

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adillah, A. 2016. *Pertumbuhan dan Produksi Beberapa Aksesori Hotong (*Setaria italica* (L.) Beauv.) pada Cekaman Salinitas*. Skripsi. IPB. Bogor, hal.5-6.
- Ahmad, A., Hayat, S., Fariduddin, Q., Ahmad, I. 2001. Photosynthetic efficiency of plants of *Brassica juncea* treated with chlorosubstituted auxins. *Photosynthetica*, 39:565-668.
- Aini, N. 2013. *Struktur Anatomi Daun Lengkung (*Dimocarpus longan* Lour.) Kultivar Lokal, Pingpong, Itoh dan Diamond River* (Skripsi). Biologi FMIPA, Universitas Jember. hal.14-19.
- Albert, S. 2009. *How to grow sweet corn*. www.harvesttotable.com. Diakses tanggal 15 Januari 2017 pukul 08.30.
- Alpaslan, M., Gunes, A., Inal, A. 1996. Effect of salinity on stomatal resistans, proline and mineral composition of pepper. *Journal of Plant Nutrition*, 12(3):415-412.
- Alvarado, A.D., Bradford, K.J., Hewitt, J.H. 1987. Osmotic priming of tomato seeds: Effect on germination, field emergence, seedling growth and fruit yield. *Journal of the American Society for Horticultural Science*, 112(3):427-432.
- Anthraper, A. & Dubois, J.D. 2003. The effect of NaCl on growth, N₂ fixation and percentage total nitrogen in *Leucaena leucacephala* var K-8. *American Journal of Botany*, 90:683-692.
- Arfan, M., Athar, H.R., Ashraf, M. 2007. Does exogenous appliaction of salicylic acid through the rooting medium modulate growth and photosynthetic capacity in two differently adapted spring wheat cultivars under salt stress? *Journal of Plant Physiology*, 164:685-694.
- Arif, M., Jan, M.T., Khan, N.U., Khan, A., Khan, M.J., Munir, I. 2010. Effect of seed priming on growth parameters of soybean. *Pakistan Journal of Botany*, 42(2):2803-2812.
- Ashri, K. 2006. *Akumulasi Enzim Antioksidan dan Prolin pada Beberapa Varietas Kedelai Toleran dan Peka Cekaman Kekeringan* (Tesis). Sekolah Pascasarjana IPB. Bogor, hal.17-18.
- Azooz, M.M. 2009. Salt stress mitigation by seed priming with salicylic acid in two faba bean genotypes differing in salt tolerance. *International Journal of Agriculture and Biology*, 11:343-350.
- Bastias, E., Gonzales-Moro, M.B., Gonzales-Munia, C. 2004. *Zea mays* L. *amylacea* from the Lluta Valley (Africa-Chile) tolerates salinity stress when high levels of boron are available. *Plant and Soil*, 267:73-84.
- Bates, L.S., Waldren, R.P., Tare, I.D. 1973. Rapid determination of free proline for water-stress studies. *Plant Soil*, 39:205-207.
- Beckett, B.S. 1986. *Biologi: A Modern Introduction*. OUP. Oxford, pp.53-54.

- Bernstein, N., Silk, W.K., Lauchli, A. 1993. Spatial and temporal aspects of sorghum leaf growth under conditions of NaCl stress. *Planta*, 191:433-439.
- Bhandal, I.S. & Malik, C.P. 1988. Potassium estimation, uptake and its role in the physiology and metabolism of flowering plants. *International Review of Cytology*, 10:205-224.
- Boudsocq, M. & Lauriere, C. 2005. Osmotic signaling in plants: multiple pathways mediated by emerging kinase families. *Plant Physiology*, 38:11185-1194.
- Bougne, S., Job, C., Job, D. 2000. Sugarbeet seed priming: solubilization of the basic subunit of 11-S globulin in individual seeds. *Seed Science Research*, 10:153-161.
- Bradford, K.J. 1995. *Seed Development and Germination*. Marcel Dekker, Inc. New York, pp.351-396.
- Brede, D. 1992. *Priming and Pre-soaking for Faster Turf Germination*. Landscape Management, p.78.
- Brede, J. & Douglas, B. 1993. *Seed Priming*. Hole Notes, pp. 20 - 21.
- Broucklehurst, P.A., Dearman, J., Drew, R.L. 1984. Effects of osmotic priming on seed germination and seedling growth in leek. *Scientia Horticulturae*, 24:201-210.
- Bustos, R.M., Carcamo, H.J., Fernandez, F.E., Bastias, E.I. 2012. Mitigating effect of salicylic acid in the anatomy of the leaf of *Zea mays* L. Illuteno ecotype from the Lluata Valley (Arica-Chile) under NaCl stress. *IDESIA*, 30(3):55-63.
- Cakmak, I. & Yazici, A.M. 2010. Magnesium: A forgotten element in crop production. *Better Crops*, 94(2):23-25.
- Carcamo, H.J., Bustos, R.M., Fernandez, F.E., Bastias, E.I. 2012. Mitigating effect of salicylic acid in the anatomy of the leaf of *Zea mays* L. Iluteno ecotype from the Lluata Valley (Arica-Chile) under NaCl. *Idlesia*, 30(3):55-63.
- Carlson, P.S. 1980. *The Biology of Crop Productivity*. Academic Press. New York, pp.136-137.
- Chandra, A. & Bhatt, R.K. 1998. Biochemical physiological response to salicylic acid in relation to the systematic acquired resistance. *Photosynthetica* 35:255-258.
- Chinnusami, V., Jagendorf, A., Zhu, J. 2005. Understanding and improving salt tolerance in plants. *Crop Science*, 45:437-448.
- Chutia, J. & Borah, S.P. 2012. Water stress effects on leaf growth and chlorophyll content but not the grain yield in traditional rice (*Oryza sativa* Linn.) Genotypes of Assam, India II. protein and proline status in seedlings under PEG induced water stress. *American Journal of Plant Science*, 3:971-980.

- Dachlan, A., Kasim, N., Sari, A.K. 2013. Uji ketahanan salinitas beberapa varietas jagung (*Zea mays* L.) dengan menggunakan agen seleksi NaCl. *Biogenesis*, 1(1):9-17.
- Delauney, A.J. & Verma, D.P.S. 1993. Proline biosynthesis and osmoregulation in plants. *Plant Journal*, 4:215–223.
- Djukri. 2009. Cekaman Salinitas terhadap Pertumbuhan Tanaman, dalam *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Penelitian, Pendidikan dan Penerapan MIPA*. Fakultas MIPA, Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta, 16 Mei 2009.
- Effendi, S. 1990. *Bercocok Tanam Jagung*. Jakarta: Yayasan Guna. hal.90-95.
- Ekosari, R., Ariyanti, N.A., Widhy, P. 2011. *Priming benih sebagai usaha peningkatan performansi bibit kubis (*Brassica oleracea* var. *capitata*)*. Seminar Nasional Biologi FMIPA, hal.1-7.
- El-Sheekh, M.M., 2004. Inhibition of the water splitting system by sodium chloride stress in the green alga *Chlorella vulgaris*. *Brazilian Journal of Plant Physiology*, 16: 25-29.
- Farahmandfar, E., Shirvan, M.B., Sooran, S.A., Hoseinzadeh, B. 2013. Effect of seed priming on morphological and physiological parameters of fenugreek seedlings under salt stress. *IJACS Journal*, 5(8):811-815.
- Fariduddin, Q., Hayat, S., Ahmad, A. 2003. Salicylic acid influences net photosynthetic rate, carboxylation efficiency, nitrate reductase activity, and seed yield in *Brassica juncea*. *Photosynthetica*, 41:281-283.
- Franklin, L.C. 2013. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Food and Drink in America 2nd Edition*. OUP. Oxford, pp.551-558.
- Freeling, M. & Virginia, W. 1994. *The Maize Handbook*. Springer-Verlag. New York, pp.17-27.
- Fricke, W., Akhirova, G., Veselov, D., Kudoyarova, G. 2004. Rapid and tissue-specific changes in ABA and in growth rate in response to salinity in barley leaves. *Journal of Experimental Botany*, 55(399):1115-1123.
- Ghai, N., Setia, R.C., Setia, N. 2002. Effects of paclobutrazol and salicylic acid on chlorophyll content, hill activity and yield components in *Brassica napus* L. (cv. GSL-1). *Phytomorphology*, 52:83-87.
- Ginting, R. 1995. *Bertanam Jagung Manis*. Jakarta: Penebar Swadaya. hal.52-54.
- Glenn, E.P. & Brown, J.J. 1999. Salt tolerance and crop potential of halophytes. *Critical Reviews in Plant Sciences*, 18:227–255.
- GTAC, 2016. *Measuring Stomatal Density (Leaf Impression Method)*. Gene Technology Access Centre. Victoria, pp.1-4.
- Gunes, A., Inal A., Alpaslan, M., Eraslan, F., Guneri, E., Cicek, N. 2007. Salicylic acid changes on some physiological parameters symptomatic for oxidative stress and mineral nutrition in maize (*Zea mays* L.) grown under salinity. *Journal of Plant Physiology*, 164:728-736.

- Harborne, J.B. 1998. *Phytochemical Methods: A Guide to Modern Techniques of Plant Analysis 3rd Edition*. Chapman & Hall. London, pp. 227-229.
- Harris, D. 1996. The effect of manure, genotype, seed priming, depth and date of sowing on the emergence and early growth of *Sorghum bicolor* L. Moench in semi-arid Botswana. *Soil and Tillage Research*, 40:73-88.
- Hayat, S. Fariduddin, Q., Ali, B., Ahmad, A. 2005. Effect of salicylic acid on growth and enzyme activities of wheat seedlings. *Acta Agronomica Hungarica*, 53:433-437.
- Hayat, S., Hasan, S.A., Fariduddin, Q., Ahmad, A. 2008. Growth of tomato in response to salicylic acid under water stress. *Journal of Plant Interactions*, 3:297-304.
- Helmenstine, T. 2016. *Salicylic Acid Chemical Structure*. www.chemistry.about.com. Diakses tanggal 23 Januari 2017 pukul 18.55.
- Herlina, N.F.N. & Aziz, S.A. 2016. Peningkatan viabilitas benih jintan hitam (*Nigella sativa*) dengan *hidropriming* dan pemberian asam giberelat. *Buletin Penelitian Tanaman Rempah dan Obat*, 27(2):129-136.
- Hernandez, J.A., Ferrer, M.A., Jimenez, A., Ros-Barcelo A., Sevilla, F. 2001. Antioxidant system and O₂/H₂O₂ production in the apoplast of *Pisum sativum* L. leaves: its relation with NaCl-induced necrotic lesions in minor veins. *Plant Physiology*, 127:817-834.
- Herrera-Vásquez, A., Salinas, P., Holuigue L. 2015. Salicylic acid and reactive oxygen species interplay in the transcriptional control of defense genes expression. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 6:171-178.
- Heuer, B. 1994. *Osmoregulatory role of proline in water stress and salt-stressed plants (Handbook of Plant and Crop Stress)*. Marcel Dekker Pub. New York, pp.363-371.
- Hu, Y., Fromm, J., Schmidhalter, U. 2005. Effect of salinity on tissue architecture in expanding wheat leaves. *Planta* 220:838-848.
- Hyene, K. 1987. *Tumbuhan Berguna Indonesia. Balai Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kehutanan*. Departemen Kehutanan Bogor, pp.12-30.
- Imran, M. 2012. *Nutrient Seed Priming Improves Abiotic Stress Tolerance in Zea mays L. and Glycine max L.* (Dissertation). Institute of Crop Science, Nutritional Crop Physiology, University of Hohenheim, pp.46-55.
- Ismail, M.A. 2013. Alleviation of salinity stress in white corn (*Zea mays* L.) plant by exogenous application of salicylic acid. *American Journal of Life Sciences*, 1(6):248-55.
- Jamal, Y., Shafi, M., Bakht, J. 2011. Effect of seed priming on growth and biochemical traits of wheat under saline conditions. *African Journal of Biotechnology*, 10(75):127-133.
- Janda, T., Gondor, O.K., Yordanova, R., Szalai, G., Pal, M. 2004. Salicylic acid and photosynthesis: signalling and effects. *Acta Physiologiae Plantarum*, 36(10):2537-2546.

- Jayakannan, M., Bose, J., Babourina, O., Rengel, Z., Shabala, S. 2013. Salicylic acid improves salinity tolerance in *Arabidopsis* by restoring membrane potential and preventing salt-induced K⁺ loss via a GORK channel. *Journal of Experimental Botany*, 64(8):55-68.
- Jumali, S.S., Said, I.M., Ismail, I., Zainal, Z. 2011. Genes induced by high concentration of salicylic acid in *Mitragyna speciosa*. *Australian Journal of Crop Science*, 5:296–303.
- Kalam, A.P.J.A. 1998. *Competition Science Vision*. Pratiyogita Darpan. New Delhi, p.118.
- Kalpana, Khan, A.H., Singh, A.K., Maurya, K.N., Mubeen, Yadava, R.K., Singh, U., Gautam, A.R. 2013. Effect of different seed priming treatments on germination, growth, biochemical changes and yield of wheat varieties under sodic soil. *IJSR*, 4(7):306-312.
- Kandil, A.A., Sharief, A.E., Ahmed, S.R.H. 2012. Germination and seedling growth of some chickpea cultivars (*Cicer arietinum* L.) under salinity stress. *Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences*, 8:561-571.
- Karp, G. 2010. *Cell and Molecular Biology: Concept and Experiments*. John Willey & Sons. USA, pp.210-212.
- Katriani, M. 2013. *Analisis Morfofisiologi dan Hasil Jagung yang Diaplikasikan Trichoderma spp. dan NPK pada Lahan Kering* (Proposal Disertasi). Makassar: Program Pascasarjana Universitas Hasanuddin, pp.14-19.
- Khan, M.I.R., Fatma, M. Per, T.S., Anjum, N.A., Khan, N.A. 2015. Salicylic acid-induced abiotic stress tolerance and underlying mechanisms in plants. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 6:462-497.
- Khodary, S.E.A. 2004. Effect of salicylic acid on the growth, photosynthesis and carbohydrate metabolism in salt stressed maize plants. *International Journal of Agriculture and Biology*, 6:5-8.
- Kumar, A. 2009. *Plant Tissue Culture and Molecular Markers*. IK International Publishing House Pvt.Ltd. India, pp.641-642.
- Landino, L.M., Koumas, M.T., Mason, C.E., Alston, J.A. 2007. Modification of tubulin cysteines by nitric oxide and nitroxyl donors alters tubulin polymerization activity. *Chemical Research in Toxicology*, 20(11):693-700.
- Lestari, E.G. 2006. Hubungan antara kerapatan stomata dengan ketahanan kekeringan pada somaklon padi Gajah Mungkur, Towuti dan IR 64. *Biodiversitas*, 7(2):44-48.
- Li, G., Peng, X., Wei, L., Kang, G. 2013. Salicylic acid increases the contents of glutathione and ascorbate and temporally regulates the related gene expression in salt-stressed wheat seedlings. *Gene.*, 529(2):1-5.
- Li, N., Parsons, B.L., Liu, D.R., Mattoo, A.K. 1992. Accumulation of wound-inducible ACC synthase transcript in tomato fruit is inhibited by salicylic acid and polyamines. *Plant Molecular Biology*, 18:477-487.

- Li, T., Hu, Y., Du, X., Tang, H., Shen, C., Wu, J. 2014. Salicylic acid alleviates the adverse effects of salt stress in *Torreya grandis* cv. Merrillii seedlings by activating photosynthesis and enhancing antioxidant systems. *PLoS ONE*, 9(10): e109492.
- Liming, S., Orecutt, D.M., Foster, J.G. 1992. Influence of PEG and aeration method during imbibition on germination and subsequent seedling growth of flatpea (*Lathyrus sylvestris*). *Seed Science and Technology*, 20:349-357.
- Lubis, M.S. 2008. *Pertumbuhan dan Kandungan Protein Jagung di bawah Cekaman NaCl*. Jurusan Pendidikan Biologi UNY. Yogyakarta. hal.14-18.
- Mahajan, S. & Tuteja, N. 2005. Cold, salinity and drought stresses: An overview. *Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics*, 444:139-158.
- Massa, D., Mattson, N.S., & Heinrich, J.L. 2009. Effects of saline root environment (NaCl) on nitrate and potassium uptake kinetics for rose plants: A Michaelis-Menten modelling approach. *Plant and Soil*, 318:101-115.
- McDaniel, 2001. *Adaptation of C4 leaves (corn)*. www.mcdaniel.edu. Diakses tanggal 12 Januari 2017 pukul 11.40.
- Mert, H.H. & Vardar, Y. 1977. Salinity, osmotic pressure and transpiration relationships of *Salicornia herbacea* in its natural habitat. *Phyton*, 18(1):71-78.
- Miller, G., Suzuki, N., Ciftci-Yilmaz, S., Mittler, R. 2010. Reactive oxygen species homeostasis and signalling during drought and salinity stresses. *Plant Cell and Environment*, 33:453-467.
- Morais, M.C., Panuccio, M.R., Muscolo, A., Freitas, H. 2012. Does salt stress increase the ability of the exotic legume *Acacia longifolia* to compete with native legumes in sand dune ecosystems. *Environmental and Experimental Botany*, 82:74-79.
- Mozafariyan, M., Saghafi, K., Bayat, A.E., Bakhtiari, S. 2013. The effects of different sodium chloride concentrations on the growth and photosynthesis parameters of tomato (*Lycopersicon esculentum* cv. Foria). *IJACS Journal*, 6(4):203-207.
- Muhsanati, M., Syarif, A., Rahayu, S. 2006. Pengaruh beberapa takaran komposisi tithonia terhadap pertumbuhan dan hasil tanaman jagung manis (*Zea mays saccharata*). *Jurnal Jerami*, 1(2):87-91.
- Mukhtar, K., Afzal, I., Qasim, M., Basra, S.M.A., Shahid, M. 2013. Does priming promote germination and early stand establishment of french marigold (*Tagetes patula* L.) seeds by inducing physiological and biochemical changes? *Acta Scientiarum Polonorum Hortorum Cultus* 12(3):12-31.
- Munns, R. & Tester, M. 2008. Mechanisms of salinity tolerance. *Annual Review of Plant Biology*, 59:651-681.
- Nawaz, J., Hussain, M., Jabbar, A., Nadeem, G.A., Sajid, M., Subtain, M., Shabbir, I. 2013. Seed priming a technique. *IJACS*, 6(20):1373-1381.

- Nazar, R., Umar, S., Khan, N.A. 2015. Exogenous salicylic acid improves photosynthesis and growth through increase in ascorbate-glutathione metabolism and S assimilation in mustard under salt stress. *Plant Signaling and Behavior*, 10(3):e1003751.
- Neumann, P. 1997. Salinity resistance and plant growth revisited. *Plant Cell Environ.*, 20:1193-1198.
- Nugraheni, I., Solichatun, Anggarwulan, E. 2003. Pertumbuhan dan akumulasi prolin tanaman orok-orok (*Crotalaria juncea* L.) pada salinitas CaCl₂ Berbeda. *BioSMART*, 5(2):98-101.
- Omoto, E., Taniguchi, M., Miyake, H. 2012. Adaptation responses in C4 photosynthesis of maize under salinity. *Journal of Plant Physiology*, 169:469-477.
- Palma, F., López-Gómez, M., Tejera, N.A., Lluch, C. 2013. Salicylic acid improves the salinity tolerance of *Medicago sativa* in symbiosis with *Sinorhizobium meliloti* by preventing nitrogen fixation inhibition. *Plant Science*, 208:75-82.
- Palungkun, R. & Asiani, B. 2004. *Sweet Corn-Baby Corn: Peluang Bisnis, Pembudidayaan dan Penanganan Pasca Panen*. Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta, hal.79.
- Pangaribuan, N. 2001. Hardening dalam Upaya Mengatasi Efek Toksik pada Tanaman Bayam (*Amaranthus* sp.). *Jurnal Matematika, Sains dan Teknologi*, 2(1):25-29.
- Parera, C.A. & Cantliffe, D.J. 1994. Presowing seed priming. *Horticultural Reviews*, 16:110-130.
- Purwono, M. & Hartono, R. 2007. *Bertanam Jagung Manis*. Penebar Swadaya. Bogor, hal.68.
- Putri, H.A. 2011. *Pengaruh Pemberian Beberapa Konsentrasi Pupuk Organik Cair Lengkap (POCL) Bio Sugih terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Hasil Tanaman Jagung Manis (*Zea mays saccharata* Sturt.)*. Skripsi. Universitas Andalas. Padang, hal.48.
- Ramayani, Basyuni, M., Agustina, L. 2012. Pengaruh salinitas terhadap pertumbuhan dan biomassa semai dan kandungan lipida pohon non-sekresi *Cerriops tagal*. *Peronema Forestry Science Journal*, 1(1):1-9.
- Reddy, L.V., Ching, T.M., Metzger, R.J. 1984. Alpha-amylase activity in wheat kernels matured and germinated under different temperature conditions. *Cereal Chem.*, 61:228-231.
- Rehman, H., Farooq, M., Basra, S.M.A., Afzal, I. 2011. Hormonal priming with salicylic acid improves the emergence and early seedling growth in cucumber. *Journal of Agriculture and Social Science*, 7:109-113.
- Romero-Aranda, R., Soria, T., Cuartero, J. 2001. Tomato plant-water uptake and plant-water relationship under saline growth conditions. *Plant Science*, 160:265-272.

- Schidlowski, M., Golubic, S., Kimberley, M.M., McKirdy, D.M., Trudinger, P.A. 1988. *Early Organic Evolution: Implications for Mineral and Energy Resources*. Springer-Verlag. Berlin, pp.490-492.
- Sedghi, M., Bahman, A.B., Javad, B. 2014. Physiological enhancement of medicinal pumpkin seeds (*Cucurbita pepo* var. *styriaca*) with differend priming methods. *Iranian Journal of Plant Physiology*, 5(1):1209-1215.
- Shah, Y. 2017. *Isobilateral (monocotyledonous) leaf*. www.scientopia.net. Diakses tanggal 24 Januari 2017 pukul 09.21.
- Shakirova, F.M., Sakhabutdinova, A.R., Bezrukova, M.V., Fatkhutdinova, R.A., Fatkhutdinova, D.R. 2003. Changes in the hormonal status of wheat seedlings induced by salicylic acid and salinity. *Plant Science*, 164:317-322.
- Sinay, H. 2015. *Pengaruh perlakuan cekaman kekeringan terhadap pertumbuhan dan kandungan prolin pada fase vegetatif beberapa kultivar jagung lokal dari pulau Kisar, Maluku di rumah kaca*. Malang: Prosiding Seminar Nasional Pedidikan Biologi 2015. pp.228-234.
- Singh, B. & Usha, K. 2003. Salicylic acid induced physiological and biochemical changes in wheat seedlings under water stress. *Plant Growth Regulation*, 39:137-141.
- Sinha, R.K. 2004. *Modern Plant Physiology*. Alpha Science International Ltd. UK, pp.461-462.
- Subandi, I., Manwan, Blumenschein, A. 1988. *National Coordinated Program: Corn*. Central Research Institute for Food Crops. Bogor, p.83.
- Sudaryanto, T., Kustiari, R., Saliem, H.P. 2010. *Analisis Sumber Daya Lahan Menuju Ketahanan Pangan Berkelanjutan*. BPP Pertanian. Jakarta, pp.1-23.
- Suwignyo, R.A., Hayati, R., Mardiyanto. 2010. Toleransi tanaman jagung terhadap salinitas dengan perlakuan stress awal rendah. *Jurnal Agrivora*, 10(1):73-83.
- Tester, M. & Davenport, R.J. 2003. Na⁺ tolerance and Na⁺ transport in higher plants. *Annals of Botany*, 91: 503–527.
- USDA, 2016. *Plants Profile for Zea mays (Corn)*. www.plants.usda.gov. Diakses tanggal 15 Januari 2017 pukul 08.35.
- Wang, H., Wang, S., Lu, Y., Alvarez, S., Hicks, L.M., Ge, X., Xia, Y. 2012. Proteomic analysis of early-responsive redox-sensitive proteins in *Arabidopsis*. *Journal of Proteome Research*, 11(1):412-424.
- Wang, Y., Mopper, S. Hasenstein, K.H. 2001. Effects of salinity on endogenous ABA, IAA, JA and SA in *Iris hexagona*. *Journal of Chemical Ecology*, 27(2):327-342.
- Wawo, A.H. 2008. Study on seed germination and seedling growth models of sandalwood (*Santalum album* L.) of several mother seed tress in Belu Regency, East Nusa Tenggara. *Biodiversitas* 9(2): 117 - 122.

- Werner, J.E. & Finkelstein, R.R. 1995. Arabidopsis mutants with reduced response to NaCl and osmotic stress. *Physiologia Plantarum*, 93:659-666.
- Wu, X.X., Ding, H.D., Chen, J.L., Zhang, H.J., Zhu, W.M. 2010. Attenuation of salt-induced changes in photosynthesis by exogenous nitric oxide in tomato (*Lycopersicon esculentum* Mill. L.) seedlings. *African Journal of Biotechnology*, 9:7837-7846.
- Xie, Z., Zhang, Z.L., Hanzlik, S., Cook, E., Shen, Q.J. 2007. Salicylic acid inhibits gibberellin-induced alpha-amylase expression and seed germination via a pathway involving an abscisic-acid-inducible WRKY gene. *Plant Molecular Biology*, 64(3):293-303
- Zadehbagheri, M. 2014. Salicylic acid priming in corn (*Zea mays* L. var. Sc.704) Reinforces NaCl tolerance at germination and the seedling growth stage. *International Journal of Bioscience*, 4(5):187-197.
- Zahra, S., Amin, B., Ali, V.S., Ali, Y. Mehdi, Y. 2010. The salicylic acid effect on the tomato (*Lycopersicum esculentum* Mill.) sugar, protein and proline contents under salinity stress. *Journal of Biophysics and Structural Biology*, 2(3):35-41.