MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Aarons S. J., Jenkins R. R., Raine T. R., El- Khorazaty M. N.,Woodward K. M., Williams R. L., *et al*. Postponing sexual intercourse among urban junior high school students—a randomized controlled evaluation. *J Adolesc Health* 2000, 27, 236- 47.

Abdullahi, M., & Umar, A. (2013). Consequences of Pre-Marital Sex among the Youth A Study of University of Maiduguri. *Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 10(1), 10-17.

Adomsons, K., and Johnson, S. K. (2013). An Updated and Expanded Meta-Analyses of Non-Resident Fathering and Child Well-Being. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 27(4): 589-599.

Ahrold, T.K. & Meston, C. (2010). Ethnic differences in sexual attitudes of U.S. college students: gender, acculturation, and religiosity factors. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 39, (1), 190-202.

Ajzen, I. (1991). *The theory of planned behavior*. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processess, 50:179-211.

Allens, S., and Daly, K. (2007). The effects of father involvement: An updated research summary of the evidence. *Center for famillies, work & well-being*, University of Guelph.

Alleyne-Green, B., Grinnell-Davis, C., Clark, T. T., & Cryer-Coupet, Q. R. (2015). The role of fathers in reducing dating violence victimization and sexual risk behaviors among a national sample of Black adolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review*. 55, 48-55.

Almakadma, A., & Ramisetty-Mikler, S. (2015). Student, school, parent connectedness, and school risk behaviors of Adolescents in Saudi Arabia. *International of Pediatric and Adolescence Medicine*, 1-8. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpam.2015.09.004.

American Academy of Pediatrics. (1999). Contraception and Adolescent. Pediatrics, 104(5), 1161-1166.

Anderson, R., J. & Branstetter, S., A. 2012, "Adolescents, Parents, and Monitoring: A Review of Constructs with Attention to Process and Theory," *Journal of Family Theory & Review*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 1–19.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Ang, R. P., Chong, W. H., Chey, S., and Huan, V. S. (2012). Loliness and Generalized Problematic Internet Use: Parents' perceived Knowledge of Adolescents' Online Activities as a Moderator. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 28: 1342-1347.

Aronowitz, T. & Morrison-Beedy, D. (2004). Resilience to risk-taking behaviors in impoverished African American girls: The role of mother-daughter connectedness. *Res. Nurs. Health*, 27: 29–39.

Avants, S. K., Warburton, L. A., Hawkins, K. A., Margolin, A. (2000). Continuation of high-risk behavior by HIV drug users: Treatment implications. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 1; 15-22.

Awusabo-Asare K, Bankole A and Kumi-Kyereme A, Views of adults on adolescent sexual and reproductive health: qualitative evidence from Ghana, *Occasional Report,* NewYork: Guttmacher Institute, 2008, No. 34.

Azinar, M. 2013. Perilaku Seksual Pranikah Beresiko terhadap Kehamilan Tidak Diinginkan. *Jurnal Kemas.* 8(2): 143-150.

Azwar, S. (1995). *Sikap Manusia: Teori dan Pengukurannya*. Pustaka Belajar: Yogyakarta.

Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional (BKKBN). (2011). Kajian Profil Penduduk Remaja (10-24 tahun): Ada Apa dengan Remaja? Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kependudukan.

Badan Pusat Statistk (BPS), & International Macro. (2007). Survey Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja 2007. BPS dan Macro International.

Bahrami, Z., & Zarani, F. (2015). Application of the information-motivation and behavioral skill (IMB) model in risky sexual behaviors amongst male students. *Journal of Infection and Public Health*, 8(2):207-213.

Balai Pustaka. (2001) *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia* 3rd ed. Pusat Bahasa Departemen Pendidikan Nasional.

Baker, J. G., Rosenthal S. L., Leonhardt, D. (1999). Relationship between perceived parental monitoring and young adolescent girls's sexual and substance abuse behaviors. *Ped Adolesc Gynecol*, 12: 17-22.

Bandura, A. (1989). Social cognitive theory. In R. Vasta (Ed.), *Annals of child development. Vol.6. Six theories of child development* (pp. 1-60). Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Bandura, A. (2002). Social Cognitive Theory of Mass Communication. Mediapsychology, 3, 265-299. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.

Barber, B. K. (1996). Parental psychological control: Revisiting a neglected construct. *Child Development, 67*: 3296 – 3319.

Barber, B. K., Olsen, J. E., & Shagle, S. C. (1994). Associations between parental psychological and behavioral control and youth internalized and externalized behaviors. *Child Development, 65*: 1120 – 1136.

Bazargan, M., Stein, J. A., Bazargan-Hejazi, S., & Hindman, D. W. (2010). Using the Information-Motivation-Behavioral Model to Predict Sexual Behavior among Underserved Minority Youth. *Journal of School Health*. 80(6), 287-295.

Benda, B. B., & DiBlasio, F. A. (1994). An integration of theory: Adolescent sexual contacts. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 23(3), 403–420.

Bhardwaj, S. A., Ramsay, H., Bain, B., and Prakasam, C. P. (2007). Effect of Parental Monitoring on The Sexual Behaviors of Adolescent in Jamaica. *The Journal of Family Welfare*, vol. 5, no. 1.

Biddlecom, A., Asare, A. K., and Bankole, A. (2009). Role of Parents in Adolescent Sexual Activity and Contraceptive Use in Four African Countries. *International Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 35 (2), 72-81.

Blanc, A. K., & Way, A. A., (1998). Sexual behavior and contraceptive knowledge and useamong adolescent in developing countries. *Studies Fam Plan*, 29(2), 106-116.

Bloom, M. (1996). *Primary Prevention Practices* (vol. 5). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Bogard, D., Graff, H., Reitz, E., and Dekovic, M. (2014). Parent as Moderators of Longitudinal Associations Between Social Norms and Dutch Adolescents' Sexual Initiation Intention. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 1-6.

Bogenschneider, K. (1991) *Risk-Focused Prevention of Early Teen Sexual Activity: Implications for Policymakers*. Wisconsin Family Impact Seminars.

Bonnie, L., Halpern-Felsher, and Yan Reznik. (2009). Sexual attitudes and behaviors: A developmental perspective. The prevention research. 16(4):1-6.

Borawski, E A., Ievers-Landis, C. E., Lovegreen, L. D., & Trapl, E. S. (2003). Parental monitoring, negotiated unsupervised time, and parental trust: The role of perceived parenting practices in adolescent health risk behaviors. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 33*: 60 – 70.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Branstetter, S. A., Furman, W., & Cottrell, L. (2009). The influence of representations of attachment, maternal-adolescent relationship quality, and maternal monitoring on adolescent substance use: a two-year longitudinal examination.*Child Dev*. 80(5):1448-1462.

Brewster, Karin L, 1994. "Race Differences in Sexual Activity among Adolescent Women: The Role of Neighborhood Characteristics," *American Sociological Review*, 59(3), 408-424.

Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Brown, B. B., Mounts, N., Lamborn, S. D., & Steinberg, L. (1993). Parenting practices and peer group affiliation in adolescence. *Child Development, 64*: 467 – 482

Brown, S. L. (2005). Relationship between risk-taking behavior and subsequent risk perceptions. *British Journal of Psychology*. 96: 155-164.

Brooks-Gunn, J. (1998). Antecedents and consequences of variation in girls' maturational timing. *Journal of Adolescent Health Care*,9: 1-9.

Buhi, E. R., and Goodson, P. (2007). Predictors of adolescents sexual behavior and intention: A theory-guided systematic review. *Journal Adolescent Health*, 40(1):4-21.

Buysse, A., & Oost, P. V. (1997). Impact of a school-based prevention programme on traditional and egalitarian adolescents' safer sex intention. *Journal of Adolescence*, 20(2):177-188.

Cai, Y., Ye, X., Shi, R., Xu, G., Shen, L., Ren, J., & Huang, H. (2013). Predictors of consistent condom use based on Information-Motivation-Behavior Skill (IMB) model among students in three coastal cities in China. *BMC Infectious Diseases*, 13, 262.

Campbell, D. T., & Cook, T. D. (1979). Quasy-Experimentation: Design and Analysis Issues for Field Settings.

Campero, L., Walker, D., Atienzo, E. E., & Gutierrez, J. P. (2011). A quasy experimental evaluation of parents as sexual health educators resulting in delayed sexual initiation and increased access to condoms. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34, 215-223.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2006). Youth risk behavior surveillance-United States. Surveillance summaries 2006.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention [CDC] (2010). Youth risk behavior surveillance—United States, 2009. *MMWR, 59* (No. SS–5).

Chao, R. K., & Aque, C. (2009). Interpretations of parental control by Asian immigrant and European American Youth. *Journal of Family Psychology,* 23: 342-354.

Cheng, Y., Lou, C. H., Mueller, L. M., Zhao, S. L., Yang, J. H., Tu, X. W., *et al.* (2008). Effectiveness of a school-based AIDS education program among rural students in HIV high epidemic area of China. *Jounal of Adolescent Health*, 42(2):184-91.

Clifton, D., & Hervish, A. (2013). *The World's Youth*: *2013 Data Sheet*. Population Reference Bereau.

Coatsworth, J. D., Duncan, L. G., Greenberg, M. T., & Nix, R. L. (2010). Changing parent's mindfulness, child management skills and relationship quality with their youth: Result from a randomised pilot intervention trial. *J Child Fam Stud,* 19: 203-217.

Coetzee, J., Dietrich, J., Otwombe, K., Nkala, B., *et al.* (2014). Predictor at Parent-adolescent Communication in Post-apartheid South Africa: A Protective Factor in Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health, *Journal of Adolescence,* 37: 313-324.

Coley, R. L., Votruba-Drzal, E., & Schindler, H. S. (2009). Fathers' and mothers' parenting practices and responding to adolescent sexual risk behaviors. *Child Development,* 80(3): 808–827, doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2009.01299.x.

Costa, F. M., Jessor, R., & Turbin, M. (2007). College student involvement in cigarette smoking: The role of psychosocial and behavioral protection and risk. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research,* 9: 213-224.

Cottrell, L., Yu, S., Liu, H., Deveaux, L., *et al.* (2007). Gender-based model comparisons of maternal values, monitoring, communication, and early adolescent risk behavior. *Journal of Adolescent Health,* 41: 371-379.

Cripps, K., and Zyromski, B. (2009). Adolescents' Psychological Well Being and Perceived Parental Involvement: Implications for Parental Involvement in Middle Schools. *National Middle School Association*, 33(4): 1-13.

Cresswell, J. W. (1994). *Research Design: Qualitative & Quantitative Approac*h. Thousands Oaks: Sage.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Cresswell, J. W., & Clark V. L. P., (2007). *Designing and Conducting: Mixed Methods Research*. Thousands Oak: Sage.

Crockett, L. J., Raffaelli, M., & Moilanen, K. L., (2003). *Adolescent Sexuality: Behavior and Meaning*. Faculty Publication, Departement of Psychology. Paper 245.

Crouter, C. A., Manke, A. B., & McHale, M. S. (1995), The family Context of Gender Intensification in Early Adolescence. *Child Development*, 66, 317-329.

Dahl, R. E. (2004). Adolescent brain development: A period of vulnerabilities and opportunities. Keynote address. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 1021*, 1-22.

Dessie, Y., Berhane, Y., & Worku, A. (2014). High parental monitoring prevents adolescents from engaging in risky sexual practices in Harar, Ethiopia. *Glob Health Action*. 7, 25724.

DiClemente, R. J., Santelli, J. S., & Crosby, R. A., (2009). *Adolescent Health. Understanding and Preventing Risk Behaviors* (1st ed). United States of America: Jossey-Bass A Wiley Imprint.

DiIorio, C., Kelley, M., Hockenberry-Eaton, M. (1999). Communication about sexual issues: mothers, fathers, and friends. *Soc Adol Health*; 24: 181.

Dilorio, C., Denzmore, P., Resnicow, K., De, K. A., & Dudley, N. W. (2006). Keepin' it R.E.A.L! Result of a mother-adolescent HIV prevention program, *Nurs Res*, 55 (1), 43-51

Dishion TJ, McMahon RJ., (1998) Parental monitoring and the prevention of child and adolescent problem behavior: A conceptual and empirical formulation. Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review, 1:61–75. [PubMed: 11324078]

Dittus. P. J., & Jaccard, J. (2000). The relationship of adolescent perceptions of maternal disapproval of sex and of the mother-adolescent relationship to sexual outcomes. Manuscript, Department of Psychology, State University of New York at Albany, NY.

Donovan, J., Jessor, R., & Costa, F. (1991). Adolescent health behavior and conventionality–unconventionality: An extension of problem–behavior theory. *Health Psychology*, 10: 52-61.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Driscoll, A. K., Hearn, G. K., Evans, V. J. Moore, K. A., Sugland, B. W., & Call, V. (1999). Nonmarital childbearing among adult women. *Journal of Maariage and Family,* 61(1), 178-187.

Dryfoos, J. G. (1991). Adolescent at risk: A summation of work in the field-programs and policies. *Journal Adolescence Health,* 12: 630-7.

Feldman, S., & Brown, N. 1993. Family influences on adolescent male sexuality: The mediational role of self-restraint. *Social Development*, 2, 15–35.

Finer, L. B., & Henshaw, K. S. (2006). Disparities in Rates of Unintended Pregnancy in the United States, 1994 and 2001. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 38(2), 90–96

Fisher, T. D. (1989). An Extension of the finding of moore, Peterson, and Furstenberg (1986) regarding family sexual communication and adolescent sexual behavior. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 51(3), 637-639.

Fisher, J. D. (1992). Changing AIDS-Risk Behavior. *Psychological Bulletin*. 111(3), 455-474.

Fisher, J. D., Fisher, W. A., Misovich, S. J., Kimble, D.L., Malloy, T. E. (1996). Changing AIDS risk behavior: effects of an intervention emphasizing AIDS risk reduction information, motivation, and behavioral skills in a college student population. *Health Psychol*. 15(2), 114-123.

Fisher, J. D., Fisher, W. A., Bryan, A. D., Misovich, S. J. (2002). Information-motivation-behavioral skills model-based HIV risk behavior change intervention for inner-city high school youth. *Health Psychol*. 21(2), 177-186.

Flannery, D., Williams, L., & Vazsonyi, A. (1999). Who are they with and what are they doing? Delinquent behavior, substance use, and early adolescents' afterschool time. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 69(2), 247-253.

Fletcher, A. C., Steinberg, L., & Williams-Wheeler, M. (2004). Parental influences on adolescent problem behavior: Revisiting Stattin and Kerr. *Child Development, 75*: 781 – 796.

Foulkes, M. (2008). *Study Design, Objectives, and Hypotheses*. Johns Hopkins University.

Fox, G. L., & Inazu, J. K. (1980). Patterns and Outcomes of Mother-Daughter Communication About Sexuality. *Journal of Social Issues*, 36: 7–29

Fraenkel, J. R., and Wallen, N. E. (1993). How to design and evaluate research in education. 7th Ed. McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Frankel, A. S. (2012). Predictors of adolescent sexual intentions and behavior: Attitudes, parenting, and neighborhood risk. FIU Electronic Theses and Dissertation, Florida International University.

French, D. C., & Dishion, T. J. (2003). Predictor of Early Initiation of Sexual among High-Risk Adolescents. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 23(3), 295-315.

Frijns, T., Keijsers, L., Branje, S., & Meeus, W. (2010). What parents don't know and how it may affect their children: qualifying the disclosure-adjustment link. *Journal of Adolescence*, 33, 261–270.

Gardner, M., & Steinberg, L. (2015). Peer influence on risk taking, risk preference, and risky decision making in adolescence and adulthood: An experimental study. *Development Psychology*, 41(4): 625-635.

Garner, R. E., Findlay, L. C., and Kohen, D. E. (2010). *Parental Monitoring of Adolescent's Behavior: Trajectories, risk factors, and assosiated outcomes*. Health Information and Research Division, Statistic Canada.

Glanz, K., Rimer, B. K., & Viswanath, K. (2008). *Health Behavior and Health Education: Theory, Research, and Practice*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Godin, G. (1994). Theories of reasoned action and planned behavior: usefulness for exercise promotion. *Med Sci Sport Exerc*, vol. 26, 11: 1391-1394.

Greenberg, J., Magder, L., & Aral, S. (1992). Age at first coitus: A marker for risky sexual behavior in women. *Sexually Transmitted Disease*, 19(6), 331-334.

Guilamo-Ramos, V., Bouris, Alida., Jaccard, J., Gonzales, B., McCoy, W., & Aranda, D. (2011). A Parent-based Intervention to Reduce Sexual Risk Behavior in Early Adolescence: Building Alliances Between Physicians, Social Worker, and Parents. *Journal Adolescence Health*, 48(2), 159-163.

Guiella, G., & Madise, N. J. (2007). HIV/AIDS and Sexual-Risk Behaviors among Adolescents: Factors influencing the use of condoms in Burkina Faso. Afr J *Reprod Health*, 11(3), 182-196.

Hahm, H. C., Lahiff, M., & Barreto, R. M. (2006). Asian American adolescents' first intercourse: Gender and acculturation differences. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 38, 28–36.

Hinshaw, S. P., & Lee, S. S. (2003). Conduct and oppositional defiant disorders. In E. J. Mash & R. A. Barkley (Eds.), Child psychopathology (2nd ed., pp. 144–199). New York: Guilford Press.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Hoeve, M., Dubas, J.S., Eichelsheim, V.I., vanderLaan, P.H., Smeenk, W., Gerris, J.R. (2009). The relationship between parenting and delinquency. *J. Abnorm. Child Psychol.* 37, 749–775.

Hogan, D. P., & Kitagawa, E. M. (1985). The impact of social status, family structure, and neighborhood on the fertility of Black adolescents. *American Journal of Sociology, 90,* 825-855.

Hong, J., Fongkaew, W., Senaratana, W., & Tonmukayakul, O. (2010). Development of a theory-based sexual and reproductive health promotion and HIV prevention program for Chinese early adolescents. *Nurs Health Sci*, 12(3):360-8.

Howell, L. W. (2001). *Examining the relationship between adolescent sexual risk-taking and adolescents' perceptions of monitoring, communication, and parenting-styles in the home*. Blacksburg, Virginia.

Huang, DY. C. & Murphy, D. A. (2010). Parental Monitoring during Early Adolescent Deters Adolescent Sexual Initiation: Discrete-Time Survival Mixture Analysis. *Journal Child Family Study*. 20: 511-520

Huebner, A. J., & Howell, L. W. (2003). Examining the relationship between adolescent sexual risk-taking and perceptions of monitoring, communication, and parenting style. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 33*, 71 – 78.

Ibrahim, S., Abbasi, M. H., Adnan, A., & Bhatti, W. Cognition and Impact of Modernization in Changing Normative Structure of Family System (A Case Study). *International of Business and Social Science,* 2(14), 271-277.

Ikrumullah, E., Manlove, J., Cui, C., & Moore, A. K. (2009). Parents Matter: The Role of Parents in Teens' Decisions About Sex. *Child Research Brief*. November

Irmawaty, L. (2013). Perilaku seksual pranikah pada mahasiswa. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 9(1): 44-52.

Irwin, C. E., & Millstein, S. G. (1986). Biopsychosocial correlates of risk taking behaviors during adolescence: Can the physician intervene? *Journal of Adolescent Health Care*, 7, 82-96.

Isaacs, A. M. (2012). Let's talk about sex: How family communication pattern and family sexual communication impacts adolescents' and emerging adults' sexual outcomes. A Dissertation. Proquest LLC.

Jaccard, J., & Dittus, P. (1991). *Parent-teen communication: Toward the prevention of unitended pregnancies*. New York: Springer-Verlag.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Jaccard, J., & Dittus, P. (1993). *Parent-adolescent communication about premarital pregnanc*y. Families in Society, 74: 329-343.

Jaccard, J., Dittus, P. J., & Gordon, V. V. (1996). Maternal correlates of adolescent sexual and contraceptive behavior. *Family Planning Perspectives, 28(4),* 159–185.

Jacobson, K. C., & Crockett, L. J. (2000). Parental monitoring and adolescent adjustment: An ecological perspective. *Journal of Research on Adolescence, 10,* 65–97.

Jessor, R., Turbin, M. S., Costa, F. M., & Dong, Q., *et al*. (2003). Adolescent Problem Behavior in China and United States: A Cross-National Study of Psychosocial Protective Factors. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 13 (3), 329-360.

Johnson, P. B., & Malow-Irrof, M. S. (2008). *Adolescents and Risk. Making Sense of Adolescent Psychology*. London: Praeger.

Johnson, K., & Tyler, K. (2007). Adolescent Sexual Onset: An Intergenerational Analysis. *Sociology Departement Faculty Publications.* Paper 50.

Jordahl, T., & Lohman, B. J. (2009). A Bioecological analysis of risk and protective factors associated with early sexual intercourse of young adolescent. *Child Youth*, 31(12), 1272-1282. NIHPA Manuscripts.

Joshi, B., Chauhan, S. (2011). Determinants of youth sexual behavior: program implications for India. *Eastern Journal of Medicine,* 16: 113-121.

Kao, T. A. (2006). Ask the expert. Sexual health education disparities in Asian American adolescents. *Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing*, 11, 57–60.

Kao, T. A., Loveland-Cherry, C., Guthrie, B., & Caldwell, C. H. (2011). Acculturation influences on AAPI adolescent-mother interactions and adolescents' sexual initiation. Western Journal of Nursing Research, 33(5), 712–733.

Keijsers, L., & Laird, R. D. (2010). Introduction to special issue. Careful conversations: Adolescents managing their parents' access to information. *Journal of Adolescence*. 33, 255-259.

Kerr, M., Stattin, H., & Burk, W. J. (2010). A reinterpretation of parental monitoring in longitudinal perspective. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, *20*(1), 39-64.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Kiesner J, Dishion TJ, Poulin F, Pastore M. Temporal dynamics linking aspects of parent monitoring with early adolescent antisocial behavior. *Social Development*. 2009; 18:765–784.

Kemenkes RI. 2011. *Laporan Kasus HIV-AIDS di Indonesia Tahun 2011*. Jakarta.

Kemenkes RI. (2013). Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) 2013. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI.

Khalaj, F.,Cleland, J., & Mehryar, A. H. (2011). Associations between Family Factors and Premarital Heterosexual Relationship among Female College Students in Tehran. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 38(2), 90–96

Kim, J. (2009). Asian American women's retrospective reports of their sexual socialization. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 33, 334–350.

Kim, J., Hetherington, M., & Reiss, D. (1999). Associations among family relationships, antisocial peers, and adolescents' externalizing behaviors: gender and family type differences. *Child Development*, 70(5), 1209-1230.

Kinsler, J., Sneed, C. D., Morisky, D. E., & Ang, A. (2004). Evaluation of a school-based intervention for HIV/AIDS prevention among Belizean adolescents. *Health Educ Res*, 19(6):730-8.

Kinsman, S. B., Romer, D., Furstenberg, F. F., & Schwarz, D. F. (1998). Early sexual initiation: the role of peer norms. *Pediatrics*, 102(5), 1185-1192.

Kiragu, K., Adamchak, S. E., Watson, C., Muhwezi, M., Nelson, T., Akia-Fiedler, A., Kibombo, R., & Juma, M. *Straight Talk Campaign in Uganda: Parent Survey*, Washington, DC: Horizon/Straight Talk Foundation, 2007.

Kirby D. (2007). *Emerging answers 2007: Research findings on programs to reduce teen pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases*. Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy.

Kirby, D., & Lepore, G. (2007). *Sexual Risk and Protective factors. Factors Affecting Teen Sexual Behavior, Pregnancy, Childbearing and Sexually Transmitted Disease: Which Are Important? Which Can You Change?*Washington. DC: ETR Associates and The National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy.

Kirby, D., Coyle, K., Alton, F., Rolleri, L., Robin, L., (2011). *Reducing Adolescent Sexual Risk*. Scotts Valley, CA: ETR Associates.

Kirkman, M., Rosenthal, D., & Feldman, S. S. (2002). Talking to a tiger: Fathers reveal their difficulties in communicating about sexuality with adolescents.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

New Direction for Child and Adolescent Development. No 97, John Weliy and Sons.

Kraft, P. (1991). Age at first experience of intercourse among Norwegian adolescents: a lifestyle perspective. *Soc Sci Med*, 33(2), 207-213.

Krohn, M. D. (1999). New Perspectives on Adolescent Risk Behavior. *Contemporary Sociology*, 28, ProQuest pg. 683.

Laird, R. D., & Marrero, M. D. (2010). Information management and behavior problems: is concealing misbehavior necessarily a sign of trouble? *Journal of Adolescence*, 33, 297–308.

Laird, R. D., Marrero, M. M., & Sentse, M. (2010). Revisiting parental monitoring: Evidence that parental solicitation can be effective when needed most. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39, 1431–1441.

Laird, R. D., Pettit, G. S., Bates, J. E., and Dodye, K. A. (2009). Parents' Monitoring Relevant Knowledge and Adolescents' Deliquent Behavior: Evidence of Correlated Developmental Changes and Reciprocal Influences. *Child Development*, 74(3): 752-768.

Lamb, M. E. (2010). The role of the father in child development (5th Ed). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.

Lee, C., Tram, D. Y., Thoi, D., Chang, M.,Wu, L., & Trieu, S. L. (2013). Sex education amongAsian American college females: Who is teaching them and what is being taught. Journal of Immigrant Minority Health, 15, 350–356.

Lefkowitz, E. S., Kahlbaugh, P., Au, T.K.F., Sigman, M. (1998). A longitudinal study of AIDS conversations between mothers and adolescents. *AIDS Educ Prev*, 10: 351-365.

Lefkowitz, E. S., Romo, L. F., Corona, R., *et al*. (2000). How Latino American and European American adolescents discuss conflicts, sexuality and AIDS with their mothers. *Dev Psychol*,;36:315-325.

Levental, T., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (2000). The neighbourhoods they live in: The effects of neighbourhood residence on child and adolescent outcomes. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126: 309-337.

Lezin, N., Rolleri, L., Bean, S., and Taylor, J. (2004). *Parent-child connectedness.* Scotts Valley, CA: ETR Associates

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

L'Engle, L. K., Brown, D. J., & Kenneavy, K. (2006). The mass media are an important context for adolescents' sexual behavior. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 38, 186 – 192.

Li, X., Stanton, B., & Feigelman, S. (2000). Impact of perceived parental monitoring on adolescent risk behavior over four years. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *27*, 49 – 56.

Li, X., Stanton, B., Galbraith, J., Burns, J., Cotrell, L., & Pack, R. (2002). Parental Monitoring Intervention: Practices Makes Perfect. *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 94 (5), 364 – 370.

Lincoln, Y. S., & Guba, E. G. (1985). *Naturalistic inquiry*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Lindstrom, B., and Spencer, N. (1995). *Social Pediatrics*. Oxford University Press.

Longmore, M. A., Manning, W. D., Giordano, P. C., & Rudolph, J. L. (2004). Self-Esteem, Depressive Symtoms, and Adolescents' Sexual Onset. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 67(3), 279-295.

Lyerly, J. E., and Huber, L. R. B. (2013). The Role of Family Conflict on Risky Sexual Behavior in Adolescent Aged 15-21. *Annals of Epidemiology*, 23: 233-235.

Madeni, F., Horiuchi, S., & Lida, M. (2011). Evaluation of a reproductive health awareness program for adolescence in urban Tanzania-A quasi-experimental pre-test post-test research. *Reprod Health*, 8:21. Doi: 10.1186/1742-4755-8-21.

Malakouti, S. K., Fatollahi, P., Mirabzadeh, A., Salavati, M., and Zandi, T. (2006). Reliability, validity, and factor structure of GDS-15 in Iranian elderly. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*. 21:588-593.

Manlove, Jennifer, Ryan, S., & Franzetta, K. (2003). Pattern of contraceptive use within teenagers' first sexual relationships. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 35(6), 246-255.

Manlove, J., Logan, C., Moore, K. A., & Ikramullah, E. (2008). Pathways from family religiosity to adolescent sexual activity and contraceptive use. *Perspectives on Sexual & Reproductive Health*, 40, 105–117.

Marsiglia, F. F., Parsai, M., & Kulis, S. (2009). Effects of familism and family cohesion on problem behaviors among adolescents in Mexican immigrant

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

families in the Southwest US. *Journal of Ethnicity and Cultural Diversity in Social Work*, 18, 203–220.

Mathews, C., Aaro, L. E., Flisher, A. J., Mukumo, W., *et al.* (2009). Predictors of first sexual intercourse among adolescents in Cape Town. South Africa. *Health Education Reseacrh*, 24(1):1-10.

McLanahan, S., & Sandefur, G. (1995). Growing Up with A Single Parent: What Helps. *Journal Economic Literatur,* Vol. XXX.

McLaughlin, C., & Kaplan, V. (2008). Risky Business: The effect of family income on teen risky sexul behavior. Thesis. Duke University.

Meschke, L. L., Bartholomae, S., & Zentall, S. R. (2000). Adolescent sexuality and parent-adolescent processes: promoting healthy teen choices. *Family Relations*, 49, 143-154.

Miller, B.C. (1998). *Families matter: A research synthesis of family influences on adolescent pregnancy.* Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy.

Miller, B. C., Benson, B., j& Galbraith, K. A. (2001). Family relationship and adolescent pregnancy risk: A research synthesis. *Developmental Review*, 21(1), 1-38.

Miller, B. C., Norton, M. C., Curtis, T., Hill, E. J., Schvaneveldt, P., & Young, M. H. (1997). The Timing of sexual intercourse among adolescents: family, peer, and other antecedents. *Youth and Society*, 29, 54-83.

Miller, K. E., Sabo, D. F., Farrell, M. P., Barnes, G. M., & Melnick, M. J. (1998). Athletic participation and sexual behavior in adolescents: the different worlds of boys and girls. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 39,* 108–123.

Millstein, S.G.,&Halpern-Felsher, B.L. (2002). Perceptions of risk and vulnerability. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 31S, 10–27.

Mongkuo, M. Y., Lucas, N., & Taylor, A. (2012). The Effects of Motivation and Knowledge on HIV Prevention Behavior among Historically Black College Students: An Application of the Information-Motivation-Behvioral Skill Model. *Journal of Medical Sciences*, 2(2), 038-044.

Montemayor, R. (1983). Parents and adolescents in conflict: All families some of the time and some families most of the time. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 3(1-2),

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Moore, K. A., Miller, B., Glei, D. A., & Morrison, D. R. (1995). *Adolescent sex, contraception, and childbearing: A review of recent research.* Draft report to ASPE, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Washington, DC: Child Trends, Inc.

Moore, M. L. (2000). Adolescent pregnancy rates in three European countries: Are lessons to be learned? *J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs,* 29, 355-362.

Morreti, M. M., and Peled, M. (2004). Adolescent-parent attachment: Bonds that support healty development. *Pediatr Child Health*, 9(8): 551-226.

National Public Health Partnership. (2006). The Language of Prevention. www.nphp.gov.au.

Neumann, A., Barker, E. D., Koot, H. M., & Maughan, B. (2010). The role of contextual risk, impulsivity, and parental knowledge in the development of adolescent antisocial behavior. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 119, 534–545.

Newcomer, S> F., & Udry, J. R. (1985). Parent-Child Communication and Adolescent Sexual Behavior. *Family Planning Perspectives*, 17(4), 169-174.

Newfound Area School District. (2003). *Tapping into Teen Concern, Perceptions and Behavior,* University of New Hampshire Cooperative Extension.

Nixon, E., Greene, S., & Hogan, D. (2013). "It's What's Normal for me": Children's Experiences of Growing Up in a Continously Single-Parent Household. *Journal of Family,* XX(X), 1-19.

Okazaki, S. (2002). Influences of culture on Asian Americans' sexuality. Journal of Sex Research, 39, 34–41.

Oswalt, A. (2005). *The Development of Adolescent Sexuality*. Seven Countries Service.inc

Otto, L. B., & Atkinson, M. P. (1997). Parental involvement and adolescent development. *Journal of Adolescent Research,12*, 68–89.

Padilla-Walker, L. M., Nelson, L. J. Madsen, S. D., and Barry, C. M. (2008). The role of Perceived Parental Knowledge on Emerging Adults' Risk Behaviors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence,* 37(7): 847-859.

Pajares (2002). *Overview of social cognitive theory and of self efficacy*. http://www.emory.edu/EDUCATION/mfp/eff.html

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Papathanasiou, I., & Lahana, E. (2005). Adolescent, Sexuality, and Sexual Education. *Health Science Journal*, 1:1-8, http://www.hsj.gr.

Pettit, G. S., Keiley, M. K., Laird, R. D., Bates, J. E., and Dodge, K. A. (2007). Predicting the developmental course of motherreported monitoring across childhood and adolescence from early proactive parenting, child temperament, and parents' worries. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 21(2): 206–217.

Potard, C., Courtois, R., & Rusch, E. (2008). The Influence of peers on risky sexual behavior during adolescence. *Eur J Contracept Reprod Health Care*, 13 (3), 264-270.

Potter, J., Frost, D., Soren, K., and Santelli, J. (2014). Parent-Adolescent Sexual health Communication: Is Parent Knowledge of Adolescent Sexual Behavior A Marker of Communication Quality? *Journal Adolescent Health*, 54(2): 591-592.

Racz, S. J., & McMahon, R. J. (2011). The Relationship between Parental Knowledge and Monitoring and Child and Adolescent Conduct Problems: A 10-Year Update. *Clin Child Psychol Rev*. 14, 377-398.

Roche, K. M., Ahmed, S., & Blum, R. W. (2008). Enduring consequences of parenting for risk behaviors from adolescence into early adulthood. *Social Science and Medicine*, 66, 2023–2034.

Rodgers, K. B. (1999). Parenting processes related to sexual risk-taking behaviors of adolescent males and females. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 61, 99-109.

Rogers, A. A., Ha, T., Stormshak, E. A., & Dishion, T. J. (2015). Quality of parent-adolescent conversation about sex and adolescent sexual behavior: An observational study. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 57: 174-178.

Roman, N. V., Human, A., & Hiss, D. (2012). Young South African adults' perceptions of parental psychological control and antisocial behavior. *Social Behavior and Personality*, *40*(7), 1163-1174.

Rosenberg, J., & Wilcox, W. B. (2006). The importance of fathers in the healty development of children. U.S. Departement of Health and Human Services.

Ryan, J., Roman, N. V., & Okwany, A. (2015). The effects of Parental Monitoring on adolescent substance use and risky sexual activity: A sytematic review. *The open Family Studies Journal*, 7 (1): 12-27.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Santrock, J, W. (2012). A Topical Approach to Life-Span Development. 6th ed. McGraw-Hill Companies.

Sarkadi, A., Kristiansson, R., Oberklaid, F., & Bremberg, S. (2007). Fathers' involvement and children's developmental outcomes: A systematic review of longitudinal studies. *Acta Paediatrica,* 97: 153-158.

Sastroasmoro, S. & Ismael, S. (1995). Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis. Jakarta: Binarupa Aksara.

Scherf, K. S., Behrmann, M., & Dahl, R. E. (2012). Facing changes and changing faces in adolescence: A new model for investigating adolescent-specific interactions between pubertal, brain, and behavioral development. *Developmental Cognitive Neuroscience*. 2:199-219.

Shek, D. T., and Lee, T. Y. (2007). Perceived Control Processes, Parent-Child Relational Qualities and Psychological Well Being of Chinese Adolescents in Intact Families in Hongkong. *International Journal Adolescence Medical Health,* 19(2): 167-175.

Shek, D. T. L., and Leung, H. (2016). Do adolescent sexual behavior and intention to engage in sexual behavior change in high school years in Hongkong? *J pediatrc adolesc Gynecol*, 29:s49-s60.

Sieverding, A, J., Adler, N., Witt, S., & Ellen, J. (2005). The influence of parental monitoring on adolescent sexual initiation. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med,* 159, 724-729.

Sieving, R., McNeely, C., & Blum, R. (2000). Maternal expectations, mother–child connectedness, and adolescent sexual debut. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine, 154,* 809–816.

Singh, S. (1998). Adolescent childbearing in developing countries: a global review. *Stud Fam Plann*, 29(2), 117-136.

Small, S. A., & Luster, T. (1994). Adolescent sexual activity: An ecological, risk-factor approach. *Journal of Marriage and the Family, 56,* 181–192.

Smetana, J. G. (2008). ''It's 10 o'clock: Do you know where your children are?'' Recent advances inunderstanding parental monitoring and adolescents' information management. *Child Development Perspectives, 2,* 19 – 25.

Smetana, J. G., & Asquith, P. (1994). Adolescents' and parents' conceptions of parental authority and adolescent autonomy. *Child Development, 65,* 1147 – 1162.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Smetana, J. G., Metzger, A., Gettman, D. C., & Campione-Barr, N. (2006). Disclosure and secrecy in adolescent-parent relationships. *Child Development, 77,* 201 – 217.

Smetana, J. G.,Villalobos, M., Tasopoulos-Chan, M., Gettman, D. C., & Campione-Barr, N. (2009). Early and middle adolescents' disclosure to parents about activities in different domains. *Journal of Adolescence, 32,* 693 – 713.

Soenens, B., Vansteenkiste, M., Luyckx, K., & Gossens, L. (2006). Parenting and adolescent problem behavior: An integrated model with adolescent self-disclosure and perceived parental knowledge as intervening variables. *Developmental Psychology, 42,* 305 – 318

Soejoeti, S. Z. (2010). Perilaku seks di kalangan remaja dan permasalahannya. *Media Litbang Kesehatan,* 9(1), 30-35.

Somers, L. C., & Ali, F. W. (2011). The Role of Parents in Early Adolescent Sexual Risk-Taking Behavior. *The Open Psychology Journal,* 4, 88-95.

Somers, C., & Surmann, A. (2004). Adolescents' preferences for sources of sex education. *Child Study Journal*, 34, 47–59.

Sommart, J., & Sota, C. (2013). The effectiveness of a school-based sexual health education program for junior high school students in Khon Kaen, Thailand. *Social and Behavioral Science,* 91: 208-214.

Spencer, M., Dupree, D., Swanson, D., & Cunningham, M. (1996). Parental monitoring and adolescents sense of responsibility for their own learning: an examination of sex differences. *Journal of Negro Education*, 65(1), 30-43.

Stanoff, N. M. (2010). Parent-Adolescent sexual communication an adolescent cognitive processes on sexual risk among European American female adolescent. A Dissertation, Proquest LLC.

Stanton, B. F., Li, X., Galbraith, J., Cornick, G., Fiegelman, S., Kaljee, L., & Zhou, Y. (2000). Parental Underestimates of Adolescent Risk Behavior: A Randomized, Controlled Trial of A Parental Monitoring Intervention. *Journal of Adolescent Health*. 26: 18-26.

Stattin, H., & Kerr, M. (2000). Parental monitoring: A reinterpretation. Child Development, 71(4), 1072-1085.

Steinberg, L., & Morris, A., S. (2001). Adolescent Development. Annual Reviews.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Steinberg, L. (2007). Risk Taking in Adolescence: New Perspectives from brain and behavioral science. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 16, 55-59.

Strazdin, L., Clement, M. S., Korda, R. J., Broom, D. H., & D'souza, R. M. (2006). Unsociable work? Nonstandard work schedules, family relationship, and children's well-being. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 68: 394-410.

Stormshak, E. A., Bierman, K. L., McMahon, R. J., Lengua, L. J., & the Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group. (2000). Parenting practices and child disruptive behavior problems in early elementary school. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 29, 17–29

Suwarni, L. (2009). Pengaruh Monitoring Parental dan Teman Sebaya terhadap Perilaku Seks Pranikah Remaja di Kota Pontianak. Jurnal Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia, Universitas Diponegoro.

Suls, J., & Rothman, A. (2004). Evolution of the Biospsychosocial model: Prospects and challenges for health psychology. *Health Psychology*. 23(2), 119-125.

Swick, K. J., & Williams, R. D. (2006). An Analysis of Bronfenbrenner's Bio-Ecological Perspective for Early Childhood Educators: Implications for Working with Famillies Experiencing Stress. *Early Childhood Education Journal*, 33 (5), 371-378.

Thornton, A., & Camburn, D. (1989). Religious Participation and Adolescent Sexual Behavior and Attitudes. *Journal of Marrige and Family*. 51(3), 641-653.

Tomasik, M. J., & Silbereisen, R. K. (2012). Social change and adolescent developmental task: The case of Post Communist Europe. *Child Develoment Perspective*. 6(4), 326-334.

Tralle, M. (2002). Monitoring Tips for Parents. *Child Welfare Report*.

Tu, Y., Lee, H., Chen, H., and Kao, T. (2014). A Study on the Relationships among Psychological Control, Adolescent Depression and Anti Social Behavior in Taiwan. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 122: 335-343.

Turner, C., Ku, L., Rogers, S., Lindberg, L., Pleck, J., & Sonenstein, F. (1998). Adolescent sexual behavior, drug use, and violence: Increased reporting with computer survey technology. *Science*, 280(5365), 867-873.

UNFPA. (2004). *Population and Development National Progress in Implementating the ICPD Programme of Action*. UNFPA.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

UNICEF Indonesia. (2012). Ringkasan Kajian : Respon terhadap HIV AIDS. Jakarta.

Upchurch, D. M., Weisman, C. S., Shepherd, M, *et al*.(1991). Interpartner reliability of reporting of recent sexual behaviors. *Am J Epidemiol*. 134(10):1159-1166.

Usher-Seriki, K., Bynum, M. S., & Callands, T. A. (2008). Mother-daughter communication about sex and sexual intercourse among middle-to upper-class African American girls. *Journal of Family*. 29(7): 901-917.

Utomo, I. D., & McDonald, P. (2009). Adolescent Reproductive Health in Indonesia: Contested Values and Policy Inaction. *Stud Fam Plann*, 40(2), 133-146.

Ventura, S. J., Curtin, S. C., & Abma, J. C. (2008). Estimated Pregnancy Rates and Rates of Pregnncy Outcomes for the United Stated, 1990-2008. *National Vital Statistic Reports*, 60(7).

Vieno, A., Nation, M., Pastore, M., & Santinello, M. (2009). Parenting and antisocial behavior: A model of the relationship between adolescent self-disclosure, parental closeness, parental control, and adolescent antisocial behavior. *Developmental Psychology*, 45, 1509–1519.

Villarruel, A. M., Cherry, C. L., Cabriales, E. G., Ronis, D. L., & Zhou, Y. (2008). A Parent-Adolescent Intervention to Increase Sexual Risk Communication: Result of A Randomized Controlled Trial. AIDS Education and Prevention. The Guilford Press.

Waizenhofer, R. N., Buchanan, C. M., & Jackson- Newsom, J. (2004). Mothers' and fathers' knowledge of adolescents' daily activities: Its sources and its links with adolescent adjustment. *Journal of Family Psychology*, *18*, 348 – 360.

Wang, B., Stanton, B., Deveaux, L., Li, X., and Lunn, S. (2015). Dynamic relationships between parental monitoring, peer risk involvement and sexual risk behaviour among Bahamian mid-adolescents. *International Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 41(2): 89-98.

Wamoyi, J., Fenwick, A., Urassa, M., Zaba, B., & Stones, W. (2011). Parental control and monitoring of young people's sexual behaviour in rural North-Western Tanzania: Implications for sexual and reproductive health interventions. *BMC Public Health*. 11:106.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Webb, T. L., and Sheeran, P. (2006). Does changing behavioral intentions engender behavior change? A meta-anaysis of experimental evidence. *Psychol Bull,*132(2):249-68.

Weinstein, M., & Thornton, A. (1989). Mother–child relations and adolescent sexual attitudes and behaviors. *Demography, 26(4),* 563–577.

Wellings, K., Wadsworth, J., Johnson, A., Field, J., *et al*. (1996). Teenage sexuality, fertility and life chances. A report prepared for the Department of Health using data from the National Survey of Sexual Attitudes and Lifestyles.

Wen, M. (2008). Family Structure nad Children's Health and Behavior: Data From the 1999 National Survey of America's Famillies. *Journal of Family Issues*. 29(11), 1492-1519.

Whitaker, D. J., Miller, K. S., May, D. C., Levin, M. L. (1999). Teenage partners' communication about sexual risk and condom use: the importance of parent-teenager discussions. *Fam Plann Perspect*; 31(3): 117-21.

Whitaker, D. J., & Miller, K. S. (2000). Parent-adolescent discussions about sex and condoms: Impact on peer influences of sexual risk behavior. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 15(2), 251-273.

Whitbeck, L., Conger, R., & Kao, M. (1993). The influence of parental support, depressed affect, and peers on the sexual behaviors of adolescent girls. *Journal of Family Issues, 14(2),* 261–278.

Whitbeck, L., Yoder, K., Hoyt, D., & Conger, R. (1999). Early adolescent sexual activity: A study of eighth, ninth, and tenth graders in two-parent and single-mother families. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 61,* 934-946.

White, C. N., & Warner, L. A. (2015). Influence of family and school-level factors on age of sexual initiation. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 56: 231-237.

WHO. (2004) . *Adolescent Pregnancy. Issues in Adolescent Health and Development*. Geneva: Departement of Reproductive Health and Research World Health Organization.

Wight, D., & Fullerton, D. (2013). A review of intervention with parents to promote the sexual health of their children. *Journal of Adolescents Health*, 52: 4-27.

Wight, D., Rabb, G. M., Henderson, M., Abraham, C., *et al.*(2002). Limits of teacher delivered sex education: Interim behavioral outcomes from randomised trial. *BMJ,* 324:1-6.

UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA
MONITORING PARENTAL DAN SEKOLAH SEBAGAI PREVENSI PRIMER TERHADAP INTENSI PERILAKU SEKS PRANIKAH REMAJA
LINDA SUWARNI, Prof. dr. Djauhar Ismail, Sp. A(K), MPH, Ph.D.; Dra. RA. Yayi Suryo Prabandari, M. Si, Ph.D.; Dr.
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/

Wight, D., Williamson, L., & Henderson, M. (2006). Parental influences on young people's sexual behaviour: A longitudinal analysis. *Journal of Adolescence,* 29, 473-494

Willoughby, T., & Hamza, C. A. (2011). A longitudinal examination of the bidirectional associations among perceived parenting behaviors, adolescent disclosure and problem behavior across the high school years. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence,* 4, 463–478.

Wu, Y., Stanton, B. F., Galbraith, J., Kaljee, L., Cottrell, L., Li, X., Harris, C. V., D'Alessandri, D., & Burns, J. M. (2003). Sustaining and Broading Intervention Impact: A Longitudinal Rndomized Trial of 3 Adolescent Risk Reduction Approaches. *Journal of the Amarican Academy of Pediatrics*. 111(1), e32-e38.

Yang, H., Stanton, B., Cottrell, L., Kaljee, L., Galbraith, J., Li, X., *et al*. (2006). Parental awareness of adolescent risk involvement: Implications of overestimates and underestimates. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 39,* 353 – 361.

You, S. (2011). Peer influence and adolescent's school engagement. *Social and Behavioral Sciences,* 29: 829-835.