

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Allen, Treb, Costas A., and Yuta T. 2014. Universal gravity. *NBER Working Paper* no. 20787. The National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Anderson, James E. 1979. A theoretical foundation for the gravity equation. *American Economic Review* 69, 106-116.
- Anderson, James E. 2010. The gravity model. *NBER Working Paper* no. 16576. The National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Anderson, James E., and Eric van Wincoop. 2003. Gravity with gravitas. *American Economic Review* 93, 170-192.
- Anderson, James E., Mykita V., and Yoto V. Yotov. 2013. Gravity, scale, and exchange rates. *NBER Working Paper* no. 18807. The National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Arslan, N. and H. Tathdil. 2012. Defining and measuring competitiveness: a comparative analysis of Turkey with 11 potential rivals. *International Journal of Basic & Applied Science* 12, 31-43.
- Asmarawati, L., Wen-I C., and M.M. Mustadjab. 2013. Competitiveness of Indonesian shrimp compare with Thailand shrimp in export market. *Wacana* 16, no. 1: 24-31.
- Baier, Scott L. dan Jeffrey H. Bergstrand. 2007. Bonus Vetus OLS: A simple method for approximating international trade-cost effects using th gravity equation. *Journal of International Economics* 77, 77-85.
- Balassa, Bela and Marcus N. Revealed comparative advantage in Japan and the United States. *Journal of International Economic Integration* 4, no. 2: 8-22.
- Baldwin, Richard and Paul R. Krugman. 1989. Persistent trade effects of large exchange rate shocks. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 104, no. 4: 635-654.
- Baldwin, Richard and Daria Taglioni. 2011. Gravity chains: Estimating bilateral trade flows when parts and components trade is important. *NBER Working Paper* no. 16672. The National Bureau of Economic Research.

- Baltagi, Badi H. 2005. *Econometric Analysis of Panel Data*, 3th edition. England: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Batra, Amita. 2004. India's global trade potential: The gravity model approach. *Working Paper* no. 151. Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations. New Delhi.
- Batra, Amita and Zeba Khan. 2005. Revealed comparative advantage: An analysis for India and China. *Working Paper* no. 168. Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations. New Delhi.
- Bender, Siegfired and Kui Wai Li. 2002. The changing and revealed comparative advantages of Asian and Latin American manufacture exports. *Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper* no. 843. Yale University.
- Bergstrand, Jeffrey H. 1985. The gravity equation in international trade: Some microeconomic foundation and empirical evidence. *Review of Economics and Statistics* 67, no. 3: 474-481.
- Bergstrand, Jeffrey H. 1989. The generalized gravity equation, monopolistic competition, and the factor-proportions theory in international trade. *Review of Economics and Statistics* 71, no. 1: 143-153.
- Bhagwati, J. 1979, International factor movements and national advantage. *Indian Economic Review* 14, no. 2: 73-100.
- Bhattacharyya, Ruma. 2011. Revealed comparative advantage and competitiveness: A case study for India in Horticultural products. *International Conference on Applied Economics* 2011, 21-28.
- Bloch, H. and Kenyon P. 2001. *Creating an internationally competitive economy*. Palgrave Publishers.
- Bowen, Harry P., Abraham H., and Jean-Marie V. 2001. *Applied international trade analysis*, 4th edition. The University of Michigan Press.
- Breusch, T.S. and A. R. Pagan. 1980. The lagrange multiplier test and its application to model specification in econometrics. *The Review of Economic Studies* 47, no. 1: 239-253.

- Caporale M. Guglielmo, Anamaria M., dan Robert S. 2015. Trade flows and trade specialization: The case of China. *China Economic Review* 34: 261:273.
- Cheng, I-Hui and Howard J. Wall. 2004. Controlling for heterogeneity in gravity model of trade and integration. *Working Paper Series* no. 1999-010E. The Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis.
- Cho D. S. dan Moon, H. C. 2003. *From Adam Smith to Michael Porter: evolusi teori daya saing*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Commission of the European Communities. 1993. Growth, Competitiveness, Employment: The challenges and ways forward into the 21st Century. *Bulletin of the European Communities*. June.
- Deardorff, Alan. 1998. "Determinants of bilateral trade: Does gravity work in a neoclassical world." In *The Regionalism of the World Economy*, edited by Jeffrey A. Frinkel, 7-32. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Delgado, M., Christian K., M. Porter, and Scott S. 2012. The determinants of national competitiveness. *NBER Working Paper* no. 18249. The National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Dianniar, Utri. 2013. *The impact of free trade agreements on on Indonesia's agricultural trade flows: An application of the gravity model approach*. Thesis. Institut of Social Studies. The Hague, Netherlands.
- Durand, Martine, Jacques Simon, and Colin Webb. 1992. Indicators of international competitiveness: Conceptual aspects and evaluation. *OECD Working Paper* no. 120. OECD.
- Eichengreen, Barry and Poonam Gupta. 2012. The real exchange rate and export growth: are services different?. *MPRA Paper* no. 43358. Munich Personal RePec Archive.
- Effendi, Yuventus. 2014. ASEAN free trade agreement implementation for Indonesian trading performance: A gravity model approach. *Buletin Ilmiah Litbang Perdagangan* 8, no. 1: 73-92.
- Ermawati, Tuti dan Yeni Saptia. 2013. Kinerja ekspor minyak kelapa sawit Indonesia. *Buletin Ilmiah Litbang Perdagangan* 7, no 2: 129-147.

- Evenett, Simon J. and Wolfgang K. 1998. On theories explaining the success of the gravity equation. *NBER Working Paper* no. 6529. The National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Fagerberg, Jan. 1988. International competitiveness. *Economic Journal* 98, no. 391: 353-374.
- Fahmi, A. S., Moch Maksum, dan Endy S. 2015. USFDA import refusal and export competitiveness of Indonesian crab in US market. *Agriculture and Agricultural Science Production* 3, no. 205: 226-230.
- FAO. 2014. *The state of world fisheries and aquaculture*. Rome. Food and Agriculture Organization.
- Fathima K.B., R.S. Biradar, and S.S. Salim. 2006. Growth pattern and competitiveness shrimp export trade. *Fishery Technology* 43, no. 1: 99-106.
- Feenstra, Robert C., James A. Markusen, and Andrew K. Rose. 2001. Using the gravity equation to differentiate among alternative theories of trade. *Canadian Journal of Economics* 34, no. 2: 430-447.
- Fitriana, Nurul, Suardi T., dan Ermi T. 2014. Analisis daya saing biji kakao (cocoa beans) Indonesia di pasar internasional. *Jom Faperta* 1, no. 2: 1-12.
- Gandolfo, Giancarlo. 2014. *International trade theory and policy*, 2nd edition. Berlin: Springer.
- Gauto, Victor F. 2012. An econometric analysis of trade creation and diversion in Mercosuar: the case of Paraguay. Paper presented at *International Association of Agricultural Economists (IAAE) Triennial Conference*, Foz do do Iguacu, Brazil. 18-24 August 2012.
- Gujarati, Damodar. 2005. *Basic Econometrics*, 4th edition. New York: The McGraw-Hill.
- Haque, I., 1995. Technology and competitiveness. In *Trade, Technology, and International Competitiveness*. The World Bank.
- Hasibuan, Abdul M., Rita N., dan Agus W. 2012. Analisis kinerja daya saing perdagangan biji kakao dan produk kakao olahan Indonesia di pasar internasional. *Buletin Ristri* 3, no. 1: 58-70.

- Hermawan, Moudy. 2011. The determinants and trade potential of the Indonesia's textile products: A gravity model. *Global Economy and Finance Journal* 4, no. 2: 13-32.
- Hickman, B.G. 1992. *International productivity and competitiveness*. Oxford University Press.
- Hidayati, Sri, Dwidjono, H.D., Masyhuri, and Kamiso. 2015. Competitiveness analysis of Indonesia tuna export. *International Journal of Agricultural Science and Veterinary Medicine* 3, no. 3: 1-13.
- IFC. 2006. *Improving Indonesia's competitiveness: case study of textile and farmed shrimp industries*. Volume 1. International Finance Corporation.
- Juswanto, Wawan dan Puji Mulyanti. 2003. Indonesia's manufactured export: A constant market share analysis. *Jurnal Keuangan dan Moneter* 6, no. 2: 97-106.
- Kagawa, Masahiro and Conner Bailey. 2006. Trade linkages in shrimp exports: Japan, Thailand, and Vietnam. *Development Policy Review* 24, no. 3: 303-319.
- Keller, Wolfgang and Stephen R. Yeaple. 2009. Gravity in the weightless economy. *NBER Working Paper* no. 15509. The National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Kiet, Nguyen Tan and Zenaida, M. Sumalde. 2008. Comparative and competitive advantage of the shrimp industry in Mekong River Delta, Vietnam. *Asian Journal of Agriculture and Development* 5, no. 1: 58-80.
- Kleinert, Jorn and Farid Toubal. 2005. Gravity for FDI. Paper presented at the 7th *Gottingen Workshop on International Economic Relations at the Georg-August-University of Gottingen in collaboration with the Center of Globalization and Europeanization of the Economy*. 9th April 2005.
- Kravis, Irving B., Robert E.L., and Philip J.B. 1965. "Prices as an element in international competitiveness." In *Measuring International Price Competitiveness: A Preliminary Report*. The National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Krugman, Paul R. 1979. Increasing return, monopolistic competition, and international trade. *Journal of International Economics* 9, 469-479.

- Krugman, Paul R. 1980. Scale economies, product Differentiation, and the pattern of trade. *American Economic Review* 70, no. 5: 950-959.
- Krugman, Paul R. 1994. Competitiveness: A dangerous obsession. *Foreign Affairs* 73, Maret/April 1994.
- Krugman, Paul R. 1995. Growing world trade: Causes and consequences. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity* 1995, no. 1: 327-377.
- Krugman, Paul R. 1996. Making sense of the competitiveness debate. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy* 12, no. 3: 17-25.
- Krugman, P.R., Maurice O., and Marc J.M. 2010. *International economics, 10th edition*. Boston: Pearson.
- Leamer, Edward E., and Robert M. Stern. 1970. *Quantitative International Economics*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company.
- Leishman, David, Dale J. M., and Glen D.W. 2000. *Revealed comparative advantage and the measurement of international competitiveness for agricultural commodities: an empirical analysis of wood exporters*. Paper presented at Western Agricultural Economics Association Annual Meeting.
- Lipsey, Robert E. and Irving B. Kravis. 1985. The competitive position of US Manufacturing Firms. *NBER Working Paper* no. 1557. The National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Maharani, Desak P.P. dan N. Djinar S. 2014. Pengaruh suku bunga kredit, kurs dolar Amerika Serikat dan indeks RCA terhadap volume ekspor udang segar (HS92-030623) Indonesia ke beberapa negara periode 1999-2012. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan Universitas Udayana* 3, no. 1:1-10.
- Mahmood, Amir. 2004. Export competitiveness and comparative advantage of Pakistan's non-agricultural sectors: Tren and analysis. *The Pakistan Development Review* 43, no. 4: 541-561.
- Martines-Zarzoso, Inmaculada. 2002. Augmented gravity model: An empirical application to Mercosuar-European Union trade flows. *Journal of Applied Economics* 6, no. 2: 291-316.
- Martines-Zarzoso, Inmaculada. 2003. Gravity model: An application to trade between regional blocs. *Atlantic Economic Journal* 31, no. 2: 174-187.

- Mulatu, Abay. 2016. On the concept of competitiveness and its usefulness for policy. *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics* 36, 2016: 50-62.
- Natalia, Deasy dan Nurozy. 2012. Kinerja daya saing produk perikanan Indonesia di pasar global. *Buletin Ilmiah Perdagangan* 6, no. 1: 69-88.
- National Fisheries Institute. 2015. *Shrimp panel: Factor impacting the shrimp market in 2015*. Paper presented at Global Seafood Market Conference 2015.
- OECD. 2011. *OECD Glossary of Statistical Terms*. Diakses Januari 28, 2016. <https://stats.oecd.org/glossary/detail.asp?ID=399>.
- Rahmaddi, Rudi dan Masaru Ichihashi. 2012. How do export structure and competitiveness evolve since trade liberalization? An overview and assessment of Indonesian manufacturing export performance. *International Journal of Trade, Economics and Finance* 3, no. 4: 272-280.
- Rakhmawan, Hendra. 2009. *Analisis Daya Saing Komoditi Udang Indonesia di Pasar Internasional*. Skripsi. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Reinert, E. 1995. Competitiveness and its predecassors: A 500 year cross national perspective. *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics* 6, 1995: 23-42.
- Richardson, J.D. 1971. Constant market share of export growth. *Journal of International Economics* 1, 227-239.
- Salvatore, Dominick, 1993. *International Economics, 3rd edition*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Salvatore, Dominick, 1996. *International Economics, 5th edition*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Sari, Evi T. 2010. *Revealed comparative advantage (RCA) and constant market share model (CMS) of Indonesian palm oil in ASEAN market*. Thesis. Prince of Songkla University.
- Scott, B.R. and Lodge, G.C. 1985. *US competitiveness in the world economy*. Boston: Harvard Business School Press.
- Simamora, Dinati S. 2014. *Langkah dan strategi ekspor ke Uni Eropa: Produk udang*. Market Brief. APINDO-EU ACTIVE. Jakarta.

- Son, Chan-Hyun. 2001. A gravity model analysis of Korea's trade patterns and the effects of a regional trading arrangement. *Korea Institute for International Economic Policy Working Paper 2001-9*. Korea Institute for International Economic Policy.
- Suryanta, Barli. 2012. Aplikasi rejim persamaan model gravitasi yang telah dirubah pada kasus dinamika arus perdagangan Indonesia dengan mitra dagang dari ASEAN. *Buletin Ekonomi Moneter dan Perbankan*, Oktober 2012: 58-76
- Suwardi, Akbar. 2011. *Model Stata: Tahapan dan perintah (syntax) data panel*. Departemen Ilmu Ekonomi, Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Indonesia.
- Tada, Minoru and Seiichiro Ono. 2008. *Changing pattern on the comparative advantage of shrimp culture in Asia and the competitiveness in the Japanese market*. IIFET 2008 Vietnam Proceeding.
- Tajerin dan Mohammad Noor. 2004. Daya saing udang Indonesia di pasar internasional: Sebuah analisis dengan pendekatan pangsa pasar menggunakan model ekonometrika. *Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan* 9, no. 2: 177-191.
- Tamamura, Chiharu. 2002. Structural changes in international linkages and export competitiveness in the Asia-Pacific region. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin* 19, no. 1: 52-82.
- Tinbergen, Jan. 1962. *Shaping the World Economy: Suggestion for an International Economic Policy*. New York: The Twentieth Century Fund.
- Thurow, Lester. 1992. *Head to Head: The coming economic battle among Japan, Europe, and America*. New York: Morrow.
- Tyszynski, H. 1951. World trade in manufactured commodities, 1899-1950. *The Manchester School* 19: 111-139.
- Umadevi K. and Y. Eswarprasad. 2006. *Indian Journal Agricultural Marketing* 20, no. 1: 90-99.
- UNCTAD. 1999. *World Investment Report: foreign direct investment and the challenge of development*. New York and Geneva. United Nations.
- Voon, Jan P. 1998. Export competitiveness of China and ASEAN in the U.S. market. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin* 14, no. 3: 273-291.

- WEF. 2014. *The Global Competitiveness Report 2014-2015*. The World Economic Forum. Diakses Januari 28, 2016.
http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_GlobalCompetitivenessReport_2014-15.pdf.
- WEF. 2015. *The case for trade and competitiveness*. The World Economic Forum. September.
- Widodo, Tri. 2008. The method of Constant Market Share (CMS)-Competitiveness effect reconsidered: Case studies of ASEAN countries. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Bisnis Indonesia* 23, no. 3.
- Widodo, Tri. 2010. Market dynamics in the EU, NAFTA, North East Asia and ASEAN: the method of constant market shares (CMS) analysis. *Journal of Economic Integration* 25, no. 3: 480-500.
- Widyasanti, Amalia, A. 2010. Perdagangan bebas regional dan daya saing ekspor: Kasus Indonesia. *Buletin Ekonomi Moneter dan Perbankan* Juli, 6-22.
- WTO. 2012. *A practical guide to trade policy analysis*. Geneva. WTO.
- WTO. 2014. *World trade report 2014*. Geneva. WTO.
- Yap, Josef T. 2004. A note on the competitiveness debate. *Philippine Journal of Development* 31, no. 1: 1-23.
- Yeyati, E., Panizza, U., and Stein E. 2007. The cyclical nature of North-South FDI flows. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 26: 104-130.
- Yunus, Mohammad. 2009. EU ban, HACCP compliance and shrimp exports from Bangladesh. *The Bangladesh Development Studies* XXXII, no 3: 41-57.
- Zucatto, Marco. 2013. *The FDI determinants among OECD countries: A multinomial logit estimation*. Thesis. Erasmus University. Rotterdam.