

## TABLE OF CONTENT

<b>DISCLAIMER</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>INTISARI</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLE</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
<b>ABBREVIATIONS</b> .....	<b>xii</b>
<b>Chapter 1. General Introduction</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1. Background .....	1
1.2. Research Problem.....	4
1.3. Research Objective .....	5
1.4. Research Question .....	5
1.5. Research Limitation .....	6
1.6. Research Benefit.....	7
<b>Chapter 2. Literature Review</b> .....	<b>8</b>
2.1. Volcanic Hazard .....	8
2.2. Volcanic Toxic Gas .....	8
2.2.1. Sulfur Dioxide.....	9
2.2.2. Hydrogen Fluoride .....	9
2.2.3. Carbon Dioxide .....	9
2.3. Disaster Management .....	11
2.3.1. Preparedness.....	13
2.3.2. Disaster Response .....	13
2.4. Stakeholders .....	14
2.4.1. Stakeholders' Preparedness.....	15
2.4.2. Stakeholder Analysis.....	15
2.5. NodeXL .....	18

2.6.	Sahana Eden .....	18
<b>Chapter 3. Study Area .....</b>		<b>21</b>
3.1.	General Information of Dieng Plateau .....	21
3.2.	Geomorphology of Dieng.....	22
3.3.	Geology of Dieng .....	22
3.4.	Volcanic events in Dieng Plateau.....	24
3.5.	Volcanic prone area in Dieng .....	25
<b>Chapter 4. Research Methodology .....</b>		<b>26</b>
4.1.	Pre-Fieldwork .....	27
4.1.1.	Determination of Sampling Technique .....	27
4.1.2.	Determination of Key Questions for Questionnaire.....	27
4.2.	Fieldwork.....	28
4.2.1.	In-Depth Interview .....	29
4.2.2.	Secondary Data Collection.....	32
4.3.	Post-Fieldwork .....	33
4.3.1.	Transcription .....	33
4.3.2.	Digitation Process .....	33
4.3.3.	Data Analysis .....	34
4.3.4.	Social Network Analysis (SNA) .....	36
4.3.5.	Volcanic Toxic Gas Disaster Histories and Its Evacuation Process	36
4.3.6.	Problems and Suggestions .....	37
4.3.7.	Disaster Management Scenario Using Sahana Eden Software .....	37
4.4.	Research Instrument and Software .....	37
4.5.	Research Flowchart .....	39
<b>Chapter 5. Result and Discussion .....</b>		<b>40</b>
5.1.	Identification of Stakeholders' Responsibility in Dieng Plateau .....	40
5.1.1.	Legal Basis of Disaster Management in Dieng Plateau .....	40
5.1.2.	Stakeholder Involved in Preparedness and Emergency Response in Dieng Plateau.....	41
5.1.3.	Stakeholders' Collaboration Network.....	46
5.1.4.	Discussion of Stakeholder Analysis.....	52



5.2.	Toxic Gas Disaster Histories and Its Evacuation Process .....	57
5.2.1.	1979 Disaster.....	57
5.2.2.	2011 Disaster.....	62
5.2.3.	2013 Disaster.....	67
5.3.	Problems and Suggestion .....	75
5.4.	Disaster Management Scenario by Using Sahana Eden.....	78
<b>Chapter 6. Conclusion and Recommendation .....</b>		<b>88</b>
6.1.	Conclusions .....	88
6.2.	Recommendation for Governments.....	89
6.3.	Recommendation for Further Research.....	90
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>		<b>91</b>
<b>APPENDIX .....</b>		<b>96</b>