

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abebe, M., Tsion, A. & Netsanet, F. (2013) Living with parents and risky sexual behaviors among preparatory school students in Jimma zone, South west Ethiopia. *African Health Sciences*, 13(2): 498-506.
- Adikusuma, I. W., Mariyah, M., Sirtha, S. & Nyoman, I. (2008) Sikap Remaja Terhadap Seks Bebas Di Kota Negara: Perspektif Kajian Budaya. *E-Journal of Cultural Studies*, 2(1).
- Ali, M. M. & Debra, S. D. (2011) Estimating Peer Effect in Sexual Behavior among Adolescents. *J Adolesc Health*, 1-8.
- Ayalew, M., Mengistie, B. & Semahegn, A. (2014) Adolescent-parent communication on sexual and reproductive health issues among high school students in Dire Dawa, Eastern Ethiopia: a cross sectional study. *Reproductive Health*, 11(1): 77.
- Ayehu, A., Kassaw, T. & Hailu, G. (2016) Young People's Parental Discussion about Sexual and Reproductive Health Issues and Its Associated Factors in Awabel Woreda, Northwest Ethiopia. *Repro Health*, 13(19): 1-8.
- Bandura, A. (1994) *Self-efficacy*. In V. S. Ramachaudran (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of human behavior*, New York:Academic Press.
- Bandura, A. (2001) Social Cognitive Theory: An Agentic Perspective. *Annual Review of Psychology*.
- Bandura, A. (2011) Social Cognitive Theory. *Handbook of Theories of Social Psychology*, 1349.
- Boafo, I. M., Dagbanu, E. A. & Asante, K. O. (2014) Dating violence and self-efficacy for delayed sex among adolescents in Cape Town, South Africa. *Afr J Reprod Health*, 18(2): 46-57.
- Burgess, V., Dziegielewski, S. F. & Green, C. E. (2005) Improving Comfort about Sex Communication between Parents and Their Adolescents: Practice-Based Research within A Teen Sexuality Group. Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 5(4): 379-390.
- Butcher, J. N. (2011) *A Beginner's Guide to the MMPI-2, Third Edition*, Washington DC:The American Psychological Association.
- CDC (2014a) STDs in Adolescent and Young Adults. *STDs in Adolescent and Young Adults* [Online]. Available: <http://www.cdc.gov/std/stats13/adol.htm>.
- CDC (2014b) Youth risk behavior surveillance—United States 2013. *Morbidity & Mortality Weekly Report*, 63(4): 24-29.
- CDC (2015) *HIV among youth*. Atlanta, GA: Division of HIV/AIDS Prevention, National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD and TB Prevention.

- Chi, X., Yu, L. & Winter, S. (2012) Prevalence and correlates of sexual behaviors among university students: a study in Hefei, China. *BMC public health*, 12(1): 972.
- Cox, R. B., Shreffler, K. M., Merten, M. J., Gallus, K. L. S. & Dowdy, J. L. (2015) Parenting, Peers, and Perceived Norms What Predicts Attitudes Toward Sex Among Early Adolescents? *J Early Adolesc*, 35(1): 30-53.
- Cupp, P. K., Atwood, K. A., Byrnes, H. F., Miller, B. A., Fongkaew, W., Chamrathirong, A., Rhucharoenpornpanich, O., Rosati, M. J. & Chookhare, W. (2013) The Impact of Thai Family Matters on Parent-Adolescent Sexual Risk Communication Attitudes and Behaviors. *Journal of health communication*, 18(11): 1384-1396.
- Dewi, I. N. C. T. (2009) Pengaruh Faktor Personal Dan Lingkungan Terhadap Perilaku Seksual Pranikah Pada Remaja Di SMA Negeri 1 Baturaden dan SMA Negeri 1 Purwokerto. *Tesis*, Universitas Diponegoro Semarang.
- Dimbuene, Z. T. & Defo, B. K. (2011) Risky Sexual Behaviour Among Unmarried Young People in Cameroon: Another Look at Family Environment. *J. Biosoc. Sci*, 43(02): 129-153.
- Dimbuene, Z. T. & Defo, B. K. (2012) Family environment and premarital intercourse in Bandjoun (West Cameroon). *Arch Sex Behav*, 41(2): 351-361.
- Eisenberg, M. E., Sieving, R. E., Bearinger, L. H., Swain, C. & Resnick, M. D. (2006) Parents' communication with adolescents about sexual behavior: A missed opportunity for prevention? *J Youth Adolescence*, 35(6): 893-902.
- El-Hakim (2014) *Fenomena Pacaran Dunia Remaja*, Riau:Zanafa Publishing.
- Ennett, S. T., Bauman, K. E., Foshee, V. A., Pemberton, M. & Hicks, K. A. (2001) Parent-Child Communication About Adolescent Tobacco and Alcohol Use: What Do Parents Say and Does It Affect Youth Behavior? *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63(1): 48-62.
- Epstein, M. & Ward, L. M. (2008) "Always use protection": Communication boys receive about sex from parents, peers, and the media. *Journal of youth and adolescence*, 37(2): 113-126.
- Fantasia, H. C., Fontenot, H. B., Harris, A. L., Hurd, L. & Chui, E. (2011) Ambiguity in defining adolescent sexual activity. *JNP*, 7(6): 486-491.
- Gilliam, M. L., Berlin, A., Kozloski, M., Hernandez, M. & Grundy, M. (2007) Interpersonal and personal factors influencing sexual debut among Mexican-American young women in the United States. *J Adolesc Health*, 41(5): 495-503.
- Gordish, L. (2004) *Epidemiology*, United State:Elsavier Saunders.
- Gumban, G. D., Martos, R. J. B., Klyde, Racidon & Ivy (2016) Let's Talk About Sex: Parental Communication and Sexual Behavior of Male Filipino Youth. *Asia Pacific Journal of Multidisciplinary Research*, 4(2): 130-139.

- Haglund, K. A. & Fehring, R. J. (2010) The Association of Religiosity, Sexual Education, and Parental Factors with Risky Sexual Behaviors among Adolescents and Young Adults. *J. Relig Health*, 49(4): 460-472.
- Hulton, L. (2006) Self-Efficacy for Sexual Abstinence and Gender Differences in a Rural Adolescent Population (Serial Online). [www. ent-st. com/ESTOPA/presentations/Hulton. pdf](http://www.ent-st.com/ESTOPA/presentations/Hulton.pdf). Diakses pada tanggal 12 Februari 2009.
- Iliyasu, Z., Aliyu, M. H., Abubakar, I. S. & Galadanci, H. S. (2012) Sexual and reproductive health communication between mothers and their adolescent daughters in Northern Nigeria. *Health care for women international*, 33(2): 138-152.
- Irianto, K. (2010) *Memahami Seksualitas*, Bandung: Sinar Baru Algensindo.
- Jaccard, J., Dodge, T. & Dittus, P. (eds.) (2002) *Parents-Adolescent Communication about Sex and Birth Control: A Conceptual Framework, In New Direction for Child and Adolescent Development*, California: Wiley Periodicals, Inc.
- Kao, T.-S. A. & Carter, W. A. (2013) Family influences on adolescent sexual activity and alcohol use. *Open Family Studies Journal*, 5(1): 10-18.
- Kost, K. & Henshaw, S. (2014) US teenage pregnancies, births and abortions, 2010: National and state trends by age, race and ethnicity. *New York: Guttmacher Institute*.
- Kotchick, B. A., Shaffer, A., Miller, K. S. & Forehand, R. (2001) Adolescent sexual risk behavior: A multi-system perspective. *Clinical psychology review*, 21(4): 493-519.
- L'Eagle, K. L., Brown, J. S., Jane & Kenneavy, K. (2006) The Mass Media are an Important Context for Adolescents' Sexual Behavior. *J Adolesc Health*, 38.
- Lagina, N. (2010) Parent-Child Communication: Promoting Sexually Health Youth. *Advocates for Youth*.
- Landor, A., Simons, L. G., Simons, R. L., Brody, G. H. & Gibbons, F. X. (2011) The role of religiosity in the relationship between parents, peers, and adolescent risky sexual behavior. *J Youth Adolescence*, 40(3): 296-309.
- Lemeshow, S., Junior, D. W., Klar, J. & Lwanga, S. K. (1997) Adequency of Sample Size in Health Studies. In: Pramono, D. & Kusnanto, H. (eds.) *Besar Sampel dalam Penelitian Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada Press.
- Lenz, E. R. & Shortridge-Baggett, L. M. (2002) Self-Efficacy In Nursing: Research and Measurement Perspectives. *Self-Efficacy In Nursing: Research and Measurement Perspectives*. New York: Springer Publishing Company.
- Lestary, H. & Sugiharti, S. (2011) Perilaku berisiko remaja di Indonesia menurut Survey Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja Indonesia (SKRRI) Tahun 2007. *Jurnal Kesehatan Reproduksi*, 1(3 Agt): 136-144.

- Levine, S. B. (2011) Facilitating parent-child communication about sexuality. *Pediatrics in review/American Academy of Pediatrics*, 32(3): 129-130.
- Lou, C., Cheng, Y., Gao, E., Zuo, X., Emerson, M. R. & Zabin, L. S. (2012) Media's contribution to sexual knowledge, attitudes, and behaviors for adolescents and young adults in three Asian cities. *J Adolesc Health*, 50(3): S26-S36.
- Luk, J. W., Farhat, T., Iannotti, R. J. & Simons-Morton, B. G. (2010) Parent-child communication and substance use among adolescents: Do father and mother communication play a different role for sons and daughters? *Addictive behaviors*, 35(5): 426-431.
- Ma, C. M. & Shek, D. T. (2013) Consumption of pornographic materials in early adolescents in Hong Kong. *Journal of Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology*, 26(3): S18-S25.
- Madkour, A. S., Farhat, T., Halpern, C. T., Godeau, E. & Gabhainn, S. N. (2010) Early adolescent sexual initiation as a problem behavior: a comparative study of five nations. *J Adolesc Health*, 47(4): 389-398.
- Maimunah, S. (2015) Pengaruh Faktor Keluarga terhadap Perilaku Seksual Remaja. *Seminar psikologi dan Kemanusiaan*, 359-362.
- Markham, C. M., Lormand, D., Gloppen, K. M., Peskin, M. F., Flores, B., Low, B. & House, L. D. (2010) Connectedness as a predictor of sexual and reproductive health outcomes for youth. *Journal of adolescent health*, 46(3): S23-S41.
- Martino, S. C., Elliott, M. N., Corona, R., Kanouse, D. E. & Schuster, M. A. (2008) Beyond the "Big Talk": The Roles of Breadth and Repetition in Parent Adolescent Communication about Sexual Topics. *Pediatrics*, 121(3): e612-e618.
- Maryatun (2013) Peran Teman Sebaya terhadap perilaku Seksual Pranikah pada Remaja di SMA Muhammadiyah 3 Surakarta. *GASTER*, 10(1).
- Mogro-Wilson, C. (2008) The influence of parental warmth and control on Latino adolescent alcohol use. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 30(1): 89-105.
- Muchimba, M., Haberstick, B. C., Corley, R. P. & McQueen, M. B. (2013) Frequency of alcohol use in adolescence as a marker for subsequent sexual risk behavior in adulthood. *J Adolesc Health*, 53(2): 215-221.
- Munawaroh, F. (2012) Konsep Diri, Intensitas Komunikasi Orang Tua-Anak, dan Kecenderungan Perilaku Seks Pranikah. *Jurnal Psikologi Indonesia*, 1(2): 105-113.
- Mustofa, S. & Winarti, P. (2010) Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Perilaku Seks Pranikah Mahasiswa Di Pekalongan Tahun 2009-2010. *Jurnal Kesehatan Reproduksi*, 1(1): 33-41.

- Negeri, E. L. (2014) Assessment of risky sexual behaviors and risk perception among youths in Western Ethiopia: the influences of family and peers: a comparative cross-sectional study. *BMC public health*, 14(1): 301.
- Oliveira-Campos, M., Giatti, L., Malta, D. & Barreto, S. M. (2013) Contextual factors associated with sexual behavior among Brazilian adolescents. *Annals of epidemiology*, 23(10): 629-635.
- Peres, C. A., Rutherford, G., Borges, G., Galano, E., Hudes, E. S. & Hearst, N. (2008) Family structure and adolescent sexual behavior in a poor area of Sao Paulo, Brazil. *Journal of adolescent health*, 42(2): 177-183.
- Profil, K. Y. (2017) *Letak Geografis Kota Yogyakarta* [Online]. Available: <http://www.bpkp.go.id/diy/konten/824/Profil-Kota-Yogyakarta> [Accessed 29 Mei 2017].
- Putri, B. D. (2014) Peran Faktor Keluarga Dan Karakteristik Remaja Terhadap Perilaku Seksual Pranikah. *Jurnal Biometrika dan Kependudukan*, 3(1): 8-19.
- Rahyani, K. Y., Utarini, A., Wilopo, S. A. & Hakimi, M. (2012) Perilaku seks pranikah remaja. *Kesmas: Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Nasional*, 7(4): 180-185.
- Ramos, G. V., Jaccard, J., Dittus, P., Gonzalez, B. & Bouris, A. (2008) A conceptual framework for the analysis of risk and problem behaviors: The case of adolescent sexual behavior. *Social Work Research*, 32(1): 29-45.
- Ramos, V. G. & Bouris, A. (2006) *Parent Adolescent Communication about Sex in Latino Families: A Guide for Practitioners*. Washington: The National Campaign.org Teen Pregnancy.org Stay Teen.org.
- Rhucharoenpornpanich, O., Chamrathirong, A., Fongkaew, W., Miller, B. A., Cupp, P. K., Rosati, M. J., Byrnes, H. F., Atwood, K. A. & Chookhare, W. (2012) Parent-teen communication about sex in urban Thai families. *Journal of health communication*, 17(4): 380-396.
- Rice, E., Monro, W., Barman-Adhikari, A. & Young, S. D. (2010) Internet use, social networking, and HIV/AIDS risk for homeless adolescents. *J Adolesc Health*, 47(6): 610-613.
- Richards, N. M. (2013) Parental Care, Control, and Communication About Sex: The Relation to Risky Sexual Behaviors and Relationship Style in Emerging Adults. *Senior Honors Theses*, Paper 345.
- Rogers, A. A., Ha, T., Stormshak, E. A. & Dishion, T. J. (2015) Quality of Parent-Adolescent Conversations about Sex and Adolescent Sexual Behavior: An Observational Study. *J Adolesc Health*, 57(2): 174-178.
- Romero, d. C. G. R., Lora, C. M. & Cañete, E. R. (2001) Adolescents and sources of sex information: preferences and perceived usefulness. *Atencion primaria*, 27(1): 12-17.
- Rosdarni, Dasuki, D. & Waluyo, S. D. (2015) Pengaruh Faktor Personal terhadap Perilaku Seksual Pranikah pada Remaja. *Jurnal Kesmas*, 9(3): 214-221.

- Rustika, I. M. (2016) Efikasi Diri: Tinjauan Teori Albert Bandura. *Buletin Psikologi*, 20(1-2): 18-25.
- Ryan, S. M., Jorm, A. F. & Lubman, D. I. (2010) Parenting factors associated with reduced adolescent alcohol use: a systematic review of longitudinal studies. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 44(9): 774-783.
- Salih, N. A., Metaferia, H., Reda, A. A. & Biadgilign, S. (2015) Premarital Sexual Activity among Unmarried Adolescents in Northern Ethiopia: a Cross-Sectional Study. *Sexual & Reproductive Healthcare* 6(2015): 9-13.
- Sarwono, S. W. (2013) *Psikologi Remaja*, Jakarta:Rajawali Press.
- Scott, M. E., Wildsmith, E., Welti, K., Ryan, S., Schelar, E. & Steward-Streng, N. R. (2011) Risky adolescent sexual behaviors and reproductive health in young adulthood. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 43(2): 110-118.
- Sidze, E. M. & Defo, B. K. (2013) Influences of Family Structure Experiences on the Risk of Premarital Sexual Initiation during Adolescence in Cameroon. *Advances in Life Course Research*, 18(2013): 270-287.
- Sieving, E. R., Oliphant, A. & Blum, W. R. (2002) Adolescent Sexual Behavior and Sexual Health. *Pediatrics in Review*, 23407-416.
- Simbayi, L. C. (2015) Sexual Risk Behavior. *International Encyclopedia of the Social & Behavioral Sciences*, 2nd edition, Vol.21:797-801.
- SKKR (2011) Survei Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja Provinsi DIY. Yogyakarta: Badan Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Masyarakat Provinsi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta dan PT. Cendikia Utama.
- Soetjningsih (2004) Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Perilaku Seksual Pranikah. Available: <http://lib.ugm.ac.id/> [Accessed 5 Agustus 2016].
- Soetjningsih (2010) *Tumbuh Kembang Remaja dan Permasalahannya*, Jakarta:Sagung Seto.
- Strehl (2010) *The Agenda For Children Services: A Policy Handbook*. Australia: The Stationery Office Dublin.
- Sudirman, R. M. (2014) Peran Teman Sebaya dan Paparan Media pornografi Terhadap Perilaku Seksual Remaja Di Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan Tunas Bangsa Kabupaten Subang. *Tesis*, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Suwarni, L. (2009) Monitoring Parental dan Perilaku Teman Sebaya Terhadap Perilaku Seksual Remaja SMA Di Kota Pontianak. *Jurnal Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia*, 4(2): 127-133.
- Tinkew, J. B., Moore, K. A. & Carrano, J. (2006) The Father-Child Relationship, Parenting Styles, and Adolescent Risk Behaviors in Intact Families. *J Fam Issue*, 27(6): 850-881.
- Utomo, I. D. & McDonald, P. (2009) Adolescent reproductive health in Indonesia: Contested Values and Policy in action. *Studies in Family Planning Journal*, 40(2): 133-146.

- Wamoyi, J., Fenwick, A., Urassa, M., Zaba, B. & William, S. (2010) Parent-Child Communication about Sexual and Reproductive Health in Rural Tanzania: Implications for Young People's Sexual Health Interventions. *Repro Health*, 7(6): 1-18.
- Wedananta, A. A. P. A. R. W. & Putri, N. W. C. W. S. (2015) Hubungan antara Jenis Kelamin dan Status Ekonomi Keluarga Terhadap Seks Pranikah Pada Remaja SMA/Sederajat Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Sukawati I Pada Tahun 2014. *E-Jurnal Medika Udayana*, 4(6).
- Willis, S. (2012) *Remaja dan Masalahnya Mengupas Berbagai Bentuk Kenakalan Remaja, Narkoba, Free Sex, dan Pemecahannya*, Bandung:Alfabeta.
- Wilson, E. K., Dalberth, B. T., Koo, H. P. & Gard, J. C. (2010) Parents' perspectives on talking to preteenage children about sex. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 42(1): 56-63.
- Wilson, E. K. & Koo, H. P. (2010) Mothers, fathers, sons, and daughters: gender differences in factors associated with parent-child communication about sexual topics. *Reproductive Health*, 7(1): 1.
- Yesus, D. G. & Fantahun, M. (2010) Assessing communication on sexual and reproductive health issues among high school students with their parents, Bullen Woreda, Benishangul Gumuz Region, North West Ethiopia. *Ethiop. J. Health Dev.*, 24(2).
- Yu, S., Deveaux, L., Lunn, S., Liu, H., Brathwaite, N., Li, X., Cottrell, L., Marshall, S. & Stanton, B. (2007) At Greatest Risk: Pre-and Early Adolescent Bahamian Youth Experiencing Anal Intercourse. *International journal of STD & AIDS*, 18(6): 396-401.