

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adiningrat, A., Hendrawati, dan Pramestri, S., 2008, Perbedaan antara Penggunaan Pasta Gigi Yang Mengandung Propolis dan Tanpa Propolis Terhadap Status Kesehatan Gingiva, *Majalah Ilmu Kedokteran Gigi*, 10(1): 18-24.
- Anaga, A.O., and Onehi, E.V., 2010, Antinociceptive and Antiinflammatory Effects of The Methanol Seed Extract of *Carica Papaya* in Mice and Rats, *African Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology*, 140-144.
- Brooks, G.F., and Carrol, K.C., 2010, *Jawetz, Melnick & Adelberg's Medical Microbiology*, 25<sup>th</sup> ed., McGraw Hill, New York, 339-343.
- Brown, L., Wolf, J.M., Rosales, R.P., and Casadevall, A., 2015, Trough the wall: extracellular vesicles in Gram-positive bacteria, mycobacteria and fungi, *Nature Reviews Microbiology*, 13:620-630.
- Cavaliere, S.J., Rankin, I.D., Harbeck, R.J., Sautter, R.S., McCarter, Y.S., Sharp, S.E., Ortez, J.H., and Spiegel, C.A., 2005, *Manual of Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing*, American Society of Microbiology, USA.
- Craig, C. R., and Stitzel, R., E., 2004, *Modern Pharmacology with Clinical Application*, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- Dalimartha, S., 2003, *Atlas Tumbuhan Obat Indonesia Jilid 3 Cetakan I*, Puspa Swara, Jakarta.
- Dorlan, W.A.N., 2010, *Kamus Kedokteran Dorland Edisi 31 (terj.)*, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, Jakarta, 115, 886, 1893.
- Eley, B.M., Soory, M., and Manson, J.D., 2010, *Periodontics 6<sup>th</sup> edition*, Saunders Elsevier, China, page. 367-375.
- Farah, C.S., Mc Intosh, L., and Mc Cullough, M.J., 2009, Mouthwashes, *Aust Prescr*, 32:162-164.
- Fedi, P.F, Vernino, A.R, dan Gray, J.L., 2000, *Silabus Periodonti 4<sup>th</sup> ed.*, EGC, Jakarta.
- Gmur, R., McNabb, H., Van, S.T.J.M, Baehni, P., Mombelli, A., Winkelhoff, A.J., and Guggenheim, B., 2012, *Oral Microbiol Immunol*, Karger, Switzerland, 116-120.
- Hamzah, A., 2014, *9 Jurus Sukses Bertanam Pepaya California*, Agro Media Pustaka, Jakarta.

- Jayaseelan, E.C., Jenothiny, S., Pathmanathan, M.K., and Jeyadevan, J.P., 2012, Antibacterial Activity of Sequentially Extracted Organic Solvent Extracts of Fruits, Flowers and Leaves of *Lawsonia inermis L.* from Jaffna, *Asian Pac J Trop Biomed*, 2(10): 798-802.
- Juliantina, F.R., Citra, D.A.M., Nirwani, B., Nurmasitoh, T., dan Bowo, E.T., 2009, Manfaat Sirih Merah (*Piper crocatum*) sebagai Agen Antibakterial terhadap Bakteri Gram Positif dan Gram Negatif, *Jurnal Kedokteran dan Kesehatann Indonesia*, 532-43.
- Karimatannisa, N.M., Naba'atin, I., dan Andryantini, D., 2013, Pemanfaatan Biji Pepaya (*Carica papaya*) sebagai Alternatif Mengatasi Halitosis, *BIMKGI*, 1(2): 10-13.
- Kumar, Abbas, Fausto, and Aster, 2010, *Robbins and Cotran Pathologic basis of disease 8th ed.*, Saunders Elsevier, Philadelphia.
- Lamothe, R.G., Mitchell, G., Gattuso, M., Diarra, M.S., Malouin, F., and Bouarab, K., 2009, Plant Antimicrobial Agents and Their Effects on Plant and Human Pathogens, *Int. J. Mol. Sci*, 10(8): 3400-19.
- Musaikan, W.S., 2002, Gambaran Gingivitis pada Ibu Hamil di Puskesmas Kecamatan Semampir tahun 2002, *J. Majalah Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Airlangga Edisi Khusus Temu Ilmiah Nasional III ISSN 0852-9027*, 34(3a): 422-424.
- Mythireyi, D. and Krishnababa, M.G., 2012, *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans*, an Aggressive Oral Bacteria – A Review, *IJHSR* ([www.ijhsr.org](http://www.ijhsr.org)), 2(5): 105-7, 109-11.
- Nazir, M., 2009, *Metode Penelitian*, Ghalia Indonesia, Jakarta, 23.
- Newman, M.G., Takei, H.H., and Klokkevold, P.R., 2012, *Carranza's Clinical Periodontology* 11<sup>th</sup> edition, W. B. Elsevier, Singapore, 283-288.
- Nield, J.S., 2003, *DE Foundation of Periodontitis for Dental Hygienist*, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- Nirmaladewi, A., Handajani, J., dan Tandelilin, R.T.C., 2011, Status saliva dan gingivitis pada penderita gingivitis setelah kumur epigallocatechingallate (EGCG) dari ekstrak teh hijau (*Camellia sinensis*), *J Traditional Medicine*, 15: 864-866.
- Okoye, E.I., 2011, Preliminary Phytochemical Analysis and Antimicrobial Activity of Seeds of *Carica Papaya*, *Jurnal of Basic Physical Research*, Vol. 2(1): 66-69.

- Pelczar, M.J., dan Chan, E.C.S., 2009, *Dasar-Dasar Mikrobiologi 2* (terj.), UI Press, Jakarta.
- Peter, J.K., Kumar, Y., Pandey, P., and Masih, H., 2014, Antibacterial Activity of Seed and Leaf Extract of *Carica Papaya* var. *Pusa dwarf* Linn, *Journal of Pharmacy and Biological Sciences (IOSR-JPBS)*, 9(2): 29-37.
- Rustam, E., Atmasari, I., dan Yanwirasti, 2007, Efek Anti Inflamasi Ekstrak Etanol Kunyit (*Curcuma domestica* val.) pada Tikus Putih Jantan Galur Wistar, *Jurnal Sains dan Teknologi Farmasi*, 12(2): 112-115.
- Samaranayake, L.P., 2002, *Essential Microbiology for Dentistry*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Livingstone, Toronto, 113.
- Saran, P.L. and Choudhary, R., 2013, Drug Bioavailability and Traditional Medicaments of Commercially Available Papaya: A review, *Academic journals*, 8(25): 3216-3223.
- Situmorang, N., 2005, Dampak Karies Gigi dan Penyakit Periodontal Terhadap Kualitas hidup , <http://library.usu.ac.id/download/ebook/Nurmala%20Situmorang.pdf>, (29/09/2015).
- Sriraman, P., Mohanraj, R., and Neelakantan, P., 2014, *Aggregatibacter actinomycetemcomitans* In Periodontal Disease, *Research Journal of Pharmaceutical, Biological and Chemical Sciences*, 5(2): 406-418.
- Sukadana, I.M., Santi, S.R., dan Julianti, N.K., 2008, Aktivitas Antibakteri Senyawa Golongan Triterpenoid dari Biji Pepaya (*Carica Papaya L.*), *Jurnal Kimia*, 2(1): 15-18.
- Trombetta, D., Castelli, F., Sarpietro, M.G., Venuti, V., Cristani, M., Daniele, C., Saija, A., Mazzanti, G., and Bisignanno, G., 2005, Mechanism of Antibacterial Action of Three Monoterpenes, *Antimicrob Agents Chemother*, 49(6): 2474-2478.
- Warisno, 2003, *Budidaya Pepaya*, Kanisius, Yogyakarta, 15-18.
- Winkelhoff, A.J.V., Carolien J. Tjihof, C.J., and Graaff, J.D., 2000, Microbiological and Clinical Results of Metronidazole Plus Amoxicillin Therapy in *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans*-Associated Periodontitis, *Journal of Periodontology*, 63(1): 52-57.
- Yahya, M., 2012, *Khasiat Daun Pepaya untuk Penderita Kanker*, Dunia Sehat, Jakarta.

- Zanatta, F. B., Antoniazzi, R.P., and Rosing, C.K., 2007, The Effect of 0,12% Chlorhexidine Gluconate Rinsing on Previously Plaque-Free and Plaque Covered Surface: A Randomized, Controlled Clinical Trial, *J. Periodontal*, 78(11):27-34
- Zein, U., 2005, *Pemanfaatan Tumbuhan Obat dalam Upaya Meningkatkan Pemeliharaan Kesehatan*, USU Repository, Medan.
- Zhao Li, W., Deng Du, Y., Zhang, Y., Zhou Chi, Y., Yi Shi, Z., Chen, W., Juan Ruan, M., and Ping Zhu, H., 2014, Optimized Formation of Benzyl Isothiocyanate by Endogenous Enzyme and its Extraction from *Carica Papaya* Seed, *Tropical Journal of Pharmaceutical Research*, 13 (8): 1303-1311.