



Buku

- Brooker, P., *Non-Democratic Regimes: Theory, Government and Politics*, St. Martin's Press, New York, 2000.
- Dickson, B., *Red Capitalists in China: The Party, Private Entrepreneurs, and Prospects for Political Change*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2003.
- DiMaggio, P.J. & Powell, W., *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago and London, 1991.
- Fewsmith, J., *China Since Tiananmen*, 2nd edn, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008.
- Gungwu Wang & Yongnian Zheng (eds.), *Damage Control: The Chinese Communist Party in the Jiang Zemin Era*, Eastern Universities Press, Singapore, 2003.
- Huntington, S.P., 'Social and Institutional Dynamics of One Party Systems,' dalam Huntington, S.P. & Moore, C.H. (eds.), *Authoritarian Politics in Modern Society: The Dynamics of Established One Party System*, Basic Books, New York, 1970, pp. 3-47.
- Li, C., *Rediscovering China: Dynamics and Dilemmas of Reform*, Rowman and Littlefield, Lanham, 1997.
- Laliberté, A. & Lanteigne, M., (eds.), *The Chinese Party-State in the 21st Century: Adaptation and the Reinvention of Legitimacy*, Routledge, London and New York, 2004.
- Marshall, C. & Rossman, G.B., *Designing Qualitative Research*, Sage Publications, London, 1989.
- Naughton, B., *The Chinese Economy: Transition and Growth*, The MIT Press, London, 2007.
- Pan, P., *Out of Mao's Shadow: The Struggle for the Soul of a New China*, Simon & Schuster, New York, 2008.
- Saich, T., *Governance and Politics of China*, 2nd edn, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2004.
- Shambaugh, D., 'Learning from Abroad,' dalam Li Cheng (ed.), *China's Changing Political Landscape*, Brookings Institution Press, Washington, D.C., 2008, pp. 283-301.
- Shambaugh, D., *China's Communist Party: Atrophy and Adaptation*, Woodrow Wilson Center Press, Washington, 2008.
- Sternberger, D., 'Legitimacy,' dalam Sills, D.L. (ed.), *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*, vol. 9, Macmillan, New York, 1968, pp. 244-248.
- Walder, A.G., 'Industrial Workers: Some Observations on the 1980's,' dalam Rosenbaum, A.L. (ed.), *State and Society in China: The Consequences of Reform*, Westview Press, Boulder, 1992, pp. 103-120.
- White, G., Howell, J. & Xiaoyuan, S., *In Search of Civil Society: Market Reform and Social Change in Contemporary China*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1996.

Artikel jurnal

- Bondes, M. & Heep, S., 'Conceptualizing the Relationship between Persuasion and Legitimacy: Official Framing in the Case of the Chinese Communist Party,' *Journal of Chinese Political Science*, vol. 18, no. 4, December 2013, pp. 317-334.
- Bakken, B., 'Norms, Values, and Cynical Games with Party Ideology,' *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies*, no. 16, 2002, pp. 106-137.
- Dickson, B., & Rublee, M.R., 'Membership Has Its Privileges: The Socio-economic Character of Communist Party Members in Urban China,' *Comparative Politics Studies*, vol. 33, no. 2, February 2000, pp. 87-112.



- Feng, X., Johnson, A.C. & Zhang, T., 'Mixing Business with Politics: Political Participation by Entrepreneurs in China,' *Stockholm School of Economics Asia Working Paper*, no. 28, December 2013, pp. 1-63.
- Guiheux, G., 'The Political "Participation" of Entrepreneurs: Challenge or Opportunity for the Chinese Communist Party,' *Social Research: An International Quarterly*, vol. 73, no. 1, 2006, pp. 219-244.
- Jowitt, K., 'Inclusion and Mobilization in European Leninist Regimes,' *World Politics*, vol. 28, no. 1, October 1975, pp. 69-96.
- Lewis, J. & Xue, L., 'Social Change and Political Reform in China: Meeting the Challenge of Success,' *China Quarterly*, no. 176, December 2003, pp. 926-942.
- Li, C. 'The Chinese Communist Party Recruiting and Controlling the New Elites,' *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs*, vol. 38, no. 3, 2009, pp. 13-33.
- Naughton, B., 'Deng Xiaoping: The Economist,' *The China Quarterly*, no. 135, September 1993, pp. 491-514.
- Pye, L.W., 'Jiang Zemin's Style of Rule: Go for Stability, Monopolize Power and Settle for Limited Effectiveness,' *The China Journal*, no. 45, January 2001, pp. 45-51.
- Sheng, Y., 'Authoritarian Co-optation, the Territorial Dimension: Provincial Political Representation in Post-Mao China,' *Studies in Comparative International Development*, vol. 44, no. 1, March 2009, pp. 73-91.
- Smith, B., 'Life of the Party: the Origins of the Regime Breakdown and the Persistence Under Single Party Rule,' *World Politics*, vol. 57, no. 3, April 2005, pp. 421-451.
- Yang, K., 'Double Entrepreneurship in China's Economic Reform: an Analytical Framework,' *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*, vol. 1, no. 30, 2002, pp. 134-148.

Disertasi

- Jung, C., *Political Legitimacy, Citizens' Mobilization, and Leaders Survival*, Doctoral Dissertation, Michigan State University, Michigan, 2011,
- Shevchenko, A.V., *Party of Entrepreneurs, The Chinese Communist Party's Survival and Adaptation in the Age of Reform*, Doctoral Dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles, 2002.

Korespondensi Email

- Duan, X., <duan.xiaolin@u.nus.edu>, 8 January 2015, *Chinese Communist Party Institutionalization* (email), korespondensi dengan F. Shabrina, <shabrina_f@yahoo.com>
- Duan X., *Chinese Communist Party Institutionalization* (email), 22 March 2015.
- Duan X., *Chinese Communist Party Institutionalization* (email), 23 March 2015.
- Duan X., *Chinese Communist Party Institutionalization* (email), 8 May 2015.

Sumber daring

- '289 million Communist Party Members Work in China's Private Sector,' *China Today* (daring), 12 July 2007, <<http://www.chinatoday.com/org/cpc/>>, diakses pada 10 Mei 2015.



- 5 of China's 10 Wealthiest to Take Part in Key Political Meetings,' *Business Insider* (daring), 2 March 2015, <<http://www.businessinsider.com/afp-chinas-wealthiest-to-take-part-in-key-political-meetings-2015-3?IR=T&>>, diakses pada 8 Mei 2015.
- 'China's Communist Party membership exceeds 85 million,' *Communist Party of China* (daring), 1 July 2013, <<http://english.cpc.people.com.cn/206972/206974/8305636.html>>, diakses pada 23 Maret 2015.
- 'China Rich List,' *Forbes* (daring), 28 October 2015, <<http://www.forbes.com/china-billionaires/list/>>, diakses pada 8 Mei 2015.
- 'China's Richer than Romney Lawmakers Reveal Reform Challenge,' *Bloomberg* (daring), 7 March 2013, <<http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2013-03-06/china-s-richer-than-romney-lawmakers-show-xi-s-reform-challenge>>, diakses pada 8 Mei 2015.
- 'Deng Xiaoping's Shenzhen Tour,' *Communist Party of China* (daring), 9 September 2011, <http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/china/cpc2011/2010-09/09/content_12481216.htm>, diakses pada 31 Mei 2015.
- 'Face the Value: The Communist Entrepreneur,' *The Economist*, 27 March 2003, <<http://www.economist.com/node/1666584>>, diakses pada 10 Mei 2015.
- 'Full text of Constitution of Communist Party of China' *Communist Party of China* (daring), 29 March 2013, <<http://english.cpc.people.com.cn/206972/206981/8188065.html>>, diakses pada 31 Mei 2015.
- 'Hurun's List of the 500 Richest People in China,' *Hurun.net*, 20 June 2006, <<http://www.hurun.net/en/>>, diakses pada 4 Februari 2013.
- 'Organizational status of the CPC,' *Communist Party of China* (daring), 29 March 2013, <<http://english.cpc.people.com.cn/206972/206981/8188126.html>>, diakses pada 8 Mei 2015.
- 'The China Global Investment Summit: Hangzhou,' *Euromoney Conferences* (daring), 17 October 2014, <<http://www.euromoneyconferences.com/Hangzhou-speaker-details.html?id=2508>>, diakses pada 31 Mei 2015.
- 'The Communist Party of China,' *Communist Party of China* (daring), <<http://www.chinatoday.com/org/cpc/>>, diakses pada 31 Mei 2015.
- 'The trouble with China's anti-corruption campaign,' *BBC* (daring), 5 May 2015, <<http://www.bbc.com/news/blogs-china-blog-32590433>>, diakses pada 7 Mei 2015.
- 'Three Represents,' *Communist Party of China* (daring), 23 June 2006, <<http://english.cpc.people.com.cn/66739/4521344.html>>, diakses pada 23 Maret 2015.
- 'World Development Indicators', *The World Bank* (daring), 14 April 2015, <<http://data.worldbank.org/sites/default/files/wdi-2014-book.pdf>>, diakses pada 8 Mei 2015.
- Coble, P.M. "Is China Going Capitalist?" *The Debate over Admitting Private Entrepreneurs to Membership in the Chinese Communist Party*, <http://studiesonasia.illinoisstate.edu/seriesIII/Vol%202%20No%201/3_2_1Coble.pdf>, diakses pada 3 Maret 2015.
- Hu Jintao, *Hold High the Great Banner of Socialism with Chinese Characteristics and Strive for New Victories in Building Moderately Prosperous Society in All*, Report to the Seventeenth National Congress of the Communist Party of China, 15 October 2007, <<http://www.china.org.cn/english/congress/229611.htm>>, diakses pada 5 Mei 2014.
- Jiang Zemin, 'Three Represents', 1 July 2001, <<http://www.china.org.cn/e-speech/a.htm>>, diakses pada 30 Maret 2015.
- Lawrence, S.V. & Martin, M.F., 'Understanding China's Political System,' *Congressional Research Service*, 20 March 2013, <<http://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R41007.pdf>>, diakses pada 5 Mei 2015.



- Wolf, Jr, C., 'China's Capitalists Join the Party,' *The New York Times* (daring), 13 August 2001, <<http://www.nytimes.com/2001/08/13/opinion/13WOLF.html>>, diakses pada 23 Maret 2013.
- Xiajuan, G., 'Political Participation of Private Entrepreneurs in China,' *East Asian Institute Bulletin*, vol. 14, no. 2, October 2012, <[http://www.eai.nus.edu.sg/EAI%20Bulletin%20\(Oct2012\).pdf](http://www.eai.nus.edu.sg/EAI%20Bulletin%20(Oct2012).pdf)>, diakses pada 30 Juni 2014.
- Zheng, H. & Yang, Y., 'Chinese Private Sector Development in The Past 30 Years: Retrospect and Prospect,' *Discussion Paper*, no. 45, China Policy Institute, University of Nottingham, March 2009, <<https://www.nottingham.ac.uk/cpi/documents/discussion-papers/discussion-paper-45-hongliang-zheng-chinese-private-sector.pdf>>, diakses pada 8 Mei 2015.