



TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECLARATION	iii
PREFACE	iv
NOMENCLATURE	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
<i>INTISARI</i>	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
CHAPTER I	1
1.1 Research Motivation	1
1.2 Problem Statement	5
1.3 Objective	5
1.4 Thesis Contribution	5
1.5 Thesis Organization	7
CHAPTER II	8
2.1 Femtocell	8
2.2 Optimization Algorithm	11
2.2.1 Metaheuristic Algorithm	12
2.2.2. Random Walk	14
2.3 Resource Allocation in Femtocell Networks based on Metaheuristic Algorithm	14
2.4 Bat Algorithm	19
2.5 Discrete Optimization Problems Based on Swarm Algorithm	22
2.6 Benchmark Algorithm	25
2.7 Wireless Systems	27
2.7.1 Radio Propagation	27
2.7.2 Antenna Pattern	30
2.7.3 Network Performance	31
2.7.4 Traffic Model	32
2.8 Research Question	33
CHAPTER III	34



3.1 System Model.....	34
3.2 Power Gain Calculation.....	37
3.3 Resource Blocks	41
3.4 Problem Formulation.....	41
3.5 Application of Bat Algorithm in Resource Block Allocation.....	43
3.5.1 Position of Bats.....	43
3.5.2 Bats Velocity	44
3.5.3 Bats Updating	45
3.5.4 Fitness Evaluation.....	50
3.5.5 Pseudocode of modified bat algorithm	50
3.6 Comparison with Particle Swarm Optimization.....	52
CHAPTER IV	53
4.1 Network Simulation	53
4.2 Path-loss and Shadowing Evaluation	56
4.3. Benchmark Algorithm	57
4.4 Convergence Analysis	59
4.5 Performance Evaluation	63
4.6 Comparison with Particle Swarm Optimization.....	67
CHAPTER V.....	70
5.1 Conclusion	70
5.2 Future Works.....	70
REFERENCES.....	72
APPENDIX.....	75