

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akib, K.M., Lebang, Y., Samudra, E., Giriputro, S., Setiabudi, D., Ariyani, A., et al, (2007) *Pedoman Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Infeksi di Rumah Sakit dan Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan lainnya*, Jakarta, Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Akib, K.M., Lebang, Y., Samudra, E., Giriputro, S., Setiabudi, D., Ariyani, A., et al, (2008) *Pedoman Manajerial Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Infeksi di Rumah Sakit dan Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan lainnya*, Jakarta, Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, cetakan ke-2
- Al-Assaf (2009) *Mutu Pelayanan Kesehatan Perspektif Internasional*, Jakarta, ECG
- Al-Tawfiq, Jaffar, A., Abed, Mahmoud, S. (2010) Decreasing Ventilator-associated Pneumonia in Adult Intensive Care Units Using the Institute for Healthcare Improvement bundle, *American Journal of Infection Control*, 38(7), 552–6.
- Al-Thaqafy, M. S., El-Saed, A., Arabi, Y. M., & Balkhy, H. H. (2014). Association of compliance of ventilator bundle with incidence of ventilator-associated pneumonia and ventilator utilization among critical patients over 4 years. *Annals of Thoracic Medicine*, 9(4), 221–226.
- Alsadat, R., Al-Bardan, H., Mazioum, M.N., Shamah, A.A., Eltayeb, M.F.E., Marie, A., Dakkak, A., Naes, O., et al, (2012) Use of ventilator associated pneumonia bundle and statistical process control chart to decrease VAP rate in Syria, *Avicenna Journal of Medicine* 2012 Oct-Dec; 2(4): 79-83
- Amin, A. (2009) Clinical and economic consequences of ventilator-associated pneumonia. *Clinical Infectious Diseases: An Official Publication Of The Infectious Diseases Society Of America*, 49 Suppl 1S36-S43.
- Amanullah, S. (2013) *Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia Overview of Nosocomial Pneumonias Overview of Nosocomial Pneumonias*, 1–11.
- Babcock, H. M., Hilary, M., Zack, J.E., Garrison, T., Trovillion, E., Jones, M., Fraser, V.J., Kollef, M.H. (2004) An Educational Intervention to Reduce Ventilator-associated Pneumonia in an Integrated Health System: a comparison of effects. *Chest*, 125(6), 2224–31.
- Baughman, R. P. (2005). Diagnosis of ventilator-associated pneumonia. *Microbes and Infection / Institut Pasteur*, 7(2), 262–7.
- Bénet, T., Allaouchiche, B., Argaud, L., Vanhems, P. (2012) Impact of surveillance of hospital-acquired infections on the incidence of ventilator-associated pneumonia in intensive care units: a quasi-experimental study, *Critical care*, London, England, vol 16, issue 4, pages R161

- Caserta, R.A., Maira, A.R., Durao, M.S., Silva, C.V., Santos, O.F.P.S., Neves, H.S.S., Edmond, M.B., (2012) A Program for Sustained Improvement in Preventing VAP in an Intensive Care Setting, Sao Paulo, *BMC Infectious Disease*, vol 12, issue 1, pages 234-242
- Damani N. (2003) *Manual Of Infection Control Procedures*, London, Greenwich *Medical Media*.
- Darmadi (2008) *Infeksi Nosokomial: Problematika Dan Pengendaliannya*. Jakarta: Penerbit Salemba Medika
- Ducel, G., Fabry, J., Nicolle, L. (2002) *Prevention of hospital-acquired infections, World Health Organization Department of Communicable Disease, Surveillance and Response*, 2nd edition, Malta.
- Faizin, A. (2008) Hubungan Tingkat Pendidikan dan Lama Kerja Perawat dengan Kinerja Perawat di RSU Pandan Arang Kabupaten Boyolali, *Berita Ilmu Keperawatan* ISSN 1979-2697, vol 11 No 3:137-142
- Fisher-Hoch, S.P., Mathews, C.E., McCormic, J.B., (2013) Obesity, Diabetes and Pneumonia: the Menacing Interface of Non-communicable and Infectious Diseases, Texas, *Tropical Medicine and International Health* vol 18 no 12 pp: 1510-1519.
- Gursel, G., Aydogdu, M., Ozyilmaz, E., Ozis, T.N. (2008) Risk factors for treatment failure in patients with ventilator-associated pneumonia receiving appropriate antibiotic therapy, *Journal of critical care*, vol.23, page 34-40
- Grossman, M (1999) *The Human Capital Model of the Demand for Health*, Cambridge, *National Bureau of Economic Research*, 1050 Massachusetts Avenue
- Husain, F. (2010) *Petunjuk Praktis Surveilans Infeksi Rumah Sakit*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Hunter, J.D. (2012) Ventilator associated pneumonia, *BMJ*, *BMJ Publishing Group Ltd*, 344, 10.1136/bmj.e3325
- Huttunen, R., Syrja'nen, J. (2013) Obesity and the risk and outcome of infection, *International Journal of Obesity* 37, 333–340 2013 Macmillan Publishers Limited
- Jamaluddin, J., Sugeng, S., Wahyu, I., Sondang, M. (2008) Kepatuhan Cuci Tangan 5 Momen di Unit Perawatan Intensif, Jakarta, *Majalah Kedokteran Terapi Intensif*, 125-129
- Powers, J. (2006) Managing VAP effectively to optimize outcomes and costs, *Nursing Management, Journal*, vol 37, issue 11, pages 48A-48H
- Keeley, L. (2007) Reducing the risk of ventilator-acquired pneumonia through head of bed elevation. *Nursing in Critical Care*, 12(6), 287–294.

- King, J.N. (2012) Self/ Unplanned Extubation: Safety Surveillance, and Monitoring of The Mechanically Ventilated Patient, USA, *Critical Care Nursing Clinics of North America*, volume 24, issue 3, pages 469-479.
- Kurniati, A., Efendi, F. (2012) *Kajian SDM Kesehatan di Indonesia*, Jakarta, Salemba Medika
- Loscalzo, J., 2010, *Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine*, Mc Graw Hill Medical, 99-113
- Lumenta, N.A., Daud, A.W., Saleh, M.J.T., Martoatmodjo, K., Luwiharsih, Reksoprodjo, M., et al, (2008) *Panduan Nasional Keselamatan Pasien*, Jakarta, Departemen kesehatan.
- Manabe T, Teramoto S, Tamiya N, Okochi J, Hizawa N. (2015) Risk Factors for Aspiration Pneumonia in Older Adults. *PLoS ONE* 10(10): e0140060. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0140060
- Mandang, J.S. (2006) *Faktor Risiko Kejadian Pneumonia Terkait Ventilator (Ventilator-associated Pneumonia) Pasca Pembedahan*, Bagian Anestesiologi dan Reanimasi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada / RS Dr . Sardjito Yogyakarta.
- Marino, P. L. (2007) *The ICU Book*, 3rd edition, Philadelphia, USA, , Lippincott Williams & Wilkins
- Morinec, J., Iacaboni, J., McNett, M. (2012) Risk factors and interventions for ventilator-associated pneumonia in pediatric patients, *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, 27(5), 435–42.
- Munro, N., Ruggiero, M. (2014) Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia Bundle Reconstruction for Best Care, *AACN Advanced Critical Care* Volume 25, Number 2, pp 163-175
- Niederman, M.S. (2005) Guidelines for The Management of Adults with Hospital- acquired, Ventilator-associated, and Healthcare-associated Pneumonia, *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine* vol 171, pp 388-416.
- Nuckton, T. J., Holko, B.H., McKay, S.A., Newman, J.M. (2006). *The Institute for Healthcare Improvement ventilator bundle: definitions, summary, and brief review of the evidence*, 2(1), 48–52.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Paru Indonesia (2003) *Pneumonia Nosokomial Pedoman Diagnosis dan Penatalaksanaan di Indonesia*, Jakarta.
- Pinto, A., Burnett, S., Brett, S., Parand, A., Iskander, S., Vincent, C. (2011) Improving Reliability of Clinical Care Practices for Ventilated Patients in The Context of a Patient Safety Improvement Initiative. *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*, 17(1), 180–7.
- Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskedas)* (2013) Jakarta, Badan Litbangkes, Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

- Robbins, S. (2008) *Perilaku Organisasi*, Jakarta, Penerbit Salemba Empat, 12th edition
- Rosa, F.G., Craven, D.E. (2003) Ventilator-associated pneumonia: current management strategies. *Infections in Medicine*, 1–17.
- Rosemary, S. (2009) *WHO Guidelines on Hand Hygiene in Health Care: First Global Patient Safety Challenge. Clean Care is Safer Care*, WHO, Geneva.
- Sabarguna, B. (2003) *Sumber Daya Manusia Rumah Sakit*, Jakarta, 343–347.
- Saber, S. M., Aly, W.W., Bassim, H.H., Said, A.S. (2011) Models and Methods and Clinical Research: Implementation of Ventilator-bundle in Prevention of Ventilator-associated Pneumonia, *Middle East Journal of Age and Ageing* Volume 10
- Sachdev A, (2011) Clinical Pulmonary Infection Score to diagnose ventilator-associated pneumonia in children. *Indian Pediatrics*, 48(12), 949–54.
- Sherman, S., Gilliat P., Tyler, L., Streiff, J., Hase R., Westley, M., Tempel R. (2006) Applying Toyota Production System principles in a critical care unit, Virgiana Mason Medical Center, Seatle, Washington, USA, IHI's 2nd *Annual International Summit on Redesigning Hospital Care*.
- Sedwick, M. B., Lance S., Reeder, Sara, J., Nardi, Jessica (2012) Using evidence-based practice to prevent ventilator-associated pneumonia. *Critical Care Nurse*, 32(4), 41–51.
- Suprihanto, J. (2003) *Perilaku Organisasi*, Yogyakarta, Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Ekonomi, Yayasan Keluarga Pahlawan Negara.
- Tejerina, E., Frutos, V., Fernando, Restrepo, M.I., Anzueto, A., Abroug, F., et all, (2006) Incidence, risk factors, and outcome of ventilator-associated pneumonia, *Journal of critical care*, vol 21, pages 56-65, Elsevier inc.
- Tietjen, L., Bossemeyer, D., McIntosh, N. (2004) *Panduan Pencegahan Infeksi untuk Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan dengan Sumber Daya Terbatas*, Jakarta, Yayasan Bina Pustaka Sarwono Prawiroharjo.
- Utami, E.P. (2013) *Implementasi "Bundle of Care Ventilator" Untuk Menurunkan Kejadian Infeksi Ventilator Aassociated Pneumonia (VAP) di ICU Dewasa RSUP Nasional Dr. Ciptomangunkusumo Jakarta*, Yogyakarta, Universitas Gajah Mada.