

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aaker, D.A, Kumar, V. & Day, D.S., (2001), *Marketing Research*, (7th ed). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Abraham C., Sheeran P. & Johnston M. (1998). From Health Beliefs to Self-Regulation: Theoretical Advances In The Psychology Of Action Control. *Psychology and Health*, 13, 569 - 591.
- Abdulsyani. (1994). *Sosiologi Sistemika, Teori, dan Penerapan*. Jakarta: Bumi. Aksara.
- Adi, I., R. (2007). *Perencanaan Partisipatoris Berbasis Aset Komunitas: dari Pemikiran Menuju Penerapan*. Depok: FISIP UI Press.
- Ajzen, I (1985), *From Intention to Action: A Theory of Planned Behavior*. Dalam Kuhl, J. and Beckmann, J (Eds). Action Control: From Cognition to Behavior. Springer. Heidelberg. 11 – 39.
- Ajzen, I (1987), *Attitudes, Trait, and Acrion: Dispositional Prediction of Behavior in Personality and Social Psychology*. Dalam Berkowitz, J (ed). Advances in Experimental Social Psychology. Vol. 20. San Diego: Academic Press. 1 – 63.
- Ajzen, I (1988), *Attitudes, Personality, and Behavior*. Britain: Open University Press.
- Ajzen, I (1989), *Attitude Structure and Behavior*. Dalam Pratkanis, A.R., Breckler, J., dan Greenwald, A.G. (eds). Attitude Structure and Fuction, Erlbaum: Hilsdale. 241 – 274.
- Ajzen, I. (1991). The Theory of Planned Behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50. 179 - 211.
- Ajzen, I. (2002). Perceived Behavioral Control, Self-Efficacy, Locus of Control, and The Theory of Planned Behavior. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 32, 665-683.
- Ajzen, I. (2005). Attitudes, Personality, and Behavior. (2nd ed). New York : Open University Press.
- Ajzen, I., (2006). Constructing a TPB Questionnaire: Conceptual and Methodological Considerations. Diambil dari www.people.umass.edu/azein/tpbrefs.html
- Ajzen, I. & Fishbein, M. (1975). *Belief, Attitude, Intention And Behavior, An Introduction To Theory And Research*. Canada: Wesley Publishing Company.

- Ajzen, I. & Fishbein, M. (1980). *Understanding Attitudes And Predicting Social Behavior*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Alons, S., Bouman, T. K., & Wimbarti., S. (2009). *You Cannot Sweep the Floor with Just One Lidi*. Master Thesis. University of Groningn, Balanda.
- Alwisol (2009). *Psikologi Kepribadian*. Malang: UMM Press
- American Psychological Association (2010). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*. Edisi ke-5. Washington DC: APA.
- Anam, A.K., Andarini, S., Kuswantoro R.P (2013) Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kesiapsiagaan Perawat Dalam Penanggulangan Bencana Gunung Kelud Kabupaten Blitar. *Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Kesehatan*. 1 (4). 2 – 14.
- Anderson, E.S, Winett, R.A, dan Wojcik, J. R. (2000). Social –Cognitive Determinants of Nutrition Behavior among Supermarket Foot Shoppers: A Structural Equation Analysis. *Journal of Health Psychology*, 19(5). 479 – 486.
- Anderson, M. R. (2010). Community Psychology, Political Efficacy, and Trust. *Political Psychology*. 31 (1). 59 – 84
- Arbuckle, J. L. & Worthe, W., (2009), *AMOS 18.0 User's Guide*. Chicago: Small Waters Corporation.
- Arya. A.S., Karanth. A., & Agarwal. A., (2005), *Hazard, Disaster and Your Community*, National Disaster Management Division, Ministry of home affairs, Government of India.
- Azwar, S. (2011). *Sikap Manusia: Teori dan Pengukurannya*. (2nd ed). Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Badan Koordinasi Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana Dan Penanganan Pengungsi (2005). *Panduan Pengenalan Karakteristik Bencana Dan Upaya Mitigasinya Di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Biro Mitigasi
- Bagozzi, R. P., Baumgartner, H. & Yi, Y., (1992a). State versus Action Orientation and the Theory of Reasoned Action: An Application to Coupon Usage. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 18, 505-518.
- Bagozzi, R. P., Davis, R. P. & Warshaw, P.R., (1992b). Development and Test of a Theory of Technological Learning and Usage. *Human Relations*, 45, 659 - 664.
- Bagozzi, R. P. & Kimmel. P., (1994). Structural Equation Models in Marketing Research: Basic Principles. Dalam R.P. Bagozzi, (eds), *Principles of Marketing Research*. Masschusetts: Blackwell.

- Bajek, R., Okada, N., Takeuchi, Y. (2007). *Modeling Social Resilience to Earthquakes and Role of Community Participation in it*. Jepang
- Ballantyne, M., Paton, D., Johnston, D., Kozuch, M., & Daly, M. (2000). Information on Volcanic and Earthquake Hazards: The Impact on Awareness And Preparation. *Institute of Geological & Nuclear Sciences Science Report 2000*.
- Bandura, A. (1977). Self-efficacy: Toward a Unifying Theory of Behavioral Change. *Psychological Review*, 84, 191-215.
- Bandura A., (1997). *Self Efficacy : The Exercise of Control*. New York : Freeman
- Bandura, A. (1986). *Social Foundations Of Thought And Action: A Social Cognitive Theory*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall
- Bandura, A. (1989). Social Cognitive Theory. Dalam R. Vasta (Ed.), *Annals of Child Development. Six Theories Of Child Development*, (pp. 1 - 60). Greenwich: JAI Press.
- Bandura, A. (1993). Perceived Self-Efficacy In Cognitive Development And Functioning. *Educational Psychologist*, 28, 117-148.
- Bandura, A. (2002a). *Health Promotion From The Perspective Of Social Cognitive Theory*, dala Norman, P., Abraham, C., & Conner, M, (eds). Understanding and Changing Health Behaviour: From Health Beliefs to Self Regulation. Amsterdam: Harwood Academic
- Bandura, A. (2002b). Social Cognitive Theory in Cultural Context. *Applied Psychology: an International Review*, 51(2), 269 – 290
- Bandura A, & Dale H. (1981), Cultivating competence, self-efficacy, and intrinsic interest through proximal self-motivation, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, Vol 41(3), Sep 1981, 586-598
- Bappenas (2005). *Indonesia: Preliminary Damage and Loss Assessment. The Consultative Group on Indonesia*. Jakarta: Bappenas
- Barati, Z, Samah, B. A., & Ahmad, N. (2012). Sense of Community and Citizen Participation in Neighborhood Council in Iran. *Journal of American Science*. 8(1). 655-661
- Baron, R. A. & Byrne, D.E. (1991). *Social psychology: Understanding Human Interaction*. 6th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon
- Baron, R. A. & Byrne, D.E. (2003). *Social psychology*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon
- Bartkowski, J. (2003). Social Capital in Poland. Dalam Badescu, G., Uslaner, E. M. (eds), *Social Capital and the Transition to Democracy* (pp. 184–199). London: Routledge.

- Baumgartner, H. & Homburg, C., (1996), Applications of Structural Equation Modeling in Marketing and Consumer Research: A Review, *International Journal of Research in Marketing*, 13, 139-161
- Beck, K.H., & Frankel, A. (1981). A Conceptualization of Threat Communications And Protective Health Behavior. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 44, 204-217.
- Becker, J., Saunders, W., Hopkins, L., Wright, K. & Johnston, D. (2011). Preplanning for Recovery. Dalam D.M.S. Miller and J.D. Rivera (eds) *Community Disaster Recovery and Resiliency: Exploring Global Opportunities and Challenges* (pp. 525-550). Florida: Taylor and Francis.
- Benight, C.C. (2004). Collective Efficacy Following A Series of Natural Disasters. *Anxiety, Stress, and Coping*, 17(4), 401 - 420.
- Bennet P. & Murphy S. (1997). *Psychology and Health Promotion*. Buckingham Philadelphia: Open University Press.
- Bintarto, R. (1977). *Pengantar Geografi Kota*. Yogyakarta: U.P Spring
- Bishop B., Paton D., Syme G, & Nancarrow, B. (2000). Coping With Environmental Degradation: Salination As A Community Stressor. *Network*. 12, 1 - 15.
- Bishwanath, D. (2007). *Indicator for Disaster Preparedness*. Diambil dari <http://www.proventionconsortium.org/themes/default/pdfs/AG/biswanath.pdf>
- Bissell, R.A., Pinet, L., Nelson, M., & Levy, M. (2004). Evidence Of The Effectiveness Of Health Sector Preparedness In Disaster Response: The Example Of Four Earthquakes. *Family & Community Health*. 27(3): 193 - 203.
- Byrne, B. M., (2001) *Structural Equation Modeling with AMOS: Basic Concepts, Applications and Programming*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Camilli, G., Wang, M.-m., & Fesq, J. (1995). The Effects of Dimensionality on Equating the Law School Admission Test. *Journal of Educational Measurement*, 32(1), 79-96.
- Cantillon, D., Davidson, W. S. & Schweitzer, J. H. (2003). Measuring Community Social Organization: Sense of Community as a Mediator in Social Disorganization Theory. *Journal of Criminal Justice*. 31(4). 321-339
- Carmines, E.G. & Zeller, R.A. (1979). *Reliability and Validity Assessment*. California: Sage University Press.

- Carter, W. N. (1991). *Disaster management: A Disaster Manager's Handbook*. Manila: ADB.
- Chaiken, S. (1980). Heuristic versus systematic information processing and the use of source versus message cues in persuasion. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 39, 752-766.
- Chan, N. W. (1995). Choice and Constrains in Floodplain Occupation: The Influence of Structural Factors on Residential location in Peninsular Malaysia. *Disasters*, 19(4), 287-307.
- Chapin, T. (2002). Identifying the Real Costs and Benefits of Sports Facilities, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy Working Paper. Florida: Florida State University.
- Chou, Y.-T., & Wang, W.-C. (2010). Checking Dimensionality in Item Response Models With Principal Component Analysis on Standardized Residuals. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 70(5), 717-731
- Chavis, D. M. & Wandersman, A. (1990). Sense of Community in Urban Environment: A Catalyst for Participation and Community Development. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 18(1): 55-81.
- Cheng, E.W.L., (2001), SEM Being More Effective than Multiple Regression in Parsimonious Model Testing for Management Development Research, *Journal of Management Development*, 20(7). 650 – 667
- Christens, B. D., Peterson, N. A., & Speer, P. W. (2011) Community Participation and Psychological Empowerment: Testing Reciprocal Causality Using a Cross-Lagged Panel Design and Latent Constructs. *Health Education & Behavior*. 38 (4) 339 – 347.
- Churchill, G.A. (1979). A Paradigm for Developing Better Measure of Marketing Constructs. *Journal of Marketing Research*. 16. 64 -73.
- Colombo, M., Mosso, C., & De Piccoli, N. (2001). Sense of Community and Participation in Urban Contexts. *Journal of Community and Applied Social Psychology*, 11(6), 457-464.
- Conner, M. & Norman, P. (2005) . *Predicting Health Behaviour: Research And Practice With Social Cognition Models* (2nd Edn.). Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Coppola, D. P. (2007). *Introduction to International Disaster Management*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Craig, C.S. and Douglas, S.P. (2000), *International Marketing Research*, 2nd edn., Chichester: Prentice Hall, Inc.

- Dachlan, U. (2014). *Panduan Lengkap Struktural Equation Modeling*. Semarang: Lentera Ilmu.
- Dalton, J.H., Elias, M.J. & Wandersman, A. (2007). *Community Psychology*. Belmont, CA.: Wadsworth.
- Davis, D., 1996, *Business Research for Decision Making*. (4th edn). California: Warsworth Publishing Company.
- DeNeui, D. (2003). An Investigation Of First-Year College Students' Psychological Sense Of Community On Campus. *College Student Journal*, 37(2), 224-234.
- Department of Labor and Workforce Development Research & Analysis Section, State of Alaska, (2014), *2010 Census and Demographic Profile for Kodiak Island Borough, Population Race alone*, <http://live.laborstats.alaska.gov/cen/dp.cfm#ra>, diunduh Dec, 2014
- DeVellis, R.F. (1991). *Scale Development*. California: Sage Publications.
- Deviani, E. (2013). Analisis Kesiapsiagaan Dan Kerentanan Perempuan di Wilayah Pesisir dalam Menghadapi Bencana Gempa dan Tsunami di Banda Aceh. *Idea Nursing Journal*. 4 (3). 77 – 89.
- Diener, E. dan Suh, E. M. (2000). *Culture And Subjective Well-Being*. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- Diposaptono, S, B. (2008). *Hidup Akrab dengan Gempa dan Tsunami*. Bogor : Sarana Komunikasi Utama
- Disaster Preparedness and Mitigation Summit (2002), *Disaster Mitigation*. India Habitat Center, New Delhi, jointly organized by Government of India, Confederation of Indian Industry and United Nations Development Program, 2002.
- Duncan, T. E., Duncan, S. C., Okut, H., Strycker, L. A. & Hix-Small, H. (2003). A Multilevel Contextual Model Of Neighbourhood Collective Efficacy. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 32. 245–252.
- Duval, T.S., & Mulilis, J-P (1999). A Person-Relative-To-Event (Pre) Approach To Negative Threat Appeals And Earthquake Preparedness: A field study. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 29(3), 495–516.
- Earle, T., (2004). Thinking Aloud About Trust: A Protocol Analysis Of Trust In Risk Management. *Risk Analysis*, 24: 169-183.
- Earle, T.C. & Cvetkovich, G.T. (1995). *Social Trust:Towards A Cosmopolitan Society*. Wesport: Praeger.

- Eng, E. & Parker, E. (1994), Measuring Community Competence In The Mississippi Deltas: The Interface Between Program Evaluation And Empowerment. *Health Education Quarterly*, 21, 199-220.
- Erez, A., & Judge, T. A. (2001). Relationship Of Core Self-Evaluations To Goal Setting, Motivation, And Performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 86, 1270-1279.
- Farley, J. E., Barlow, H. D., Finkelstein, M. S., & Riley, L. (1993). Earthquake Hysteria, Before And After: A Survey And Follow-Up On Public Response To The Browning Forecast. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters*, 11, 305-322.
- Feist, J., & Feist, G.J. (2006). *Theories of Personality* (6th eds). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Feltz, D. L. & Lirgg, C. D. (1998). Perceived Team And Player Efficacy In Hockey, *Journal of Applied Sport Psychology*, 83, 557-564.
- Fernandez-Ballesteros, R., Diez-Nicolas, J., Caprara, G. V. Barbaranelli, C., & Bandura, A. (2000). *Determinants And Structural Relation Of Personal Efficacy To Collective Efficacy*. Manuscript tidak dipublikasikan. Stanford University.
- Garver, M.S. & Mentzer, J.T., (1999), Logistics Research Methods: Employing Structural Equation Modeling To Test For Construct Validity. *Journal of Business Logistics*, 20(1), 33-57.
- Gefan, D. (2000). e-Commerce: The Role Of Familiarity And Trust. *Omega: Internat. Journal Management Science*. 28(6). 725–737
- Ghozali, I., (2008). *Konsep dan Aplikasi dengan Program AMOS 16.0*. Semarang: Badan Penerbit UNDIP.
- Gibson, C. B. (2003). The Efficacy Advantage: Factors Related to The Formation Of Group Efficacy. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 33, 2153–2186.
- Godin G., & Kok G. (1996). The Theory Of Planned Behaviour: A Review Of Its Applications To Health-Related Behaviours. *American Journal of Health Promotion*, 11, 87-97.
- Godwinn (2007). *Disaster Nursing and Emergency Preparedness for Chemical, Biological and Radiological Terrorism and Other Hazards*. New York: Springer Publishing Company.
- Gollwitzer, P. M. (1990). *Action phases and mind-sets*. In E. T. Higgins & R. M. Sorrentino (Eds.), *The handbook of motivation and cognition: Foundations of social behavior* (Vol. 2, pp. 53-92). New York: Guilford Press.

- Gollwitzer, P. M. (1999). Implementation intentions: Strong effects of simple plans. *American Psychologist*, 54, 493-503
- Gollwitzer, P. M., & Brandstaetter, V. (1997). Implementation intentions and effective goal pursuit. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 73, 186-199.
- Gollwitzer, P. M. (1999). Implementation Intentions; Strong Effects Of Simple Plans. *American Psychologist*, 54, 493 - 503.
- GTZ-IS (2008). *Capacity Building in Communities : DAPS*. German – Indonesian Cooperation for Tsunami Early Warning Sistem.
- Gutierrez, L. M. (1990). Working With Women Of Color: An Empowerment Perspective. *Social Work*, 35, 149–154.
- Guttman, L. (1993). Louis Guttman on Theory and Methodology: Selected Writings. Dartmouth Pub Co
- Hair, J.F., Anderson, R.E., Tatham, R.L., & Black, W.C. (1995). *Multivariate Data Analysis*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall International.
- Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., Anderson, R. E., & Tatham, R. L. (2006). *Multivariate Data Analysis*. (6th ed.) New Jersey: Pearson Education Inc.
- Hambleton, R. K., & Rovinelli, R. J. (1986). Assessing the Dimensionality of a Set of Test Items. *Applied Psychological Measurement*, 10(3), 287-302
- Hambleton, R. K., Swaminathan, H., & Rogers, H. J. (1991). *Fundamentals of Item Response Theory*. CA: Sage Publication Inc.
- Hamijoyo, S. (2005). *Sebuah Catatan Tentang Partisipasi Masyarakat*. Jakarta : Depdikbud
- Hardin, C.D. & Higgins, E.T. (1996). Shared Reality: How Social Verification Makes The Subjective Objective. Dalam R.M. Sorrentino & E.T. Higgins (Eds), *Handbook of motivation and cognition: The interpersonal context*. (pp. 28 – 53). New York: The Guildford Press.
- Hardy, M. & Wunderlich, K. (2007). *Evacuation Management Operations (Emo) Modeling Assessment: Transportation Modeling Inventory*. Virginia: Falls Church
- Heller, K., Alexander, D. B., Gatz, M., Knight, B. G., & Rose, T. (2005). Social And Personal Factors as Predictors of Earthquake Preparation: The Role of Support Provision, Network Discussion, Negative Affect, Age, and Education. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 35, 399-422.
- Hodges, L. & Carron, A. V. (1992). Collective Efficacy and Group Performance, *International Journal Of Sport Psychology*, 23, 48-59

- Hofstede, G. (1980). *Culture's Consequences International Differences in Work-Related Values*. Abridged Edition. Newbury Park: Sage Publications
- Hofstede, G. (1997). *Cultures and Organizations: Software of the Mind*, London: McGraw - Hill.
- Hofstede, G. & Hofstede, G.J. (2005) *Cultures and Organizations. Software of the Mind* (2nd edn). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Horikawa, K. & Shuto, N. (1983) Tsunami Disasters and Protective Measures in Japan. In K. Iida and T. Iwasaki (eds) *Tsunamis - Their Science and Engineering*, Terra Scientific Pub. Co., Tokyo.
- Houghton., R. (2009a). Everything Became A Struggle, An Absolute Struggle: Flood-Related Domestic Violence Increases in New Zealand. Dalam Enarson, E., dan Chakrabarti, D. *Women, Gender and Disaster: Global issues and initiatives* (pp 99 – 111). India: Sage Publications
- Houghton R. (2009b). Domestic Violence Reporting And Disasters In New Zealand. *Regional Development Dialogue* 30:79-90.
- Houghton R., Wilson T., Smith W., & Johnston D. (2010). If There Was a Dire Emergency, We Never Would Have Been Able to Get in There: Domestic Violence Reporting and Disasters. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters*, 28. 270–293
- Hoyle, R. H. & Panter, A. T., (1995). Writing About Structural Equation Models. Dalam Hoyle, R. H. *Structural Equation Modeling: Concepts, Issues, and Applications*. (pp. 158 – 176). California: Sage
- Hummon, D. M. (1992) Community Attachment: Local Sentiment And Sense Of Place. Dalam I. Altman & S. M. Low (Eds.), *Place attachment*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Ibrahim, A. S. (2005, 3 Januari). *Gempa, Tsunami, dan Stres*. http://gis.bmg.go.id/gempabumi_aceh/berita46.asp.
- Idrus, M. (2006). *Menata Domain Psikologis Paska Bencana*. Yogyakarta : UII
- International Strategy for Disaster Reduction, (2002). *Living with Risk: A Global Review of Disaster Reduction Initiatives*. Geneva: ISDR
- Irawan, Nurrochmad, F. dan Triatmadja, R. (2009). *Kesiapsiagaan Tsunami di Bengkulu*. Yogyakarta: UGM.

- Israel, B. A., Checkoway, B., Schultz, A., & Zimmerman, M. A. (1994). Health Education And Community Empowerment: Conceptualizing And Measuring Perceptions Of Individual, Organizational, And Community Control. *Health Education Quarterly*, 21, 149 -170
- Jakes, P.J., Nelson, K., Lang, E., et al. (2003) *A model for improving community preparedness for wildfire*. Dalam P. Jakes (Ed) *Homeowners, Communities and Wildfire*. Bloomington.
- Johnson-George, C., & Swap, W. C. (1982). Measurement Of Specific Interpersonal Trust: Construction And Validation Of A Scale To Assess Trust In A Specific Other. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 43. 1306 – 1317
- Johnston, D., & Ronan, K. (2000). Risk Education and Intervention. Dalam Sigurdsson, H. dan B. F. Houghton *Encyclopedia of Volcanoes* (pp. 1229-1240). San Diego: Academic Press.
- Johnston, D., Paton, D, Crawford, G., Ronan, K., Houghton, B. & Bürgelt, P. T. (2005). Measuring Tsunami Preparedness in Coastal Washington, United States. *Natural Hazards*, 35, 173-184.
- Johnston, D.M., Bebbington, M., Lai C-D., Houghton, B.F., & Paton, D. (1999). Volcanic Hazard Perceptions: Comparative Shifts In Knowledge And Risk. *Disaster Prevention and Management*, 8 (2), 118 - 126.
- Joreskog, K. G. & Sorbom, D. (1982). Recent Developments in Structural Equation Modeling. *Journal of Marketing Research*. 19. 404 – 416
- Joreskog, K.G.& Sorbom, D.(1996). *LISREL 8. User's Reference Guide*. Chicago: Scientific Software International, Inc.
- Kaniasty, K. & Norris, F.H. (2004). Social Support In The Aftermath Of Disasters, Catastrophes, and Acts of Terrorism: Altruistic, Overwhelmed, Uncertain, Antagonistic, And Patriotic Communities. Dalam Ursano, R., Norwood, A. And Fullerton, C. (Eds.), *Bioterrorism: Psychological And Public Health Interventions*. (pp. 200-229). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kaplan, M., & Maddux, J.E. (2002). Goals And Marital Satisfaction: Perceived Support For Personal Goal And Collective Efficacy For Collective Goals. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 21, 157-164.
- Kee, H. W., & Knox, R. E. (1970). Conceptual And Methodological Considerations In The Study Of Trust And Suspicion. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 14, 357–366.
- Kelloway, E.K. (1998). *Using LISREL for Structural Equation Modeling*, London: Sage

- Kelman, I. (2006), Warning for the 26 December 2004 Tsunamis. *Disaster Prevention and Management*, 15(1), 178-189.
- Kerlinger, F.N. & Lee, H.B. (2000). *Foundations of Behavioral Research*. Fort Worth: Harcourt College Publishers
- Kharismawan, K. (t.t). *Panduan Program Psikososial Paska Bencana*. Semarang: Center For Trauma Recovery Unika Soegijapranata.
- Kirschenbaum. A. (2002). Disaster Preparedness: A Conceptual and Empirical Reevaluation. *Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters*. 20 (1). 5 – 28
- Kirschenbaum. A. (2006). Families and Disaster Behavior: A Reassessment of Family Preparedness. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters*. 24 (1), 111 – 143.
- Lamontaigne, M., & La Rochelle, S. (2000). Earth Scientists Can Help People Who Fear Earthquakes. *Seismological Research Letters*, 70, 1 - 4.
- Landesman, L.Y (2001). *Public Health Management Of Disaster. The Practice Guide*. Washington: American Public Health Association.
- Larsson, G., & Enander, A. (1997). Preparing for Disasters: Public Attitudes and Actions. *Disaster Prevention and Management*, 6(1), 11-21.
- Lasker, R D. (2004). *Redefining Readiness: Terrorism Planning Through the Eyes of the Public*. New York: The New York Academy of Medicine.
- Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia - United Nations Educational and Scientific Cooperation/International Strategy for Disaster Reduction, (2006). *Kajian Kesiapsiagaan Masyarakat dalam Mengantisipasi Bencana Gempa Bumi dan Tsunami*. Jakarta: LIPI.
- Likert, R. (1932). A Technique for the Measurement of Attitudes. *Archives of Psychology*, 140, 1-55.
- Lindell, M. K. (1994). Perceived Characteristics of Environmental Hazards. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters*, 12(3), 303-326.
- Lindell, M. K. & Perry, R. W. (1992). *Behavioral Foundation of Community Emergency Planning*, New York: Hemisphere Publishing.
- Lindell, M. K. & Prater, C. S. (2000a). Household Adoption Of Seismic Hazard Adjustments: A Comparison of Residents in Two Areas. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters*, 18(2), 317-338.
- Lindell, M. & Whitney, D.J. (2000b). Correlates of Household Seismic Hazard Adjustment Adoption. *Risk Analysis*, 20(1), 13-25.

- Lindsley, D. H., Brass, D. J., & Thomas, J. B. (1995). Efficacy-performance Spirals: A multilevel Perspective. *Academy of Management of Review*, 20, 645-678.
- Lion, R., Meertens, R. M., & Bot, I. (2002). Priorities In Information Desire About Unknown Risks. *Risk Analysis*, 22, 765-776.
- Little, B. L., & Madigan, R. M. (1994, Augustus). Motivation In Work Teams: A Test Of The Construct Of Collective Efficacy. Makalah disajikan pada the annual meeting of the Academy of Management. Texas 17 – 20 Agustus 1994).
- Liu, A. Q, Besser, T. (2003). Social Capital and Participation in Community Improvement Activities by Elderly Residents in Small Towns and Rural Communities. *Rural Sociological Society*. 68. (3). 343 – 365.
- Locke, E. A., & Latham, G. P., (1990). *A theory of goal setting & task performance*. Dalam Englewood Cliffs, NJ, US: Prentice-Hall, Inc. (1990). xviii, 413 pp
- Lord, F. M. (1980). *Application of Item Response Theory to Practical Testing Problems*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publishers.
- Low, S. M., & Altman, I. (1992). Place Attachment: A Conceptual Inquiry. Dalam Altman & S. M. Low (Eds.), *Place Attachment* (pp. 253-278). New York: Plenum Press.
- Luhmann, N. (1988). Trust: Making and Breaking Cooperative Relations. Dalam *Familiarity, Confidence, Trust: Problems and Alternatives*. (pp. 94-107). New York: Basil Blackwell.
- Maddux, J. E. (1999). The Collective Construction Of Collective Efficacy. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice*. 3, 1-4
- Major, A. M. (1999). Gender Differences in Risk and Communication Behavior: Respon to the New Madrid Earthquack Prediction. *International Journal of Mass Emergency and Disaster*, 17, 313- 338.
- Malhotra, N. K. & Birks, D. F., (1999). *Marketing Research: An Applied Approach*, England: Prentice-Hall.
- Manstead, A.S.R. dan Ajzen, I., (2007). *Changing Health-related Behaviours an Approach Based on the Theory of Planned Behaviour*. Dalam K. van den Bos; et al., (eds). *The Scope of Social Psychology: Theory and Applications*. New York, NY: Psychology Press, pp. 43-63.
- Martínez, J. R., Guillén, F., & Feltz, D. L. (2011). Psychometric Properties of the Spanish version of the Collective Efficacy Questionnaire for Sports. *Psicothema, and Sport Psychology*, 23, 503-509.

- Matsuda, Y. & Okada, N., (2006). Community Diagnosis for Sustainable Disaster Preparedness. *Journal of Natural Disaster Science*, 28 (1), 25 – 33
- Mayer, R., Davis, J. & Schoorman, F. (1995). An Integrative Model Of Organizational Trust. *Academy of Management Review*, 20, 709 - 734.
- McGee, T.K. & Russell, S. (2003). Its Just A Natural Way Of Life...” An Investigation Of Wildfire Preparedness In Rural Australia, *Environmental Hazards*. 5.1–12.
- McIvor, D., & Paton, D. (2007). Preparing for natural hazards: Normative and attitudinal influences. *Disaster Prevention and Management*, 16 (1), 79-88.
- McLure, J., Walkey, F. & Allen, M., (1999). When An Earthquake Damage Is Seen As Preventable: Attributions, Locus Of Control And Attitudes To Risk. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 48, 239-256.
- McMillan, D., & Chavis, D. (1986). Sense Of Community: A Definition And Theory. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 14, 6-23
- McWhirter, E. H. (1991). Empowerment In Counseling. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 69(3), 222-227.
- Mikkelsen, B. (1999). *Metode Penelitian Partisipatoris dan Upaya-upaya Pemberdayaan: Sebuah Buku Pegangan Bagi Para Praktisi Lapangan*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.
- Mileti, D.S., (1999). *Disasters by Design: A Reassessment of Natural Hazards in the United States*. New York : Joseph Henry Press.
- Mileti, D. S., & Fitzpatrick, C. (1992). The Causal Sequence Of Risk Ommunication In The Parkfield Earthquake Prediction Experiment. *Risk Analysis*, 12(3), 393-400
- Mileti, D. S & Rivera, J. D. (2010). *Community Disaster Recovery and Resiliency Exploring Global Opportunities and Challenges*. Danvers: CRC Press
- Mileti, D. S. & Sorensen, J. H (1987). *Natural Hazards and Precautionary Behavior*. Dalam Neal D. Weinstein (Eds). Taking Care: Why People Take Precautions (pp. 14 – 41). York. New: Cambridge University Press.
- Mishra, S. & Suar, D., (2007) Do Lessons People Learn Determine Disaster Cognition and Preparedness? *Psychology Developing Societies*. 19 (2) 143 – 159
- Murata, S., Imamura, F., Katoh, K., (2009). *Tsunami: To Survive from Tsunami*. Jepang: World Scientific Publishing co.

- Murtakhamah, T. (Desember, 2011). Pengalaman Perempuan dan Inisiasi Pusat Krisis Berbasis Komunitas untuk Pengurangan Resiko Bencana. Makalah disajikan dalam Konferensi Nasional Pengurangan Resiko Bencana Berbasis Komunitas VII. Yogyakarta 5 – 8 Desember 2011.
- Napitupulu, E. L. (2011, 13 Oktober). 66 Juta Anak Dunia Terkena Dampak Bencana. Diambil dari www.international.kompas.com.
- Nugroho, C. (2007). Kajian Kesiapsiagaan Masyarakat dalam Mengantisipasi Bencana Gempa Bumi dan Tsunami di Nias Selatan. Jakarta: UNESCO
- Ogden, J. (1996). *Health Psychology*. Great Britain: Redwood Books.
- Orbell, S., & Sheeran, P. (1998) Regulation of behaviour in pursuit of health goals. *Commentary. Psychology and Health*, 13, 753-758.
- Papies, E. K., Aarts, H., dan de Vries, N. K. (2009), *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 45(5), 1148-1151.
- Paramesti, C. A. (2011). Kesiapsiagaan Masyarakat Kawasan Teluk Pelabuhan Ratu terhadap Bencana Gempa Bumi dan Tsunami. *Jurnal Perencanaan Wilayah dan Kota*. 2 (22). 113 - 128
- Parasuraman, A., Zeithaml, V.A., & Berry, L.L., (1988), "SERVQUAL: A Multiple-Item Scale for Measuring Consumer Perceptions of Service Quality," *Journal of Retailing*, 64(1), 12 - 40.
- Paris, R.; Lavigne F., Wassimer P. & Sartohadi J. (2007). Coastal Sedimentation Associated With The December 26, 2004 Tsunami In Lhok Nga, West Banda Aceh (Sumatra, Indonesia). *Marine Geology*. 1(4). 93 – 106.
- Parsons, R. J., James, D. J., Santos H. H. (1994) *The Integration of Social Work*. California: Practice. Wadsworth, Inc.
- Paton, D. (2002), *Modelling Community Empowerment to Manage Community Change and Development*, Auckland: Auckland City Council.
- Paton, D. (2003), Disaster Preparedness: A social-cognitive perspective'. *Disaster Prevention and Management*, 12, 210 - 216.
- Paton, D. (2006). *Measuring and Monitoring Resilience*. Tasmania: Auckland Region CDEM Group
- Paton, D., (2008). Risk Communication And Natural Hazard Mitigation: How Trust Influences Its Effectiveness. *International Journal Global Environmental Issues*, 8, 2 – 15.

- Paton, D., Bajek, R., Okada, N., & McIcor, D. (2010a) Predicting Community Earthquake Preparedness: A Cross-Cultural Comparison of Japan and New Zealand. *Natural Hazards* (2010) 54, 765–781. DOI 10.1007/s11069-010-9500-2
- Paton, D., Frandsen, M., & Johnston, D. (2010b). Confronting an unfamiliar hazard: Tsunami Preparedness in Tazmania. *Australian Journal of Emergency Management*. 25 (4). 31 – 37.
- Paton, D., Sagala, S., Okada, N., Jang, L., Petra, T., Burgelt., & Gregg, C, E. (2010c). Making Sense Of Natural Hazard Mitigation: Personal, Social And Cultural Influences. *Environmental hazards* 9 (2010) 183–196
- Paton, D. & Bishop B. (1996) Disasters and communities: Promoting Psychosocial Well-Being. Dalam. Paton and N. Long (eds) *Psychological Aspects of Disaster: Impact, Coping, and Intervention* (pp. 255 – 268). Palmerston North, Dunmore Press.
- Paton, D. & Bürgelt, P. (Oktober, 2005). *Living With Bushfire Risk: Residents' Accounts Of Their Bushfire Preparedness Behaviour*. Makalah disajikan pada Australasian Fire Authorities Council & Bushfire CRC Innovation and Technology Conference. New Zealand, 5 - 7 October 2005.
- Paton, D., Bürgelt, P. T. & Prior, T. (2008a). Living with Bushfire Risk: Social and Environmental Influences On Preparedness. *Australian Journal of Emergency Management*, 23(3), 41-48.
- Paton, D., Houghton, B., F., Gregg, C.E., et. al. (2008b). Managing Tsunami Risk in Coastal Communities: Identifying Predictors of Preparedness. *The Australian Journal of Emergency Management*, 23, 4 – 9.
- Paton, D., Smith, L., Daly, D. and Johnston, D., (2008c). Risk Perception and Volcanic Hazard Mitigation: Individual and Social Perspectives. *Journal of Volcanology and Geothermal Research*, 172: 179-188.
- Paton, D., Houghton, B. F., Gregg, C.E., et. al. (2009). Managing Tsunami Risk: Social context influences on preparedness. *Journal of Pacific Rim Psychology*, 3, 27-37.
- Paton, D. & Johnston, D. (2001). Disaster and Communities: Vulnerability, Resilience, and Preparedness. *Disaster Prevention and Management*. 10. 270 – 277.
- Paton D., & Johnston, D (2006). *Disaster Resilience: An Integrated Approach*. Illionis: Charles Thomas Pub.
- Paton, D., Johnston, D., & Houghton, B. (2001a). Direct and Vicarious Experience of Volcanic Hazards: Implication for Risk Perception and Adjusment. *Australian Journal of Emergency Management*. 5. 58 – 63.

- Paton D., Johnston, D., Smith, L., & Millar, M. (2001b). Community Response to Hazard Effects: Promoting resilience and adjustment adoption. *Australian Journal of Emergency Management*. 16, 47 – 52.
- Paton D., Millar, M., & Johnston, D. (2001c). Community Resilience to Volcanic Hazard Consequences. *Natural Hazards*. 24. 156 – 169.
- Paton, D, Kelly G, Bürgelt, P.T & Doherty, M. (2006). Preparing for Bushfires: Understanding Intentions. *Disaster Prevention and Management*, 15, 566-575.
- Paton, D., Okada, N., & Sagala, S. (2013). Understanding Preparedness for Natural Hazards: A Cross Cultural Comparison. *Journal of Integrated Disaster Risk Management*, 3(1). DOI10.5595/idrim.2013.0051
- Paton, D., Ronan K., Johnston, D., Smith L., & Johnston, M., (2003). *Responding To Earthquake Hazards: Promoting Household Resilience And Preparedness*. Makalah disajikan pada Pacific Conference On Earthquake Engineering, Christchurch 13 – 15 Februari 2003.
- Paton, D., Smith, L. M & Johnston, D. (2005). When Good Intentions Turn Bad: Promoting Disaster Preparedness. *The Australian Journal of Emergency Management*, 20(1), 25 – 30.
- Paton, D., Smith, L.M., & Johnston, D. (2000a). Volcanic hazards: Risk Perception and Preparedness. *New Zealand Journal of Psychology*, 29. 84 - 88.
- Paton, D., Smith., L. M. & Violanti, J. M. (2000b) Disaster Response: Risk, Vulnerability And Resilience. *Disaster Prevention and Management*, 9, 173-179.
- Paton, D. & Tang, C. S. (2009). *Adaptive and Growth Outcomes Following Tsunami: The Experience of Thai Communities Following The 2004 Indian Ocean Tsunami*. Nova Science Pubs.
- Perkins, D. D, Florin, P., Rich, R. C, Wandersman, A, Chavis, D. M. (1990). Participation and the Social and Physical Environment of Residential Blocks: Crime and Community Context *American Journal of Community Psychology*. 18 (1). 83 - 115.
- Peterson, A. N. & Reid, R. J. (2003). Paths to Psychological Empowerment in an Urban Community: Sense Of Community and Citizen Participation in Substance Abuse Prevention Activities. *Journal of community psychology*, 31, 25-38.
- Pond, S dan Pickard, G.L. (1983). *Introductory Dynamical Oceanography 2nd ed.* Britis Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

- Poortinga, W. & Pidgeon, N.F. (2004). Trust, The Asymmetry Principle, And The Role Of Prior Beliefs. *Risk Analysis*, 24, 1475- 1486.
- Prussia, G. F., & Kinicki, A. J. (1996). A Motivational Investigation Of Group Effectiveness Using Social-Cognitive Theory. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 81, 187-198.
- Puspitawati, Y. & Rahdriawan, M. (2012). Kajian Pengelolaan Sampah Berbasis Masyarakat dengan Konsep 3R (Reduce, Reuse, Recycle) di Kelurahan Larangan Kota Cirebon. *Jurnal Pembangunan Wilayah dan Kota*. 8 (4) 349-359.
- Rachman, T. (2012, 16 April). *Aceh Kembali Digoyang Gempa, Kali Ini 5.9 SR*. Diambil dari www.republika.co.id.
- Rafliana, I dan Bustami, D. A., (2006). Need-based Initiatives: Community Preparedness in Natural Disasters. Jakarta: Public Communication & Education LIPI-COREMAP
- Rappaport, J. (1995). Empowerment meets narrative : listening to storiesand creating settings. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 23(5) :795 – 807.
- Recnicow, K., Davis, M. Smith, M., et. al. (1997). Social-Cognitive Predictor of Fruit and Vegetable Intake in Children. *Journal of Health Psychology*, 16(3). 272 – 276
- Rich, R., Edelstein, M., Hallman, W. K., & Wandersman, A. H. (1995). Citizen participation and empowerment: The case of local environmental hazards. *American Journal of CommunityPsychology*, 23, 657-676.
- Riduwan (2007). *Skala Pengukuran Variabel-variabel Penelitian*. Bandung: Afabeth.
- Rinaldi. (2009). Kesiapan Menghadapi Bencana Pada Masyarakat Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmiah Penelitian Psikologi*. 14(1). 44 – 52.
- Robbins, (2006). *Perilaku Organisasi*. Edisi ke-10. Jakarta: PT Indeks
- Rogers, R.W. (1983). Cognitive And Physiological Processes In Fear Appeals And Attitude Change: A Revised Theory Of Protection Motivation. Dalam J.T. Cacioppo and R.E. Petty (Eds.). *Social Psychophysiology: A Sourcebook*. (h. 153 - 176). New York: Guilford Press.
- Rohman, A. A. & Suroso, D. S. A. (2013). Hubungan Antara Umur, Pendidikan, Pendapatan, dan Pengalaman Bencana dengan Kesiapsiagaan Tingkat Rumah Tangga (Studi Kasus: Banjir Kali Lamong Kabupaten Gresik). *Jurnal Perencanaan Wilayah dan Kota B SAPPK* 1(1). 29 - 35

- Rollero C, Tartaglia S, Piccoli N, & Ceccarini L. (2009). Sociopolitical control and sense of community. *Psychology Political*. 39. 7 - 18.
- Ronan, K. R., Johnston, D. M., Daly, M., & Fairley, R. (2001). School Children's Risk Perception and Preparedness: A Hazard Education Survey, *The Australasian Journal of Disaster and Trauma Studies*. 5. 14 – 22.
- Sagala, S., Okada, N., & Paton, D. (2009). Predictors of Intention to Prepare for Volcanic Risks, A case study of Mt. Merapi. *Journal of Pacific Rim Psychology*. 3(2), 47-54.
- Sagala, S., Yamin, D., & Wimbardana, R., (2014). Adaptasi Non Struktural Penduduk Penghuni Permukiman Padat terhadap Bencana Banjir: Studi Kasus Kecamatan Baleendah, Kabupaten Bandung. *Resilience Development Initiative*. 5. 5 – 18.
- Sarason, S.B. (1974). *The psychological sense of community: Prospects for a community psychology*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Singarimbun, M. (1987). *Kependudukan Liku-liku Penurunan Kelahiran*. Yogyakarta : LP3ES
- Soekanto, S. (2001). *Sosiologi suara pengantar*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada
- Sarwono, S.S. (1998), Cultural Values and Marketing Practices in Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis Indonesia*, 13 (2). 90-100
- Satake, K. & Tanioka, Y. (1999). Source of Tsunami and Tsunamigenic Earthquake in Subduction Zones. *Pure and Applied Geophysics*. 154 (3), 467 – 483.
- Schmelkin, L. P. & Pedhazur, E. J., (1991). *Measurement, Design, and Analysis: An Integrated Approach*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publishers.
- Scholz, U., Gutiérrez-Doña, B., Sud, S., & Schwarzer, R. (2002). Is General Self-Efficacy A Universal Construct? Psychometric Findings From 25 Countries. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment*, 18, 242–251.
- Schulz, A. J., Israel, B. A., Zimmerman, M. A., & Checkoway, B. N. (1995). Empowerment as a multi-level construct: Perceived control at the individual, organizational and community levels. *Health Education Research*, 10, 309-327.
- Schwarzer, R. (1992a). *Self Efficacy In The Adoption And Maintenance Of Health Beahavior: Theoritical Approaches and a new model*. London: Hemisphere sector, *GNS Science Report* 2011/09. 44 p.
- Schwarzer, R. (1992b). *Self Efficacy: Thought Control of Action*. London: Hemisphere

- Schwarzer, R. dan Benner, B (2000). Social-Cognitive Predictor of Health Behaviour Action Self-Efficacy and Coping Self-Efficacy. *Journal of Health Psychology*, 19(5). 487 – 495.
- Segars, A. H. & Grover, V. (1998). Strategic Information System Planing Succes: An Investigation of the Construct and Its Measurement. *MIS Quarterly*. 22(2). 139 – 163.
- Sekaran, U., (2000), *Research Methods for Business: A Skill Building Approach*, 3 edn., New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Shardlow, S. (2002) Values, ethics and social work,. Dalam R. Adams, L. Dominelli and M. Payne (eds) *Social Work: Themes, Issues and Critical Debates*. (2nd ed., pp. 30-40). London: Palgrave
- Sharma, S., (1996). *Applied Multivariate Techniques*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- Siegrist, M. & Cvetkovich, G. (2000). Perception Of Hazards: The Role Of Social Trust And Knowledge. *Risk Analysis*. 20. 713-719.
- Sjöberg, L. (1999). Consequences Of Perceived Risk: Demand For Mitigation. *Journal of Risk Research*. 2, 129 -149
- Sjöberg, L. (2000). Factors in risk perception. *Risk Analysis*, 20, 1 – 11
- Smith, E. (2007). Emergency Healthcare Workers Wilingness To Work During Emergencies And Disasters. *Australian Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 22(2), 21 – 24.
- Speer, P. W. & Peterson, N. A. (2000). Psychometric Properties of an Empowerment Scale: Testing Cognitive, Emotional, and Behavioral Domains. *Social Work Research*. 24(2), 109 -118.
- Speer, P. W. (2002). Intrapersonal and Interactional Empowerment: Implications for Theory. *Journal of Community Psychology*. 28(1), 51-61.
- Spittal, M., McClure, J., Walkey, F., & Siegert, R. (2008). Psychological Predictors Of Earthquake Preparation. *Environment and Behavior*, 40, 798-817.
- Steenkamp, J.E.M. & Baumgartner, H. (1998). Assessing Measurement Invariance in Cross-National Consumer Research. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 25, 78-90.
- Sulaiman, H. (1980). *Partisipasi Sosial dalam Usaha Kesejahteraan Sosial*. Bandung.

- Summers, J.O., (2001). Guidelines for Conducting Research and Publishing in MarketingL From Conceptualization through the Review Process. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*. 29(4). 405 - 415.
- Suseno, F. M. (1996). *Etika Jawa*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Sutton. J. & Tierney, K. (November, 2006). *Disaster Preparedness: Concepts, Guidance, and Research*. Makalah disajikan pada Fritz Institute Assessing Disaster Preparedness Conference. California, 3 – 4 November 2006.
- Syme, G. J., Bishop, B.J. dan Milich, D. (1992). Public involvement and dam safety criteria: Towards a definition of informed consent. *ANCOLD Bulletin*, 92, 12-15.
- Tabachnick, B. G. & Fidell, L. S., (1996). *Using Multivariate Statistics* (3rd edn)., New York: Harper Collins College Publishers.
- Takao, K (2003). Faktor Determining Disaster Preparedness in Residents: Differencessin Term of Homeownership and Age. *Kawasaki Journal of Medical Walfare*. 9 (1). 21 – 29.
- Takao, K., Motovoshi, T., Sato, T., Fukuzono, T., Seo, K., & Ikeda, S. (2004). Factors Determining Residents' Preparedness For Floods In Modern Megalopolises: The Case Of The Tokai Flood Disaster In Japan. *Journal of Risk Research*, 12, 1–13.
- Tanioka, Y. & Satake, K. (1996). Tsunami Generation by Horizontal Displacement of Ocean Bottom. *Geophysical Research Letters*. 23 (8), 861-864.
- Tatsuki, S., Hayashi, H., Zoleta-Nates, D. B., Banba, M., Hasegawa, K., & Tamura,. K. (2004). The Impact of Risk Perception, Disaster Schema, Resources, Intention, Attitude, and Norms upon Risk Aversive Behavior among Marikina City Residents: Structural Equation Modeling with Latent Variables. *Proceeding Asia Conference On Earthquake Engineering*. 22. Manila: Philipines.
- Taufik, P. (2005). Memahami Psikososio-Spiritual Korban Bencana di Nanggroe Aceh Daarussalaam. *Jurnal Psikologi Universitas Diponegoro*. 2 (1), 1 - 6.
- Taylor, S. E. (1999). *Health Psycholog* 4^{ed}. Singapura: McGraw Hill Comp.
- Tierney, K. J., Lindell, M. K., & Perry, R. W. (2001). *Facing the Unexpected: Disaster preparedness in the United States*. Washington: Joseph Henry Press.
- Tobin, G. A. (1999). Sustainability and Community Resilience: The Holy Grail of Hazards Planning. *Environmental Hazards*. 1. 13 – 26.

- Triandis, H.C. (1996). The Psychological Measurement Of Cultural Syndromes. *American Psychologist*, 51, 407-415.
- Triandis, H.C. (1995). *Individualism and collectivism*. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Triatmadja, R. (2010). *Tsunami: Kejadian, Perjalanan, Daya Rusak, dan Mitigasinya*. Yogyakarta: Gadjad Mada University Press.
- Tsunami Research Group (2011). Simulasi Evakuasi Tsunami di Pantai Baron. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Turner, R. H., Nigg, J. M., & Paz, D. H. (1986). *Waiting for Disaster: Earthquake Watch in California*. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 24 Tahun 2007 Tentang Penanggulangan Bencana
- Vogt, C.A., Winter, G., & Fried, J.S. (2005). Predicting home owners' approval of fuel management at the wildland-urban interface using the theory of reasoned action. *Society and Natural Resources*, 18, 337 - 354.
- Wandersman, A. & Florin, P. (2000). *Citizen Participation And Community Organizations*. Dalam J. Rappaport & E. Seidman (Eds.), *Handbook of Community Psychology* (pp. 247–272). New York: Kluwer
- Ward, S.N. (1982). Earthquake mechanisms and tsunami generation: The Kurile Islands event of 13 October 1963. *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America*, June, 72 (3). 759-777.
- Wazir, A. W. (1999). *Panduan Penguatan Manajemen Lembaga Swadaya Masyarakat*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Bina Desa dengan dukungan AusAID melalui Indonesia HIV/AIDS and STD Prevention and Care Project.
- Weinstein, N. D., & Sandman, P. M. (1992). Predicting Homeowners' Mitigation Responses to Radon Test Data. *Journal of Social Issues*. 48(4), 63-83.
- Wibowo, T. W, Mardiatno, D., dan Sunarto. (2013). Penilaian Kerentanan Bangunan Terhadap Bencana Tsunami Melalui Identifikasi Bentuk Atap Pada Citra Resolusi Tinggi. *Prosiding Simposium Nasional Sains Geoinformasi*. 3. Yogyakarta: Indonesia
- Wikipedia (2004). *Gempa bumi dan tsunami Samudra Hindia 2004*. Diambil dari http://id.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gempa_bumi_dan_tsunami_Samudra_Hindia_2004
- Wibarti, S. & Nurhayaty, A. (2011a). *Kesiapsiagaan Terhadap Tsunami Pada Masyarakat di Daerah Rawan Tsunami*. Laporan midterm penelitian Hibah Bersaing, UGM. Tidak dipublikasikan

- Wimbari, S. & Nurhayaty, A. (2011b). *Kesiapsiagaan Terhadap Tsunami Pada Masyarakat di Daerah Rawan Tsunami*. Laporan akhir penelitian Hibah Bersaing, UGM. Tidak dipublikasikan
- Wimbari, S. & Nurhayaty, A. (2011c, Oktober). *Tsunami Readiness In Prone Areas*. Makalah disajikan pada Padjadjaran International Conference on Psychology. Bandung 23 – 26 Oktober 2011.
- Wimbari, S., Afiatin, T., Triatmadja, R & Nurhayaty, A. (2012a). *Kesiapsiagaan Terhadap Tsunami Pada Masyarakat di Daerah Rawan Tsunami*. Laporan midterm penelitian Hibah Bersaing, UGM. Tidak dipublikasikan.
- Wimbari, S., Afiatin, T., Triatmadja, R. & Nurhayaty, A. (2012b). *Kesiapsiagaan Terhadap Tsunami Pada Masyarakat di Daerah Rawan Tsunami*. Laporan akhir penelitian Hibah Bersaing, UGM. Tidak dipublikasikan.
- Wimbari, S. & Nurhayaty, A. (2012). *Pengaruh Pendidikan Tentang Tsunami Melalui Modul Terhadap Kesiapsiagaan Masyarakat Rawan Tsunami*. Laporan penelitian Hibah Bersaing, UGM. Tidak dipublikasikan.
- Winter, G., Vogt, C.A., & McCaffrey, S. (2004). Examining Social Trust In Fuels Management Strategies. *Journal of Forestry*, 102 (6), 8 - 15.
- Witte, K. (1992). Putting The Fear Back Into Fear Appeals. The Extended Parallel Process Model. *Communication Monographs*, 59, 329-349.
- Yoo, W. S, Suh, K. S, Lee, M. B. (2002) Exploring The Factors Enhancing Member Participation In Virtual Communities. *Journal of Global Information Management*. 10(3): 55 – 72
- Yun, N. Y. & Hamada, M, (2012). Evacuation Behaviors in the 2011 Great East Japan Earthquake. *Journal of Disaster Research* 7. 458 – 467
- Zaccaro, S., Blair, V., Peterson, C. & Zazanis, M., (1995). *Collective Efficacy*. Dalam J. Maddux (Eds), *Self-efficacy, adaptation and adjustment*. (h. 305 – 328). New York: Plenum Press.
- Zikmund, W.G., (1997), *Exploring Marketing Research*, 6th ed., Fort Worth: The Dryden Press.
- Zimmerman, M. A. (1995). Psychological Empowerment: Issues And Illustrations. *American Journal of Community Psychology* 23(5):581-600.
- Zimmerman, M. A., Israel, B. A., Schulz, A., & Checkoway, B. (1992). Further Explorations In Empowerment Theory: An Empirical Analysis Of Psychological Empowerment. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 20, 707-727



- Zimmerman, M. A., & Rappaport, J. (1995) Citizen Participation, Perceived Control, and Psychological Empowerment. *American Journal of Community Psychology* . 23(5): 560 – 580.
- Zulkosky, K. (2009). Self-Efficacy: A Concept Analysis. Nursing Forum. *Journal Compilation*. 44(2). 93-102.
- Vandello, J.A. dan Cohen. D. (1999), Pattern of Individualism and Collectivism Across the United States. *Journal of Personal and Social Psychology*. 2 (77). 279 - 292,