

**Buku dan Jurnal**

- Arudou, Debito, 'Embedded Racism in Japanese Law: Towards a Japanese Critical Race Theory', *Pacific Asia Inquiry*, Volume 4, Number 1, Fall 2013, halaman 157-158
- Chung, Erin Aeran, *Immigration & Citizenship in Japan*, Cambridge University Press, United States of America, 2010.
- Franzblau, Kenneth J., 'Immigration's Impact on U.S National Security and Foreign Policy', *U.S Commission on Immigration Reform*, 1997.
- Green, David dan Kedoya, Yoshihiko 'English as a Gateway? Immigration and Public Opinion in Japan', *The Institute of Social and Economic Research Osaka University*, Discussion Paper No. 883, September 2013.
- Kazujumi, Manabe dan Befu, Harumi, 'Japanese Cultural Identity an Emperical Investigation of *Nihonjinron*', *Japanese Culture Identity*, <[http://www.contemporary-japan.org/back\\_issues/japanstudien\\_4\\_symposium/JS4\\_Manabe\\_Befu.pdf](http://www.contemporary-japan.org/back_issues/japanstudien_4_symposium/JS4_Manabe_Befu.pdf)>, diakses pada tanggal 24 April 2015.
- Khazen, Farid El, 'Permanent Settlement of Palestinians in Lebanon : A Recipe for Conflict', *Journal of Refugee Studies* Vol. 10, No. 3 1997.
- Liddicot, Anthony J., 'Internationalising Japan: Nihonjinron and the Intercultural in Japanese Language-in-education Policy', *Journal of Multicultural Discourses*, Vol. 2, No.1, 23<sup>rd</sup> December 2008.
- Manabu, Shimasawa Manabu dan Kazumasa, Oguro, 'The Impact of Immigration on the Japanese Economy : A Multi-Country Simulation Model', *The Research Institute of Economy, Trade and Industry, RIETI Paper Series* 09-E-020,
- Martin, Phillip , 'International Labor Migration in the Pacific-Rim', dalam Inderjit Kaur dan Nirvikar Singh, *The Oxford Handbook of the Economics of the Pacific Rim*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2014, halaman 111
- Mayers, Eytan 'Theories of International Immigration Policy – A Comparative Analysis', *International Migration Review*, Vol. 34, No. 4 (Winter 2000).
- Onorevole, Veronica M, 'Immigrant Itegration In Japan: An Institutional Perspective', UMI oleh ProQuest, 2007.
- Rankin, Andrew 'Recent Trends in Organized Crime in Japan: Yakuza vs the Police, & Foreign Crime Gangs- Part 2', *The Asia Pacific Journal* Vol 10, Issue 7, No 1, 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2012.

Sugimoto, Yoshio, *An Introduction To Japanese Society*, Cambridge University Press,  
New York, 2010, halaman 24

Suzuki, Toru, *Low Fertility and Population Aging in Japan and Eastern Asia*,  
Springer, London, 2013.

Vietti, Francesca, 'Human Insecurity : Understanding International Migration from a  
Human Security Perspective', *Journal on Migration and Human  
Security*, Vol. 1, No.1, 2013

Wiener, Myron Security, Stability and International Migration, Center for  
International Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology,  
Massachusetts, 1990.

Yamanaka, Keiko, 'Japan as a Country of Immigration : Two Decades after an Influx  
of Immigrant Workers', dalam Yamashita et al., eds, *Transnational  
Migration in East Asia* *Senri Ethnological Reports* 77, 2008.

Yoshino, Kosaku *Cultural Nationalism in Contemporary Japan*, Routledge, New  
York, 1992.

### **Artikel Online**

Agency for Cultural Affairs, Government of Japan, *Policy of Cultural Affairs in  
Japan*, 2014

Burgess, Chris 'Japan's 'No Immigration Principle' Looking as Solid as Ever', *The  
Japan Times*, 18<sup>th</sup> June 2014,  
<<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/community/2014/06/18/voices/japans-immigration-principle-looking-solid-ever/#.VXbyGmSqqkr>>.

-----, 'Can Immigration Reform Really Save Japan ?', *East Asia Forum*  
(daring), 5<sup>th</sup> June 2014, <<http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2014/06/05/can-immigration-reform-really-save-japan/>>.

-----, 'Multicultural Japan? Discourse and the 'Myth' of Homogeneity', *The  
Asia-Pacific Journal: Japan Focus* (daring), 24<sup>th</sup> March 2007,  
<<http://www.japanfocus.org/-Chris-Burgess/2389/article.pdf>>.

Buuckle, Chase, 'Critically discuss the underlying premises, methods and ideologies  
of Nihonjinron theories (discourses of national and cultural identity),  
giving representative examples of Nihonjinron works', *University of  
Essex*,  
<[https://www.essex.ac.uk/sociology/documents/research/publications/ug\\_journal/vol9/2013sc327\\_chasebuckle.pdf](https://www.essex.ac.uk/sociology/documents/research/publications/ug_journal/vol9/2013sc327_chasebuckle.pdf)>.

Camrota, Steven A, 'Profile of America's Foreign Born  
Population', <<http://cis.org/2012-profile-of-americas-foreign-born-population>>, diakses pada tanggal 28 Mei 2015 Arudou Debito, 'The

Coming Internationalization : Can Japan Assimilate its Immigrants?',  
<<http://japanfocus.org/-Arudou-Debito/2078/article.pdf>>.

Chang, Heewon 'Re-examining the Rhetoric of the Cultural Border', *EdChange* (daring), <<http://www.edchange.org/multicultural/papers/heewon.html>>.

Commission on Human Rights, Economic and Social Council, United Nations, 'Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and All Forms of Discrimination 2006', 24<sup>th</sup> January 2006, <<http://web.archive.org/web/20061214115324/http://imadr.org/geneva/2006/G0610396.pdf>>.

Drinkwater, Stephen, Levine, Paul, Lotti, Emmanuek dan Pearlman, Joseph, 'The Economic Impact of Migration : A Survey', Southern Public Administration Education Foundation, <<http://www.spaef.com/file.php?id=678>>.

Eberspacher, Sarah, 'Everything You Need to Know about Japan's Population Crisis', *The Week* (daring), 11<sup>th</sup> January 2014, <<http://theweek.com/articles/453219/everything-need-know-about-japans-population-crisis>>.

Global Detention Project, 'Lebanon Detention Project', latest update June 2014, <<http://www.globaldetentionproject.org/countries/middle-east/lebanon/introduction.html>>.

Haworth, Abigail 'Why have Young People in Japan Stopped having Sex?', *The Guardian*, 20<sup>th</sup> October 2013, <<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/oct/20/young-people-japan-stopped-having-sex>>.

Human Security Unit/Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs United Nations, *Human Security in Theory and Practice*, United Nations Trust Fund for Human Security, <<http://www.un.org/humansecurity/sites/www.un.org/humansecurity/files/Human%20Security%20in%20Theory%20and%20Practice%20English.pdf>>.

Hungo, Jun, 'Five Facts from Japan's Population Statistics', *Wall Street Journal* (daring), 20<sup>th</sup> April 2015, <<http://blogs.wsj.com/japanrealtime/2015/04/20/five-facts-from-japans-population-statistics/>>.

Kashiwazaki, Chikako dan Akaha, Tsuneo, 'Japanese Immigration Policy : Responding to Conflicting Pressures', Migration Policy Institute, 1<sup>st</sup> November 2006, <<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/japanese-immigration-policy-responding-conflicting-pressures>>.

Leise, Eric, 'Germany Strives to Integrate Immigrants with New Policies', Migration Policy Institute, July 2007, <<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/germany-strives-integrate-immigrants-new-policies>>.

Line, Bert dan Poon, Linda 'How Other Countries Handle Immigration', National Geographic News, 30<sup>th</sup> June 2013, <<http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2013/06/130630-immigration-reform-world-refugees-asylum-canada-japan-australia-sweden-denmark-united-kingdom-undocumented-immigrants/>>.

Matsui, Kathy Hiromi Suzuki, Kazunori Tatebe dan Tsumugi Akiba, 'Japan : Portofolio Strategi, Womenomics 4.0 : Time to Walk the Talk', Goldman Sachs, 6<sup>th</sup> May 2014, <http://www.goldmansachs.com/our-thinking/outlook/womenomics4-folder/womenomics4-time-to-walk-the-talk.pdf>>.

McCabe, Kristen, Yi-Ying Lin, Serena, Tanaka, Hiroyuki, Plewa, Piotr, 'Pay to Go : Countries Offer Cash to Immigrants Willing to Pack Their Bags', Migration Policy Institute, <<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/pay-go-countries-offer-cash-immigrants-willing-pack-their-bags>>.

Menju, Toshihiro, 'Can Japan Welcome Immigrants ? A Shrinking Population Spurs a Growing Debate', Japan Center for International Exchange, 2014, <[http://www.jcie.org/researchpdfs/CSM/CSM\\_No14.pdf](http://www.jcie.org/researchpdfs/CSM/CSM_No14.pdf)>.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan, 'Policy Speech by Prime Minister Junichiro Koizumi to the 154<sup>th</sup> Session of the Diet', Februari 2002, <<http://www.mofa.go.jp/announce/pm/koizumi/speech0204.htm>>.

Ministry of Justice, Immigration Bureau, 'Point-based Preferential Immigration Treatment for Highly Skilled Foreign Professionals', April 2012, <[http://www.immi-moj.go.jp/english/topics/120502\\_en.html](http://www.immi-moj.go.jp/english/topics/120502_en.html)>.

Money, Jeannette, 'Comparative Immigration Policy', The International Studies Association Compendium Project, <[http://www.isacompss.com/info/samples/comparativeimmigrationpolicy\\_sample.pdf](http://www.isacompss.com/info/samples/comparativeimmigrationpolicy_sample.pdf)>.

National Institute of Population and Social Security Research, 'Population Projections for Japan (January 2012): 2011 to 2060 Appendix: Auxiliary Projections 2061 to 2110' (daring), January 2012, <[http://www.ipss.go.jp/site-ad/index\\_english/esuikai/ppfj2012.pdf](http://www.ipss.go.jp/site-ad/index_english/esuikai/ppfj2012.pdf)>.

Nippon.com, 'Fighting Population Decline, Japan Aims to Stay at 100 Million', 26<sup>th</sup> August 2014, <<http://www.nippon.com/en/features/h00057/>>.

Oezcan, Veysel, 'Germany: Immigration in Transition', Migration Policy Institute, July 2004, <<http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/germany-immigration-transition>>.

Organization For Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD), *International Migration Outlook : SOPEMI 2010*, 2010.

Passary, Anu, 'Japanese Birth Rate Hits Record Low and There's No Easy Way Out', Tech Times, 3<sup>rd</sup> January 2015,

<<http://www.techtimes.com/articles/24260/20150103/japanese-birth-rate-hits-record-low-and-theres-no-easy-way-out.htm>>.

Paul Mackun dan Steven Wilson, 'Population Distribution and Change : 2000 to 2010', March 2011, <<https://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/briefs/c2010br-01.pdf>>.

Population Division Department of Economic and Social Affairs United Nations, 'Replacement Migration : Is It a Solution to Declining and Ageing Populations?', 2001, <<http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/migration/migration.htm>>.

Population Education by Population Connection ; American Voice for Population Stabilization, *What is the Demographic Transition Model?*, 13<sup>th</sup> October 2015, <<https://www.populationeducation.org/content/what-demographic-transition-model>>.

Population Pyramids of the World from 1950-2100, *Japan 2010 and 2015* (daring), <<http://populationpyramid.net/japan/>>.

Pupcenoks, Ph.D, Juris dan. Grilo, Michael C, 'Global Immigrants and Threat Perceptions', Presentation at the Global South Caucus of the International Studies Association, Singapore, 8<sup>th</sup>--10<sup>th</sup> January 2015, <<http://web.isanet.org/Web/Conferences/GSCIS%20Singapore%202015/Archive/7e6c3761-37a5-42a3-839f-220837da2a29.pdf>>.

Saito, Jun, 'Is Immigration a Solution For Japan's Plummeting Population?', East Asia Forum, 31<sup>st</sup> December 2014, <<http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2014/12/31/IS-IMMIGRATION-A-SOLUTION-FOR-JAPANS-PLUMMETING-POPULATION/>>.

Sakanaka, Hidenori 'Japan as a Nation for Immigrants : A Proposal for a Global Community of Humankind', Japan Immigration Policy Institute, halaman 7-----, ' In Budget Plan, Japan Proposes More Spending and Aism to Borrow Less', The New York Times, 14<sup>th</sup> January 2015, <[http://www.nytimes.com/2015/01/15/business/international/japan-to-increase-government-spending.html?\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2015/01/15/business/international/japan-to-increase-government-spending.html?_r=0)>.

Soble, Jonathan 'Japan Stands by Immigration Controls Despite Shrinking Population', *Financial Times* (daring), 2<sup>nd</sup> June 2014, <<http://www.ft.com/intl/cms/s/0/32788ff0-ea00-11e3-99ed-00144feabdc0.html#axzz3YjOnQBH1>>.

-----, ' In Budget Plan, Japan Proposes More Spending and Aism to Borrow Less', The New York Times, 14<sup>th</sup> January 2015, <[http://www.nytimes.com/2015/01/15/business/international/japan-to-increase-government-spending.html?\\_r=0](http://www.nytimes.com/2015/01/15/business/international/japan-to-increase-government-spending.html?_r=0)>.

The Economist, 'Why the Japanese are Having so Few Babies', 23<sup>rd</sup> July 2014, <<http://www.economist.com/blogs/economist-explains/2014/07/economist-explains-16>>.

The Japan Times, 'Office Child Care to be Subsidized', 26<sup>th</sup> April 2014,  
<<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/opinion/2014/04/26/editorials/office-child-care-subsidized/#.VWzJVGSedGd>>.

The World Bank, 'Fertility rate, total (births per woman)',  
<<http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.DYN.TFRT.IN>>.

Tokyo International Communication Committee, 'Pregnancy and Childbirth',  
<[http://www.tokyo-icc.jp/guide\\_eng/child/01.html](http://www.tokyo-icc.jp/guide_eng/child/01.html)>.

Tsuya, Noriko, 'The Impacts of Population Decline in Japan: Demographic Prospects and Policy Implications', *Suntory Foundation Research Project* (daring),  
<[http://www.suntory.com/sfnd/jgc/forum/005/pdf/005\\_tsuya.pdf](http://www.suntory.com/sfnd/jgc/forum/005/pdf/005_tsuya.pdf)>.

Yamamoto Bazzell, Tokiko, 'Accessing Japanese Government Documents ; Policy Making Process and Documents', North American Coordinating Council on Japanese Library Resources,  
<<http://www.nccjapan.org/workbook/pdf/accessinggovernmentdocuments.pdf>>.

Yoshida, Reiji 'Success of 'Abenomics' Hinges on Immigration Policy', The Japan Times, 18<sup>th</sup> May 2014,  
<<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2014/05/18/national/success-abenomics-hinges-immigration-policy/#.VXRgpGSedGd>>.