



## DAFTAR ISI

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>HALAMAN JUDUL .....</b>                        | <b>i</b>    |
| <b>LEMBAR PENGESAHAN .....</b>                    | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>LEMBAR PERNYATAAN .....</b>                    | <b>iii</b>  |
| <b>PERSEMBAHAN.....</b>                           | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>PRAKATA .....</b>                              | <b>v</b>    |
| <b>DAFTAR ISI.....</b>                            | <b>vii</b>  |
| <b>DAFTAR GAMBAR.....</b>                         | <b>x</b>    |
| <b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>                         | <b>xii</b>  |
| <b>INTISARI .....</b>                             | <b>xiii</b> |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>                             | <b>xiv</b>  |
| <br>  |             |
| <b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....</b>                     | <b>1</b>    |
| A. Latar Belakang Masalah.....                    | 1           |
| B. Tujuan Dan Manfaat Proyek Akhir.....           | 2           |
| C. Batasan Masalah.....                           | 3           |
| D. Metodologi .....                               | 3           |
| E. Sistematika Laporan.....                       | 4           |
| <br>  |             |
| <b>BAB II LANDASAN TEORI .....</b>                | <b>5</b>    |
| A. <i>Mobile</i> Robot.....                       | 5           |
| B. Arduino Mega 2560 .....                        | 6           |
| 1. <i>Software IDE</i> Arduino.....               | 7           |
| C. Software Processing .....                      | 8           |
| D. Modul GPS.....                                 | 10          |
| 1. Spesifikasi Teknis u-blox Neo 6M.....          | 11          |
| 2. GPS ( <i>Global Positioning System</i> ) ..... | 12          |
| E. Sensor HMC5883L .....                          | 16          |
| F. Modul X-bee .....                              | 17          |
| G. IC L293D .....                                 | 18          |



|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| H. LCD ( <i>Liquid Crystal Display</i> ) .....       | 19        |
| <b>BAB III PERENCANAAN ALAT.....</b>                 | <b>21</b> |
| A. Perangkat Keras .....                             | 21        |
| 1. GPS Neo 6M .....                                  | 21        |
| 2. Sensor HMC5883L .....                             | 22        |
| 3. X-bee S1 .....                                    | 23        |
| 4. LCD (Liquid Crystal Display) .....                | 24        |
| 5. <i>Driver Motor</i> .....                         | 25        |
| 6. Motor DC .....                                    | 25        |
| 7. Arduino Mega .....                                | 25        |
| 8. PC (Personal Computer) .....                      | 26        |
| B. Perangkat Lunak.....                              | 26        |
| 1. Perancangan Perangkat Lunak Untuk Arduino.....    | 26        |
| 2. Program Sensor GPS.....                           | 27        |
| 3. Program Sensor Kompas.....                        | 28        |
| 4. Program Kirim Data Dari Robot ke GUI.....         | 29        |
| 5. Program Kirim Data Dari GUI ke Robot .....        | 30        |
| 6. Program Trayektori .....                          | 30        |
| 7. Program GUI (Graphical User Interface).....       | 31        |
| <b>BAB IV PENGUJIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN.....</b>          | <b>36</b> |
| A. Metode Pengujian.....                             | 36        |
| B. Pengujian Fungsional .....                        | 36        |
| 1. Pengujian Baterai Li-Po Zippy 220mAh 3s .....     | 36        |
| 2. Pengujian Sensor Kompas .....                     | 37        |
| 3. Pengujian Sensor GPS .....                        | 39        |
| 4. Pengujian Komunikasi X-bee .....                  | 40        |
| 5. Pengujian Driver Motor .....                      | 41        |
| 6. Pengujian GUI (Graphical User Interface) .....    | 43        |
| C. Pengujian Kinerja Sistem Secara Keseluruhan ..... | 44        |



|                             |           |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| <b>BAB V PENUTUP .....</b>  | <b>47</b> |
| A. Kesimpulan .....         | 47        |
| B. Saran.....               | 47        |
| <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b> | <b>49</b> |
| <b>LAMPIRAN.....</b>        |           |