampling area. (Irien, 2011)	7
Figure II.2:	Structural of zeolite.....	16
Figure II.3:	Schematic of sorption process (a) Absorption and (b) Adsorption...	20
Figure II.4:	Schematic of silicate clay mineral showing internal and external net negative charge with attached exchangeable cations. (Deutsch, 1997)	21
Figure II.5:	Adsorption response curve. (Deutsch, 1997).....	23
Figure III.1:	Flowchart of Research	31
Figure IV.1:	Three difference grain size of zeolitic tuff samples	33
Figure IV.2:	Zeolitic tuff samples collect by six difference place from Tegalrejo area	34
Figure IV.3:	pH meter	35
Figure IV.4:	Mortar and pestle.....	36
Figure IV.5:	XRD laboratory and Rigaku Multiflex X-ray diffractometer (Geological Engineering Department, Gadjah Mada University).....	37
Figure IV.6:	AAS Laboratory and atomic adsorption spectrometry.	39
Figure IV.7:	Batch test experiment	40
Figure V.1:	The effect of grain size in the Zinc concentration by zeolite	42
Figure V.2:	XRD analysis of the natural zeolitic tuff showing the presence mineral phases, including zeolite minerals, Mordenite (Mor), Clinoptilolite (Cpt), plagioclase (Pl), Smectite (Sme), and quartz (Qtz).	44
Figure V.3:	BackScatter Image showing elongate rods or fibers shape mordenite and tabular euhedral clinoptilolite.....	45
Figure V.4:	BackScatter Image showing different sizes of tabular euhedral clinoptilolite	45

Figure V.5:	SEM micrograph showing aggregate of elongate fibers mordenite (<1 μ m wide) and tabular euhedral clinoptilolite.....	46
Figure V.6:	SEM micrograph shows quartz and fine smectite with webby or highly-crenulated pore lining (approx. 1 μ m).....	46
Figure V.7 :	pH solution Se and Zn treat by natural zeolitic tuff.....	48
Figure V.8:	Adsorption of Se onto zeolite at initial concentration	49
Figure V.9:	Adsorption of Se onto zeolite at equilibrium concentration	49
Figure V.10:	Adsorption Capacity of Zn amount of zeolite	50
Figure V.11:	Adsorption of Zn onto zeolite at equilibrium concentration	51
Figure V.12:	Adsorption process of Zn follow by Langmuir	53
Figure V.13:	Adsorption process of Se follow by Langmuir.....	55

LIST OF TABLES

Table II.1:	Stratigraphy in Southern Mountain (Surono, 2008).....	10
Table II.2:	Pore volume on zeolite (Kogel et al., 2006).....	17
Table II.3:	Theoretical Cation-exchange Capacity for selected Zeolite mineral (Pabalan and Bertetti, 2001).....	18
Table II.4:	Clay properties impacting cation exchange capacity	21
Table III.1:	Research Schedule	26
Table V.1:	Physical Properties of Solution Se and Zn treat by Natural zeolitic tuff.....	47
Table V.2:	The result of adsorption process by Langmuir isotherm.....	54
Table V.3:	The result of adsorption process by Langmuir isotherm.....	56