

REFERENCES

- Alemu, A., Shiferaw, Y., Getnet, G., Yalew, A. and Addis, Z. (2011). Opportunistic and other intestinal parasites among HIV/AIDS patients attending Gambi higher clinic in Bahir Dar city, North West Ethiopia. *Asian Pacific Journal of Tropical Medicine*, 4(8), pp.661-665.
- Anonymous A, (2015). *CDC - DPDx - Amebiasis*. [Online] Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/amebiasis/> [Accessed 8 Mar. 2015].
- Anonymous B, (2015). *Albendazole Side Effects in Detail - Drugs.com*. [online] Available at: <http://www.drugs.com/sfx/albendazole-side-effects.html> [Accessed 20 Jun. 2015].
- Ash, L., Orihel, T. and Savioli, L. (1994). *Bench aids for the diagnosis of intestinal parasites*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Ball, S., (2015). *Diarrhea in a Patient with AIDS: Giardia*. [Online] Available at: http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/442755_5 [Accessed 6 Mar. 2015].
- Berenji, F., Sarvghad, M., Fata, A., Hosseininejad, Z., Saremi, E., Ganjbakhsh, M. and Izadi, J. (2010). A study of the prevalence of intestinal parasitic infection in HIV positive individuals in Mashhad, Northeast Iran. *Jundishapur J Microbiol*, 3(2), pp.61-65.
- Bini, E. and Cohen, J. (1999). Impact of protease inhibitors on the outcome of human immunodeficiency virus-infected patients with chronic diarrhea. *Am J Gastroenterology*, 94(12), pp.3553-3559.
- Braga, L., Ninomiya, H., McCoy, J., Eacker, S., Wiedmer, T., Pham, C., Wood, S., Sims, P. and Petri, W. (1992). Inhibition of the complement membrane attack complex by the galactose-specific adhesion of *Entamoeba histolytica*. *Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 90(3), pp.1131-1137.

- Daly, E., Roy, S., Blaney, D., Manning, J., Hill, V., Xiao, L. and Stull, J. (2009). Outbreak of giardiasis associated with a community drinking-water source. *Epidemiol. Infect.*, 138(04), p.491.
- Dhawan, V., (2015). *Amebiasis*. [Online] Available at: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/212029-overview#showall> [Accessed 6 Mar. 2015].
- Fotedar, R., Stark, D., Beebe, N., Marriott, D., Ellis, J. and Harkness, J. (2007). Laboratory Diagnostic Techniques for Entamoeba Species. *Clinical Microbiology Reviews*, 20(3), pp.511-532.
- Grohmann, G., Roger, I., Pereira, H., Monroe, S., Hightower, A., Weber, R. and Bryan, R. (1993). Enteric Viruses And Diarrhea In Hiv-Infected Patients. *The New England Journal Of Medicine*, 329(1), pp.14-20.
- Hanevik, K., Hausken, T., Morken, M., Strand, E., Mørch, K., Coll, P., Helgeland, L. and Langeland, N. (2007). Persisting symptoms and duodenal inflammation related to Giardia duodenalis infection. *Journal of Infection*, 55(6), pp.524-530.
- Katz, D. and Taylor, D. (2001). Parasitic Infections of the Gastrointestinal Tract. *Gastroenterology Clinics of North America*, 30(3), pp.797-815.
- Kulkarni, S., Kairon, R., Padmawar, S., Kale, V., Thakar, M., Mehendale, S. and Risbud, A. (2009). Intestinal Parasite in HIV Infected Patients with Diarrhoea. 1(1), pp.63-66.
- Nazer, H., (2015). *Giardiasis*. [Online] Available at: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/176718-overview#showall> [Accessed 6 Mar. 2015].
- Nilesh, S. and Swanti, N. (2014). Intestinal parasitic infections in HIV infected patients. *Int.J.Curr.Microbiol.App.Sci*, 3(2), pp.265-270.
- Opportunistic infection. Dictionary.com. The American Heritage® Stedman's Medical Dictionary. Houghton MifflinCompany. http://dictionary.reference.com/browse/opportunistic_infection (accessed: June 19, 2015).

- Petersen, K. (2010). Mandell, Douglas, and Bennett's Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases, 7th Edition Mandell, Douglas, and Bennett's Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases, 7th Edition Edited by Gerald L.Mandell, John E. Bennett, and Raphael Dolin Philadelphia, PA: Churchill Livingstone Elsevier, 2009. 4320 pp. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 51(5), pp.636-637.
- Prasetyo, R. (2010). Intestinal Parasites Infection in AIDS Patients with Chronic Diarrhea at Dr. Soetomo General Hospital Surabaya. *Intestinal Parasites Infection in AIDS Patients with Chronic Diarrhea*, 1(1), pp.36-37.
- Ramakrishna, B. (1999). Prevalence of intestinal pathogens in HIV patients with diarrhea: Implications for treatment. *Indian J Pediatr*, 66(1), pp.85-91.
- Roberta, M., Rehaan S, Gagandeep K and Honorine D. Warda, (2015). *Cryptosporidiosis in Patients with HIV/AIDS: Cryptosporidiosis*. [Online] Available at: http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/741026_2 [Accessed 6 Mar. 2015].
- Ryu, H., Alum, A., Mena, K. and Abbaszadegan, M. (2007). Assessment of the risk of infection by *Cryptosporidium* and *Giardia* in non-potable reclaimed water. *Water Science & Technology*, 55(1-2), p.283.
- Schmidt, W., Wahnschaffe, U., Schäfer†, M., Zippel, T., Arvand†, M., Meyerhans†, A., Riecken, E. and Ullrich, R. (2001). Rapid increase of mucosal CD4 T cells followed by clearance of intestinal cryptosporidiosis in an AIDS patient receiving highly active antiretroviral therapy. *Gastroenterology*, 120(4), pp.984-987.
- Tolan, R., (2015). *Isosporiasis*. [Online] Available at: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/219776-overview#showall> [Accessed 6 Mar. 2015].
- Verkerke, H., Petri, W. and Marie, C. (2012). The dynamic interdependence of amebiasis, innate immunity, and undernutrition. *Semin Immunopathol*, 34(6), pp.771-785.

Vijayanath, V., Ravichandraprakash, H., Venkatesh Naik, R., Shreeharsha, G. And Vinay, K. (2012). Opportunistic Intestinal Parasitic Infections in Hiv/Aids Patients Presenting With Diarrhea and Their Correlation with Cd4+ T-Lymphocyte Counts. *Ijpbs*, 2(4), Pp.293-299.

Wiwanitkit, V. (2001). *BMC Gastroenterology*, 1(1), p.3.

Wolfe, M. (1992). *Giardiasis*. *Clin Microbiol Rev*. 5th ed. pp.93-100.

Yoder, J. and Beach, M. (2010). *Cryptosporidium* surveillance and risk factors in the United States. *Experimental Parasitology*, 124(1), pp.31-39