

ABSTRAK

Latar Belakang: Keselamatan adalah prinsip dasar perawatan pasien dan komponen penting dari manajemen mutu rumah sakit. Penelitian sebelumnya mengungkapkan masih banyak perawat yang belum semuanya mengimplementasikan penerapan keselamatan pasien.

Tujuan: Mengkaji pengaruh pelatihan keselamatan pasien pada perawat terhadap pencapaian sasaran keselamatan pasien di RSUD Kebumen.

Metode: Penelitian dilakukan di ruang rawat inap RSUD Kebumen selama periode November - Desember 2014 menggunakan *quasi experiment* dengan desain *pre-post test one group*. Responden penelitian adalah 52 perawat yang dipilih dengan teknik *purposive sampling*. Penelitian ini membandingkan pencapaian target keselamatan pasien sebelum, 1 minggu dan 2 minggu setelah pelatihan. Pengolahan data dan analisis menggunakan bantuan windows SPSS versi 16.

Hasil: Ada perbedaan yang signifikan dalam pencapaian keselamatan pasien. Tapi sebelum pelatihan dibandingkan pencapaian 1 minggu dan 2 minggu setelah pelatihan lebih tinggi dari sebelum pelatihan. Namun keselamatan pasien pada 2 minggu setelah pelatihan menunjukkan penurunan dari 1 minggu setelah pelatihan.

Kesimpulan: Pelatihan keselamatan pasien memiliki dampak positif pada pencapaian target keselamatan pasien. Namun hal itu memerlukan program monitoring dengan pemantauan dan evaluasi dalam pelaksanaan sehari-hari.

Kata Kunci: Keselamatan pasien, pelatihan, perawat

ABSTRACT

Background: Safety is fundamental principle of patient care and a critical component of hospital quality management. A previous research reveals that there are many nurses who have not completely implemented the application of patient safety.

Objective: To analyze the impact of patient safety training to nurses toward patient safety target achievement in Kebumen Hospital.

Methods: The study was conducted in inpatient unit Kebumen District Hospital during November - December 2014 period. It is a quasi experimental study with one group pre-post test. Fifty two nurses were recruited purposively. Achievements patient safety target before, 1 week and 2 week after training were compared. Data entry and analyzing was support SPSS using 16 for windows.

Results: There were significant difference in the achievement of patient safety. But before after training the achievement of both 1 week and 2 week after training were higher than of before training. However the patient safety at 2 week training showed at declination than of 1 week after training.

Conclusion: Patient safety training has positive impact on the achievement of patient safety target. Nevertheless, it require continues program with ongoing monitoring and evaluation in daily implementation.

Keywords: patient safety, training, nurses