



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aarons S. J., Jenkins R. R., Raine T. R., El- Khorazaty M. N., Woodward K. M., Williams R. L., *et al.* Postponing sexual intercourse among urban junior high school students—a randomized controlled evaluation. *J Adolesc Health* 2000, 27, 236- 47.
- Abdullahi, M., & Umar, A. (2013). Consequences of Pre-Marital Sex among the Youth A Study of University of Maiduguri. *Journal of Humanities and Social Science*, 10(1), 10-17.
- Adomsons, K., and Johnson, S. K. (2013). An Updated and Expanded Meta-Analyses of Non-Resident Fathering and Child Well-Being. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 27(4): 589-599.
- Ahrold, T.K. & Meston, C. (2010). Ethnic differences in sexual attitudes of U.S. college students: gender, acculturation, and religiosity factors. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 39, (1), 190-202.
- Ajzen, I. (1991). *The theory of planned behavior*. Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 50:179-211.
- Allens, S., and Daly, K. (2007). The effects of father involvement: An updated research summary of the evidence. *Center for families, work & well-being*, University of Guelph.
- Alleyne-Green, B., Grinnell-Davis, C., Clark, T. T., & Cryer-Coupet, Q. R. (2015). The role of fathers in reducing dating violence victimization and sexual risk behaviors among a national sample of Black adolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review*. 55, 48-55.
- Almakadma, A., & Ramisetty-Mikler, S. (2015). Student, school, parent connectedness, and school risk behaviors of Adolescents in Saudi Arabia. *International of Pediatric and Adolescence Medicine*, 1-8. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijpam.2015.09.004>.
- American Academy of Pediatrics. (1999). Contraception and Adolescent. *Pediatrics*, 104(5), 1161-1166.
- Anderson, R., J. & Branstetter, S., A. 2012, “Adolescents, Parents, and Monitoring: A Review of Constructs with Attention to Process and Theory,” *Journal of Family Theory & Review*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 1–19.

- Ang, R. P., Chong, W. H., Chey, S., and Huan, V. S. (2012). Loiness and Generalized Problematic Internet Use: Parents' perceived Knowledge of Adolescents' Online Activities as a Moderator. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 28: 1342-1347.
- Aronowitz, T. & Morrison-Beedy, D. (2004). Resilience to risk-taking behaviors in impoverished African American girls: The role of mother-daughter connectedness. *Res. Nurs. Health*, 27: 29-39.
- Avants, S. K., Warburton, L. A., Hawkins, K. A., Margolin, A. (2000). Continuation of high-risk behavior by HIV drug users: Treatment implications. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 1; 15-22.
- Awusabo-Asare K, Bankole A and Kumi-Kyereme A, Views of adults on adolescent sexual and reproductive health: qualitative evidence from Ghana, *Occasional Report*, NewYork: Guttmacher Institute, 2008, No. 34.
- Azinar, M. 2013. Perilaku Seksual Pranikah Beresiko terhadap Kehamilan Tidak Diinginkan. *Jurnal Kemas*. 8(2): 143-150.
- Azwar, S. (1995). *Sikap Manusia: Teori dan Pengukurannya*. Pustaka Belajar: Yogyakarta.
- Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional (BKKBN). (2011). Kajian Profil Penduduk Remaja (10-24 tahun): Ada Apa dengan Remaja? Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kependudukan.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS), & International Macro. (2007). Survey Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja 2007. BPS dan Macro International.
- Bahrami, Z., & Zarani, F. (2015). Application of the information-motivation and behavioral skill (IMB) model in risky sexual behaviors amongst male students. *Journal of Infection and Public Health*, 8(2):207-213.
- Balai Pustaka. (2001) *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia* 3rd ed. Pusat Bahasa Departemen Pendidikan Nasional.
- Baker, J. G., Rosenthal S. L., Leonhardt, D. (1999). Relationship between perceived parental monitoring and young adolescent girls's sexual and substance abuse behaviors. *Ped Adolesc Gynecol*, 12: 17-22.
- Bandura, A. (1989). Social cognitive theory. In R. Vasta (Ed.), *Annals of child development. Vol.6. Six theories of child development* (pp. 1-60). Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.



Bandura, A. (2002). Social Cognitive Theory of Mass Communication. *Mediapsychology*, 3, 265-299. Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc.

Barber, B. K. (1996). Parental psychological control: Revisiting a neglected construct. *Child Development*, 67: 3296 – 3319.

Barber, B. K., Olsen, J. E., & Shagle, S. C. (1994). Associations between parental psychological and behavioral control and youth internalized and externalized behaviors. *Child Development*, 65: 1120 – 1136.

Bazargan, M., Stein, J. A., Bazargan-Hejazi, S., & Hindman, D. W. (2010). Using the Information-Motivation-Behavioral Model to Predict Sexual Behavior among Underserved Minority Youth. *Journal of School Health*. 80(6), 287-295.

Benda, B. B., & DiBlasio, F. A. (1994). An integration of theory: Adolescent sexual contacts. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 23(3), 403–420.

Bhardwaj, S. A., Ramsay, H., Bain, B., and Prakasam, C. P. (2007). Effect of Parental Monitoring on The Sexual Behaviors of Adolescent in Jamaica. *The Journal of Family Welfare*, vol. 5, no. 1.

Biddlecom, A., Asare, A. K., and Bankole, A. (2009). Role of Parents in Adolescent Sexual Activity and Contraceptive Use in Four African Countries. *International Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 35 (2), 72-81.

Blanc, A. K., & Way, A. A., (1998). Sexual behavior and contraceptive knowledge and useamong adolescent in developing countries. *Studies Fam Plan*, 29(2), 106-116.

Bloom, M. (1996). *Primary Prevention Practices* (vol. 5). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Bogard, D., Graff, H., Reitz, E., and Dekovic, M. (2014). Parent as Moderators of Longitudinal Associations Between Social Norms and Dutch Adolescents' Sexual Initiation Intention. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 1-6.

Bogenschneider, K. (1991) *Risk-Focused Prevention of Early Teen Sexual Activity: Implications for Policymakers*. Wisconsin Family Impact Seminars.

Bonnie, L., Halpern-Felsher, and Yan Reznik. (2009). Sexual attitudes and behaviors: A developmental perspective. *The prevention research*. 16(4):1-6.

Borawski, E A., Ievers-Landis, C. E., Lovegreen, L. D., & Trapl, E. S. (2003). Parental monitoring, negotiated unsupervised time, and parental trust: The role of perceived parenting practices in adolescent health risk behaviors. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 33: 60 – 70.



- Branstetter, S. A., Furman, W., & Cottrell, L. (2009). The influence of representations of attachment, maternal-adolescent relationship quality, and maternal monitoring on adolescent substance use: a two-year longitudinal examination. *Child Dev.* 80(5):1448-1462.
- Brewster, Karin L, 1994. "Race Differences in Sexual Activity among Adolescent Women: The Role of Neighborhood Characteristics," *American Sociological Review*, 59(3), 408-424.
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979). *The ecology of human development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Brown, B. B., Mounts, N., Lamborn, S. D., & Steinberg, L. (1993). Parenting practices and peer group affiliation in adolescence. *Child Development*, 64: 467 – 482
- Brown, S. L. (2005). Relationship between risk-taking behavior and subsequent risk perceptions. *British Journal of Psychology*. 96: 155-164.
- Brooks-Gunn, J. (1998). Antecedents and consequences of variation in girls' maturational timing. *Journal of Adolescent Health Care*, 9: 1-9.
- Buhi, E. R., and Goodson, P. (2007). Predictors of adolescents sexual behavior and intention: A theory-guided systematic review. *Journal Adolescent Health*, 40(1):4-21.
- Buyse, A., & Oost, P. V. (1997). Impact of a school-based prevention programme on traditional and egalitarian adolescents' safer sex intention. *Journal of Adolescence*, 20(2):177-188.
- Cai, Y., Ye, X., Shi, R., Xu, G., Shen, L., Ren, J., & Huang, H. (2013). Predictors of consistent condom use based on Information-Motivation-Behavior Skill (IMB) model among students in three coastal cities in China. *BMC Infectious Diseases*, 13, 262.
- Campbell, D. T., & Cook, T. D. (1979). Quasy-Experimentation: Design and Analysis Issues for Field Settings.
- Campero, L., Walker, D., Atienzo, E. E., & Gutierrez, J. P. (2011). A quasy experimental evaluation of parents as sexual health educators resulting in delayed sexual initiation and increased access to condoms. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34, 215-223.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2006). Youth risk behavior surveillance-United States. Surveillance summaries 2006.



Centers for Disease Control and Prevention [CDC] (2010). Youth risk behavior surveillance—United States, 2009. *MMWR*, 59 (No. SS-5).

Chao, R. K., & Aque, C. (2009). Interpretations of parental control by Asian immigrant and European American Youth. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 23: 342-354.

Cheng, Y., Lou, C. H., Mueller, L. M., Zhao, S. L., Yang, J. H., Tu, X. W., et al. (2008). Effectiveness of a school-based AIDS education program among rural students in HIV high epidemic area of China. *Jounal of Adolescent Health*, 42(2):184-91.

Clifton, D., & Hervish, A. (2013). *The World's Youth: 2013 Data Sheet*. Population Reference Bereau.

Coatsworth, J. D., Duncan, L. G., Greenberg, M. T., & Nix, R. L. (2010). Changing parent's mindfulness, child management skills and relationship quality with their youth: Result from a randomised pilot intervention trial. *J Child Fam Stud*, 19: 203-217.

Coetzee, J., Dietrich, J., Otwombe, K., Nkala, B., et al. (2014). Predictor at Parent-adolescent Communication in Post-apartheid South Africa: A Protective Factor in Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health, *Journal of Adolescence*, 37: 313-324.

Coley, R. L., Votruba-Drzal, E., & Schindler, H. S. (2009). Fathers' and mothers' parenting practices and responding to adolescent sexual risk behaviors. *Child Development*, 80(3): 808–827, doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2009.01299.x.

Costa, F. M., Jessor, R., & Turbin, M. (2007). College student involvement in cigarette smoking: The role of psychosocial and behavioral protection and risk. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 9: 213-224.

Cottrell, L., Yu, S., Liu, H., Deveaux, L., et al. (2007). Gender-based model comparisons of maternal values, monitoring, communication, and early adolescent risk behavior. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 41: 371-379.

Cripps, K., and Zyromski, B. (2009). Adolescents' Psychological Well Being and Perceived Parental Involvement: Implications for Parental Involvement in Middle Schools. *National Middle School Association*, 33(4): 1-13.

Cresswell, J. W. (1994). *Research Design: Qualitative & Quantitative Approach*. Thousands Oaks: Sage.



- Cresswell, J. W., & Clark V. L. P., (2007). *Designing and Conducting: Mixed Methods Research*. Thousands Oak: Sage.
- Crockett, L. J., Raffaelli, M., & Moilanen, K. L., (2003). *Adolescent Sexuality: Behavior and Meaning*. Faculty Publication, Departement of Psychology. Paper 245.
- Crouter, C. A., Manke, A. B., & McHale, M. S. (1995), The family Context of Gender Intensification in Early Adolescence. *Child Development*, 66, 317-329.
- Dahl, R. E. (2004). Adolescent brain development: A period of vulnerabilities and opportunities. Keynote address. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1021, 1-22.
- Dessie, Y., Berhane, Y., & Worku, A. (2014). High parental monitoring prevents adolescents from engaging in risky sexual practices in Harar, Ethiopia. *Glob Health Action*. 7, 25724.
- DiClemente, R. J., Santelli, J. S., & Crosby, R. A., (2009). *Adolescent Health. Understanding and Preventing Risk Behaviors* (1st ed). United States of America: Jossey-Bass A Wiley Imprint.
- DiIorio, C., Kelley, M., Hockenberry-Eaton, M. (1999). Communication about sexual issues: mothers, fathers, and friends. *Soc Adol Health*; 24: 181.
- Dilorio, C., Denzmore, P., Resnicow, K., De, K. A., & Dudley, N. W. (2006). Keepin' it R.E.A.L! Result of a mother-adolescent HIV prevention program, *Nurs Res*, 55 (1), 43-51
- Dishion TJ, McMahon RJ., (1998) Parental monitoring and the prevention of child and adolescent problem behavior: A conceptual and empirical formulation. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 1:61–75. [PubMed: 11324078]
- Dittus. P. J., & Jaccard, J. (2000). The relationship of adolescent perceptions of maternal disapproval of sex and of the mother-adolescent relationship to sexual outcomes. Manuscript, Department of Psychology, State University of New York at Albany, NY.
- Donovan, J., Jessor, R., & Costa, F. (1991). Adolescent health behavior and conventionality–unconventionality: An extension of problem–behavior theory. *Health Psychology*, 10: 52-61.



- Driscoll, A. K., Hearn, G. K., Evans, V. J. Moore, K. A., Sugland, B. W., & Call, V. (1999). Nonmarital childbearing among adult women. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 61(1), 178-187.
- Dryfoos, J. G. (1991). Adolescent at risk: A summation of work in the field-programs and policies. *Journal Adolescence Health*, 12: 630-7.
- Feldman, S., & Brown, N. 1993. Family influences on adolescent male sexuality: The mediational role of self-restraint. *Social Development*, 2, 15–35.
- Finer, L. B., & Henshaw, K. S. (2006). Disparities in Rates of Unintended Pregnancy in the United States, 1994 and 2001. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 38(2), 90–96
- Fisher, T. D. (1989). An Extension of the finding of moore, Peterson, and Furstenberg (1986) regarding family sexual communication and adolescent sexual behavior. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 51(3), 637-639.
- Fisher, J. D. (1992). Changing AIDS-Risk Behavior. *Psychological Bulletin*. 111(3), 455-474.
- Fisher, J. D., Fisher, W. A., Misovich, S. J., Kimble, D.L., Malloy, T. E. (1996). Changing AIDS risk behavior: effects of an intervention emphasizing AIDS risk reduction information, motivation, and behavioral skills in a college student population. *Health Psychol.* 15(2), 114-123.
- Fisher, J. D., Fisher, W. A., Bryan, A. D., Misovich, S. J. (2002). Information-motivation-behavioral skills model-based HIV risk behavior change intervention for inner-city high school youth. *Health Psychol.* 21(2), 177-186.
- Flannery, D., Williams, L., & Vazsonyi, A. (1999). Who are they with and what are they doing? Delinquent behavior, substance use, and early adolescents' afterschool time. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 69(2), 247-253.
- Fletcher, A. C., Steinberg, L., & Williams-Wheeler, M. (2004). Parental influences on adolescent problem behavior: Revisiting Stattin and Kerr. *Child Development*, 75: 781 – 796.
- Foulkes, M. (2008). *Study Design, Objectives, and Hypotheses*. Johns Hopkins University.
- Fox, G. L., & Inazu, J. K. (1980). Patterns and Outcomes of Mother-Daughter Communication About Sexuality. *Journal of Social Issues*, 36: 7–29
- Fraenkel, J. R., and Wallen, N. E. (1993). How to design and evaluate research in education. 7th Ed. McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.



- Frankel, A. S. (2012). Predictors of adolescent sexual intentions and behavior: Attitudes, parenting, and neighborhood risk. FIU Electronic Theses and Dissertation, Florida International University.
- French, D. C., & Dishion, T. J. (2003). Predictor of Early Initiation of Sexual among High-Risk Adolescents. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 23(3), 295-315.
- Frijns, T., Keijsers, L., Branje, S., & Meeus, W. (2010). What parents don't know and how it may affect their children: qualifying the disclosure-adjustment link. *Journal of Adolescence*, 33, 261–270.
- Gardner, M., & Steinberg, L. (2015). Peer influence on risk taking, risk preference, and risky decision making in adolescence and adulthood: An experimental study. *Development Psychology*, 41(4): 625-635.
- Garner, R. E., Findlay, L. C., and Kohen, D. E. (2010). *Parental Monitoring of Adolescent's Behavior: Trajectories, risk factors, and associated outcomes*. Health Information and Research Division, Statistic Canada.
- Glanz, K., Rimer, B. K., & Viswanath, K. (2008). *Health Behavior and Health Education: Theory, Research, and Practice*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Godin, G. (1994). Theories of reasoned action and planned behavior: usefulness for exercise promotion. *Med Sci Sport Exerc*, vol. 26, 11: 1391-1394.
- Greenberg, J., Magder, L., & Aral, S. (1992). Age at first coitus: A marker for risky sexual behavior in women. *Sexually Transmitted Disease*, 19(6), 331-334.
- Guilamo-Ramos, V., Bouris, Alida., Jaccard, J., Gonzales, B., McCoy, W., & Aranda, D. (2011). A Parent-based Intervention to Reduce Sexual Risk Behavior in Early Adolescence: Building Alliances Between Physicians, Social Worker, and Parents. *Journal Adolescence Health*, 48(2), 159-163.
- Guiella, G., & Madise, N. J. (2007). HIV/AIDS and Sexual-Risk Behaviors among Adolescents: Factors influencing the use of condoms in Burkina Faso. *Afr J Reprod Health*, 11(3), 182-196.
- Hahm, H. C., Lahiff, M., & Barreto, R. M. (2006). Asian American adolescents' first intercourse: Gender and acculturation differences. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 38, 28–36.
- Hinshaw, S. P., & Lee, S. S. (2003). Conduct and oppositional defiant disorders. In E. J. Mash & R. A. Barkley (Eds.), *Child psychopathology* (2nd ed., pp. 144–199). New York: Guilford Press.



Hoeve, M., Dubas, J.S., Eichelsheim, V.I., vanderLaan, P.H., Smeenk, W., Gerris, J.R. (2009). The relationship between parenting and delinquency. *J. Abnorm. Child Psychol.* 37, 749–775.

Hogan, D. P., & Kitagawa, E. M. (1985). The impact of social status, family structure, and neighborhood on the fertility of Black adolescents. *American Journal of Sociology*, 90, 825-855.

Hong, J., Fongkaew, W., Senaratana, W., & Tonmukayakul, O. (2010). Development of a theory-based sexual and reproductive health promotion and HIV prevention program for Chinese early adolescents. *Nurs Health Sci*, 12(3):360-8.

Howell, L. W. (2001). *Examining the relationship between adolescent sexual risk-taking and adolescents' perceptions of monitoring, communication, and parenting-styles in the home*. Blacksburg, Virginia.

Huang, DY. C. & Murphy, D. A. (2010). Parental Monitoring during Early Adolescent Deters Adolescent Sexual Initiation: Discrete-Time Survival Mixture Analysis. *Journal Child Family Study*. 20: 511-520

Huebner, A. J., & Howell, L. W. (2003). Examining the relationship between adolescent sexual risk-taking and perceptions of monitoring, communication, and parenting style. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 33, 71 – 78.

Ibrahim, S., Abbasi, M. H., Adnan, A., & Bhatti, W. Cognition and Impact of Modernization in Changing Normative Structure of Family System (A Case Study). *International of Business and Social Science*, 2(14), 271-277.

Ikrumullah, E., Manlove, J., Cui, C., & Moore, A. K. (2009). Parents Matter: The Role of Parents in Teens' Decisions About Sex. *Child Research Brief*. November

Irmawaty, L. (2013). Perilaku seksual pranikah pada mahasiswa. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 9(1): 44-52.

Irwin, C. E., & Millstein, S. G. (1986). Biopsychosocial correlates of risk taking behaviors during adolescence: Can the physician intervene? *Journal of Adolescent Health Care*, 7, 82-96.

Isaacs, A. M. (2012). Let's talk about sex: How family communication pattern and family sexual communication impacts adolescents' and emerging adults' sexual outcomes. A Dissertation. Proquest LLC.

Jaccard, J., & Dittus, P. (1991). *Parent-teen communication: Toward the prevention of unintended pregnancies*. New York: Springer-Verlag.



- Jaccard, J., & Dittus, P. (1993). *Parent-adolescent communication about premarital pregnancy*. *Families in Society*, 74: 329-343.
- Jaccard, J., Dittus, P. J., & Gordon, V. V. (1996). Maternal correlates of adolescent sexual and contraceptive behavior. *Family Planning Perspectives*, 28(4), 159–185.
- Jacobson, K. C., & Crockett, L. J. (2000). Parental monitoring and adolescent adjustment: An ecological perspective. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 10, 65–97.
- Jessor, R., Turbin, M. S., Costa, F. M., & Dong, Q., et al. (2003). Adolescent Problem Behavior in China and United States: A Cross-National Study of Psychosocial Protective Factors. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 13 (3), 329-360.
- Johnson, P. B., & Malow-Irrof, M. S. (2008). *Adolescents and Risk. Making Sense of Adolescent Psychology*. London: Praeger.
- Johnson, K., & Tyler, K. (2007). Adolescent Sexual Onset: An Intergenerational Analysis. *Sociology Departement Faculty Publications*. Paper 50.
- Jordahl, T., & Lohman, B. J. (2009). A Bioecological analysis of risk and protective factors associated with early sexual intercourse of young adolescent. *Child Youth*, 31(12), 1272-1282. NIHPA Manuscripts.
- Joshi, B., Chauhan, S. (2011). Determinants of youth sexual behavior: program implications for India. *Eastern Journal of Medicine*, 16: 113-121.
- Kao, T. A. (2006). Ask the expert. Sexual health education disparities in Asian American adolescents. *Journal for Specialists in Pediatric Nursing*, 11, 57–60.
- Kao, T. A., Loveland-Cherry, C., Guthrie, B., & Caldwell, C. H. (2011). Acculturation influences on AAPI adolescent-mother interactions and adolescents' sexual initiation. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 33(5), 712–733.
- Keijsers, L., & Laird, R. D. (2010). Introduction to special issue. Careful conversations: Adolescents managing their parents' access to information. *Journal of Adolescence*. 33, 255-259.
- Kerr, M., Stattin, H., & Burk, W. J. (2010). A reinterpretation of parental monitoring in longitudinal perspective. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 20(1), 39-64.



Kiesner J, Dishion TJ, Poulin F, Pastore M. Temporal dynamics linking aspects of parent monitoring with early adolescent antisocial behavior. *Social Development*. 2009; 18:765–784.

Kemenkes RI. 2011. *Laporan Kasus HIV-AIDS di Indonesia Tahun 2011*. Jakarta.

Kemenkes RI. (2013). Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) 2013. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI.

Khalaj, F., Cleland, J., & Mehryar, A. H. (2011). Associations between Family Factors and Premarital Heterosexual Relationship among Female College Students in Tehran. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 38(2), 90–96

Kim, J. (2009). Asian American women's retrospective reports of their sexual socialization. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, 33, 334–350.

Kim, J., Hetherington, M., & Reiss, D. (1999). Associations among family relationships, antisocial peers, and adolescents' externalizing behaviors: gender and family type differences. *Child Development*, 70(5), 1209-1230.

Kinsler, J., Sneed, C. D., Morisky, D. E., & Ang, A. (2004). Evaluation of a school-based intervention for HIV/AIDS prevention among Belizean adolescents. *Health Educ Res*, 19(6):730-8.

Kinsman, S. B., Romer, D., Furstenberg, F. F., & Schwarz, D. F. (1998). Early sexual initiation: the role of peer norms. *Pediatrics*, 102(5), 1185-1192.

Kiragu, K., Adamchak, S. E., Watson, C., Muhwezi, M., Nelson, T., Akia-Fiedler, A., Kibombo, R., & Juma, M. *Straight Talk Campaign in Uganda: Parent Survey*, Washington, DC: Horizon/Straight Talk Foundation, 2007.

Kirby D. (2007). *Emerging answers 2007: Research findings on programs to reduce teen pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases*. Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy.

Kirby, D., & Lepore, G. (2007). *Sexual Risk and Protective factors. Factors Affecting Teen Sexual Behavior, Pregnancy, Childbearing and Sexually Transmitted Disease: Which Are Important? Which Can You Change?* Washington, DC: ETR Associates and The National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy.

Kirby, D., Coyle, K., Alton, F., Rolleri, L., Robin, L., (2011). *Reducing Adolescent Sexual Risk*. Scotts Valley, CA: ETR Associates.

Kirkman, M., Rosenthal, D., & Feldman, S. S. (2002). Talking to a tiger: Fathers reveal their difficulties in communicating about sexuality with adolescents.



*New Direction for Child and Adolescent Development.* No 97, John Wiley and Sons.

Kraft, P. (1991). Age at first experience of intercourse among Norwegian adolescents: a lifestyle perspective. *Soc Sci Med*, 33(2), 207-213.

Krohn, M. D. (1999). New Perspectives on Adolescent Risk Behavior. *Contemporary Sociology*, 28, ProQuest pg. 683.

Laird, R. D., & Marrero, M. D. (2010). Information management and behavior problems: is concealing misbehavior necessarily a sign of trouble? *Journal of Adolescence*, 33, 297–308.

Laird, R. D., Marrero, M. M., & Sentse, M. (2010). Revisiting parental monitoring: Evidence that parental solicitation can be effective when needed most. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39, 1431–1441.

Laird, R. D., Pettit, G. S., Bates, J. E., and Dodge, K. A. (2009). Parents' Monitoring Relevant Knowledge and Adolescents' Delinquent Behavior: Evidence of Correlated Developmental Changes and Reciprocal Influences. *Child Development*, 74(3): 752-768.

Lamb, M. E. (2010). The role of the father in child development (5th Ed). Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.

Lee, C., Tram, D. Y., Thoi, D., Chang, M., Wu, L., & Trieu, S. L. (2013). Sex education among Asian American college females: Who is teaching them and what is being taught. *Journal of Immigrant Minority Health*, 15, 350–356.

Lefkowitz, E. S., Kahlbaugh, P., Au, T.K.F., Sigman, M. (1998). A longitudinal study of AIDS conversations between mothers and adolescents. *AIDS Educ Prev*, 10: 351-365.

Lefkowitz, E. S., Romo, L. F., Corona, R., et al. (2000). How Latino American and European American adolescents discuss conflicts, sexuality and AIDS with their mothers. *Dev Psychol*, 36:315-325.

Leventhal, T., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (2000). The neighbourhoods they live in: The effects of neighbourhood residence on child and adolescent outcomes. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126: 309-337.

Lezin, N., Rolleri, L., Bean, S., and Taylor, J. (2004). *Parent-child connectedness*. Scotts Valley, CA: ETR Associates



- L'Engle, L. K., Brown, D. J., & Kenneavy, K. (2006). The mass media are an important context for adolescents' sexual behavior. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 38, 186 – 192.
- Li, X., Stanton, B., & Feigelman, S. (2000). Impact of perceived parental monitoring on adolescent risk behavior over four years. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 27, 49 – 56.
- Li, X., Stanton, B., Galbraith, J., Burns, J., Cotrell, L., & Pack, R. (2002). Parental Monitoring Intervention: Practices Makes Perfect. *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 94 (5), 364 – 370.
- Lincoln, Y. S., & Guba, E. G. (1985). *Naturalistic inquiry*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Lindstrom, B., and Spencer, N. (1995). *Social Pediatrics*. Oxford University Press.
- Longmore, M. A., Manning, W. D., Giordano, P. C., & Rudolph, J. L. (2004). Self-Esteem, Depressive Symptoms, and Adolescents' Sexual Onset. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 67(3), 279-295.
- Lyerly, J. E., and Huber, L. R. B. (2013). The Role of Family Conflict on Risky Sexual Behavior in Adolescent Aged 15-21. *Annals of Epidemiology*, 23: 233-235.
- Madeni, F., Horiuchi, S., & Lida, M. (2011). Evaluation of a reproductive health awareness program for adolescence in urban Tanzania-A quasi-experimental pre-test post-test research. *Reprod Health*, 8:21. Doi: 10.1186/1742-4755-8-21.
- Malakouti, S. K., Fatollahi, P., Mirabzadeh, A., Salavati, M., and Zandi, T. (2006). Reliability, validity, and factor structure of GDS-15 in Iranian elderly. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry*. 21:588-593.
- Manlove, Jennifer, Ryan, S., & Franzetta, K. (2003). Pattern of contraceptive use within teenagers' first sexual relationships. *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health*, 35(6), 246-255.
- Manlove, J., Logan, C., Moore, K. A., & Ikramullah, E. (2008). Pathways from family religiosity to adolescent sexual activity and contraceptive use. *Perspectives on Sexual & Reproductive Health*, 40, 105–117.
- Marsiglia, F. F., Parsai, M., & Kulis, S. (2009). Effects of familism and family cohesion on problem behaviors among adolescents in Mexican immigrant



families in the Southwest US. *Journal of Ethnicity and Cultural Diversity in Social Work*, 18, 203–220.

Mathews, C., Aaro, L. E., Flisher, A. J., Mukumo, W., et al. (2009). Predictors of first sexual intercourse among adolescents in Cape Town. South Africa. *Health Education Researcrh*, 24(1):1-10.

McLanahan, S., & Sandefur, G. (1995). Growing Up with A Single Parent: What Helps. *Journal Economic Literatur*, Vol. XXX.

McLaughlin, C., & Kaplan, V. (2008). Risky Business: The effect of family income on teen risky sexul behavior. Thesis. Duke University.

Meschke, L. L., Bartholomae, S., & Zentall, S. R. (2000). Adolescent sexuality and parent-adolescent processes: promoting healthy teen choices. *Family Relations*, 49, 143-154.

Miller, B.C. (1998). *Families matter: A research synthesis of family influences on adolescent pregnancy*. Washington, DC: National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy.

Miller, B. C., Benson, B., j& Galbraith, K. A. (2001). Family relationship and adolescent pregnancy risk: A research synthesis. *Developmental Review*, 21(1), 1-38.

Miller, B. C., Norton, M. C., Curtis, T., Hill, E. J., Schvaneveldt, P., & Young, M. H. (1997). The Timing of sexual intercourse among adolescents: family, peer, and other antecedents. *Youth and Society*, 29, 54-83.

Miller, K. E., Sabo, D. F., Farrell, M. P., Barnes, G. M., & Melnick, M. J. (1998). Athletic participation and sexual behavior in adolescents: the different worlds of boys and girls. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 39, 108–123.

Millstein, S.G.,&Halpern-Felsher, B.L. (2002). Perceptions of risk and vulnerability. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 31S, 10–27.

Mongkuo, M. Y., Lucas, N., & Taylor, A. (2012). The Effects of Motivation and Knowledge on HIV Prevention Behavior among Historically Black College Students: An Application of the Information-Motivation-Behvioral Skill Model. *Journal of Medical Sciences*, 2(2), 038-044.

Montemayor, R. (1983). Parents and adolescents in conflict: All families some of the time and some families most of the time. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 3(1-2),



- Moore, K. A., Miller, B., Glei, D. A., & Morrison, D. R. (1995). *Adolescent sex, contraception, and childbearing: A review of recent research*. Draft report to ASPE, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Washington, DC: Child Trends, Inc.
- Moore, M. L. (2000). Adolescent pregnancy rates in three European countries: Are lessons to be learned? *J Obstet Gynecol Neonatal Nurs*, 29, 355-362.
- Morretti, M. M., and Peled, M. (2004). Adolescent-parent attachment: Bonds that support healthy development. *Pediatr Child Health*, 9(8): 551-226.
- National Public Health Partnership. (2006). The Language of Prevention.  
[www.nphp.gov.au](http://www.nphp.gov.au).
- Neumann, A., Barker, E. D., Koot, H. M., & Maughan, B. (2010). The role of contextual risk, impulsivity, and parental knowledge in the development of adolescent antisocial behavior. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 119, 534–545.
- Newcomer, S> F., & Udry, J. R. (1985). Parent-Child Communication and Adolescent Sexual Behavior. *Family Planning Perspectives*, 17(4), 169-174.
- Newfound Area School District. (2003). *Tapping into Teen Concern, Perceptions and Behavior*, University of New Hampshire Cooperative Extension.
- Nixon, E., Greene, S., & Hogan, D. (2013). “It’s What’s Normal for me”: Children’s Experiences of Growing Up in a Continuously Single-Parent Household. *Journal of Family*, XX(X), 1-19.
- Okazaki, S. (2002). Influences of culture on Asian Americans’ sexuality. *Journal of Sex Research*, 39, 34–41.
- Oswalt, A. (2005). *The Development of Adolescent Sexuality*. Seven Countries Service.inc
- Otto, L. B., & Atkinson, M. P. (1997). Parental involvement and adolescent development. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 12, 68–89.
- Padilla-Walker, L. M., Nelson, L. J. Madsen, S. D., and Barry, C. M. (2008). The role of Perceived Parental Knowledge on Emerging Adults’ Risk Behaviors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 37(7): 847-859.
- Pajares (2002). *Overview of social cognitive theory and of self efficacy*.  
<http://www.emory.edu/EDUCATION/mfp/eff.html>

Papathanasiou, I., & Lahana, E. (2005). Adolescent, Sexuality, and Sexual Education. *Health Science Journal*, 1:1-8, <http://www.hsj.gr>.

Pettit, G. S., Keiley, M. K., Laird, R. D., Bates, J. E., and Dodge, K. A. (2007). Predicting the developmental course of motherreported monitoring across childhood and adolescence from early proactive parenting, child temperament, and parents' worries. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 21(2): 206–217.

Potard, C., Courtois, R., & Rusch, E. (2008). The Influence of peers on risky sexual behavior during adolescence. *Eur J Contracept Reprod Health Care*, 13 (3), 264-270.

Potter, J., Frost, D., Soren, K., and Santelli, J. (2014). Parent-Adolescent Sexual health Communication: Is Parent Knowledge of Adolescent Sexual Behavior A Marker of Communication Quality? *Journal Adolescent Health*, 54(2): 591-592.

Racz, S. J., & McMahon, R. J. (2011). The Relationship between Parental Knowledge and Monitoring and Child and Adolescent Conduct Problems: A 10-Year Update. *Clin Child Psychol Rev*. 14, 377-398.

Roche, K. M., Ahmed, S., & Blum, R. W. (2008). Enduring consequences of parenting for risk behaviors from adolescence into early adulthood. *Social Science and Medicine*, 66, 2023–2034.

Rodgers, K. B. (1999). Parenting processes related to sexual risk-taking behaviors of adolescent males and females. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 61, 99-109.

Rogers, A. A., Ha, T., Stormshak, E. A., & Dishion, T. J. (2015). Quality of parent-adolescent conversation about sex and adolescent sexual behavior: An observational study. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 57: 174-178.

Roman, N. V., Human, A., & Hiss, D. (2012). Young South African adults' perceptions of parental psychological control and antisocial behavior. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 40(7), 1163-1174.

Rosenberg, J., & Wilcox, W. B. (2006). The importance of fathers in the healthy development of children. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Ryan, J., Roman, N. V., & Okwany, A. (2015). The effects of Parental Monitoring on adolescent substance use and risky sexual activity: A systematic review. *The open Family Studies Journal*, 7 (1): 12-27.



Santrock, J. W. (2012). A Topical Approach to Life-Span Development. 6th ed. McGraw-Hill Companies.

Sarkadi, A., Kristiansson, R., Oberklaid, F., & Bremberg, S. (2007). Fathers' involvement and children's developmental outcomes: A systematic review of longitudinal studies. *Acta Paediatrica*, 97: 153-158.

Sastroasmoro, S. & Ismael, S. (1995). Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis. Jakarta: Binarupa Aksara.

Scherf, K. S., Behrmann, M., & Dahl, R. E. (2012). Facing changes and changing faces in adolescence: A new model for investigating adolescent-specific interactions between pubertal, brain, and behavioral development. *Developmental Cognitive Neuroscience*. 2:199-219.

Shek, D. T., and Lee, T. Y. (2007). Perceived Control Processes, Parent-Child Relational Qualities and Psychological Well Being of Chinese Adolescents in Intact Families in Hongkong. *International Journal Adolescence Medical Health*, 19(2): 167-175.

Shek, D. T. L., and Leung, H. (2016). Do adolescent sexual behavior and intention to engage in sexual behavior change in high school years in Hongkong? *J pediatrc adolesc Gynecol*, 29:s49-s60.

Sieverding, A., Adler, N., Witt, S., & Ellen, J. (2005). The influence of parental monitoring on adolescent sexual initiation. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med*, 159, 724-729.

Sieving, R., McNeely, C., & Blum, R. (2000). Maternal expectations, mother-child connectedness, and adolescent sexual debut. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*, 154, 809–816.

Singh, S. (1998). Adolescent childbearing in developing countries: a global review. *Stud Fam Plann*, 29(2), 117-136.

Small, S. A., & Luster, T. (1994). Adolescent sexual activity: An ecological, risk-factor approach. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 56, 181–192.

Smetana, J. G. (2008). “It’s 10 o’clock: Do you know where your children are?” Recent advances in understanding parental monitoring and adolescents’ information management. *Child Development Perspectives*, 2, 19 – 25.

Smetana, J. G., & Asquith, P. (1994). Adolescents’ and parents’ conceptions of parental authority and adolescent autonomy. *Child Development*, 65, 1147 – 1162.



Smetana, J. G., Metzger, A., Gettman, D. C., & Campione-Barr, N. (2006). Disclosure and secrecy in adolescent-parent relationships. *Child Development*, 77, 201 – 217.

Smetana, J. G., Villalobos, M., Tasopoulos-Chan, M., Gettman, D. C., & Campione-Barr, N. (2009). Early and middle adolescents' disclosure to parents about activities in different domains. *Journal of Adolescence*, 32, 693 – 713.

Soenens, B., Vansteenkiste, M., Luyckx, K., & Gossens, L. (2006). Parenting and adolescent problem behavior: An integrated model with adolescent self-disclosure and perceived parental knowledge as intervening variables. *Developmental Psychology*, 42, 305 – 318

Soejoeti, S. Z. (2010). Perilaku seks di kalangan remaja dan permasalahannya. *Media Litbang Kesehatan*, 9(1), 30-35.

Somers, L. C., & Ali, F. W. (2011). The Role of Parents in Early Adolescent Sexual Risk-Taking Behavior. *The Open Psychology Journal*, 4, 88-95.

Somers, C., & Surmann, A. (2004). Adolescents' preferences for sources of sex education. *Child Study Journal*, 34, 47–59.

Sommart, J., & Sota, C. (2013). The effectiveness of a school-based sexual health education program for junior high school students in Khon Kaen, Thailand. *Social and Behavioral Science*, 91: 208-214.

Spencer, M., Dupree, D., Swanson, D., & Cunningham, M. (1996). Parental monitoring and adolescents sense of responsibility for their own learning: an examination of sex differences. *Journal of Negro Education*, 65(1), 30-43.

Stanoff, N. M. (2010). Parent-Adolescent sexual communication an adolescent cognitive processes on sexual risk among European American female adolescent. A Dissertation, Proquest LLC.

Stanton, B. F., Li, X., Galbraith, J., Cornick, G., Fiegelman, S., Kaljee, L., & Zhou, Y. (2000). Parental Underestimates of Adolescent Risk Behavior: A Randomized, Controlled Trial of A Parental Monitoring Intervention. *Journal of Adolescent Health*. 26: 18-26.

Stattin, H., & Kerr, M. (2000). Parental monitoring: A reinterpretation. *Child Development*, 71(4), 1072-1085.

Steinberg, L., & Morris, A., S. (2001). Adolescent Development. Annual Reviews.



- Steinberg, L. (2007). Risk Taking in Adolescence: New Perspectives from brain and behavioral science. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 16, 55-59.
- Strazdin, L., Clement, M. S., Korda, R. J., Broom, D. H., & D'souza, R. M. (2006). Unsociable work? Nonstandard work schedules, family relationship, and children's well-being. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 68: 394-410.
- Stormshak, E. A., Bierman, K. L., McMahon, R. J., Lengua, L. J., & the Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group. (2000). Parenting practices and child disruptive behavior problems in early elementary school. *Journal of Clinical Child Psychology*, 29, 17-29
- Suwarni, L. (2009). Pengaruh Monitoring Parental dan Teman Sebaya terhadap Perilaku Seks Pranikah Remaja di Kota Pontianak. *Jurnal Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia*, Universitas Diponegoro.
- Suls, J., & Rothman, A. (2004). Evolution of the Biospsychosocial model: Prospects and challenges for health psychology. *Health Psychology*. 23(2), 119-125.
- Swick, K. J., & Williams, R. D. (2006). An Analysis of Bronfenbrenner's Bio-Ecological Perspective for Early Childhood Educators: Implications for Working with Families Experiencing Stress. *Early Childhood Education Journal*, 33 (5), 371-378.
- Thornton, A., & Camburn, D. (1989). Religious Participation and Adolescent Sexual Behavior and Attitudes. *Journal of Marriage and Family*. 51(3), 641-653.
- Tomasik, M. J., & Silbereisen, R. K. (2012). Social change and adolescent developmental task: The case of Post Communist Europe. *Child Development Perspective*. 6(4), 326-334.
- Tralle, M. (2002). Monitoring Tips for Parents. *Child Welfare Report*.
- Tu, Y., Lee, H., Chen, H., and Kao, T. (2014). A Study on the Relationships among Psychological Control, Adolescent Depression and Anti Social Behavior in Taiwan. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 122: 335-343.
- Turner, C., Ku, L., Rogers, S., Lindberg, L., Pleck, J., & Sonenstein, F. (1998). Adolescent sexual behavior, drug use, and violence: Increased reporting with computer survey technology. *Science*, 280(5365), 867-873.
- UNFPA. (2004). *Population and Development National Progress in Implementating the ICPD Programme of Action*. UNFPA.



UNICEF Indonesia. (2012). Ringkasan Kajian : Respon terhadap HIV AIDS. Jakarta.

Upchurch, D. M., Weisman, C. S., Shepherd, M, et al.(1991). Interpartner reliability of reporting of recent sexual behaviors. *Am J Epidemiol.* 134(10):1159-1166.

Usher-Seriki, K., Bynum, M. S., & Callands, T. A. (2008). Mother-daughter communication about sex and sexual intercourse among middle-to upper-class African American girls. *Journal of Family.* 29(7): 901-917.

Utomo, I. D., & McDonald, P. (2009). Adolescent Reproductive Health in Indonesia: Contested Values and Policy Inaction. *Stud Fam Plann,* 40(2), 133-146.

Ventura, S. J., Curtin, S. C., & Abma, J. C. (2008). Estimated Pregnancy Rates and Rates of Pregnancy Outcomes for the United States, 1990-2008. *National Vital Statistic Reports,* 60(7).

Vieno, A., Nation, M., Pastore, M., & Santinello, M. (2009). Parenting and antisocial behavior: A model of the relationship between adolescent self-disclosure, parental closeness, parental control, and adolescent antisocial behavior. *Developmental Psychology,* 45, 1509–1519.

Villarruel, A. M., Cherry, C. L., Cabriales, E. G., Ronis, D. L., & Zhou, Y. (2008). A Parent-Adolescent Intervention to Increase Sexual Risk Communication: Result of A Randomized Controlled Trial. AIDS Education and Prevention. The Guilford Press.

Waizenhofer, R. N., Buchanan, C. M., & Jackson- Newsom, J. (2004). Mothers' and fathers' knowledge of adolescents' daily activities: Its sources and its links with adolescent adjustment. *Journal of Family Psychology,* 18, 348 – 360.

Wang, B., Stanton, B., Deveaux, L., Li, X., and Lunn, S. (2015). Dynamic relationships between parental monitoring, peer risk involvement and sexual risk behaviour among Bahamian mid-adolescents. *International Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health,* 41(2): 89-98.

Wamoyi, J., Fenwick, A., Urassa, M., Zaba, B., & Stones, W. (2011). Parental control and monitoring of young people's sexual behaviour in rural North-Western Tanzania: Implications for sexual and reproductive health interventions. *BMC Public Health.* 11:106.



Webb, T. L., and Sheeran, P. (2006). Does changing behavioral intentions engender behavior change? A meta-analysis of experimental evidence. *Psychol Bull*, 132(2):249-68.

Weinstein, M., & Thornton, A. (1989). Mother-child relations and adolescent sexual attitudes and behaviors. *Demography*, 26(4), 563–577.

Wellings, K., Wadsworth, J., Johnson, A., Field, J., et al. (1996). Teenage sexuality, fertility and life chances. A report prepared for the Department of Health using data from the National Survey of Sexual Attitudes and Lifestyles.

Wen, M. (2008). Family Structure nad Children's Health and Behavior: Data From the 1999 National Survey of America's Families. *Journal of Family Issues*. 29(11), 1492-1519.

Whitaker, D. J., Miller, K. S., May, D. C., Levin, M. L. (1999). Teenage partners' communication about sexual risk and condom use: the importance of parent-teenager discussions. *Fam Plann Perspect*; 31(3): 117-21.

Whitaker, D. J., & Miller, K. S. (2000). Parent-adolescent discussions about sex and condoms: Impact on peer influences of sexual risk behavior. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 15(2), 251-273.

Whitbeck, L., Conger, R., & Kao, M. (1993). The influence of parental support, depressed affect, and peers on the sexual behaviors of adolescent girls. *Journal of Family Issues*, 14(2), 261–278.

Whitbeck, L., Yoder, K., Hoyt, D., & Conger, R. (1999). Early adolescent sexual activity: A study of eighth, ninth, and tenth graders in two-parent and single-mother families. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 61, 934-946.

White, C. N., & Warner, L. A. (2015). Influence of family and school-level factors on age of sexual initiation. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 56: 231-237.

WHO. (2004) . *Adolescent Pregnancy. Issues in Adolescent Health and Development*. Geneva: Departement of Reproductive Health and Research World Health Organization.

Wight, D., & Fullerton, D. (2013). A review of intervention with parents to promote the sexual health of their children. *Journal of Adolescents Health*, 52: 4-27.

Wight, D., Rabb, G. M., Henderson, M., Abraham, C., et al.(2002). Limits of teacher delivered sex education: Interim behavioral outcomes from randomised trial. *BMJ*, 324:1-6.



Wight, D., Williamson, L., & Henderson, M. (2006). Parental influences on young people's sexual behaviour: A longitudinal analysis. *Journal of Adolescence*, 29, 473-494

Willoughby, T., & Hamza, C. A. (2011). A longitudinal examination of the bidirectional associations among perceived parenting behaviors, adolescent disclosure and problem behavior across the high school years. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 4, 463–478.

Wu, Y., Stanton, B. F., Galbraith, J., Kaljee, L., Cottrell, L., Li, X., Harris, C. V., D'Alessandri, D., & Burns, J. M. (2003). Sustaining and Broadening Intervention Impact: A Longitudinal Randomized Trial of 3 Adolescent Risk Reduction Approaches. *Journal of the American Academy of Pediatrics*. 111(1), e32-e38.

Yang, H., Stanton, B., Cottrell, L., Kaljee, L., Galbraith, J., Li, X., et al. (2006). Parental awareness of adolescent risk involvement: Implications of overestimates and underestimates. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 39, 353 – 361.

You, S. (2011). Peer influence and adolescent's school engagement. *Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 29: 829-835.