

## TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE .....	I
RATIFICATION .....	II
AUTHENTICITY .....	III
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	IV
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	VI
INDEX OF ABBREVIATIONS .....	IX
INDEX OF FIGURE .....	X
INDEX OF TABLE .....	XII
ABSTRACT .....	XII
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
I.1. Background .....	1
I.2. Problem Statement .....	3
I.3. Objectives of the study .....	4
I.4. Research Authenticity .....	5
I.5. Research Benefit .....	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEWS	
II.1. Literature Review .....	7
II.1.1. Kidney Anatomy & Histology .....	7
II.1.1.1. Kidney Anatomy .....	7
II.1.1.2. Kidney Histology .....	10

II.1.2. Chronic Kidney Disease .....	13
II.1.3. Tubular Injury .....	19
II.1.4. Uric Acid .....	22
II.1.4.1. Hyperuricemia .....	23
II.1.5. Monocyte Chemoattractant Protein-1 .....	25
II.1.6. Cluster of Differentiation 68 .....	27
II.2. Theoretical Framework .....	29
II.3. Conceptual Framework .....	29
II.4. Hypothesis .....	30
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
III.1. Study Design & Subject .....	31
III.2. Variables .....	32
III.3. Equipment and Tools .....	32
III.4. Sample selection and sample size .....	33
III.5. Hyperuricemia model .....	33
III.6. Animal Sacrifice .....	34
III.7. Measurement and Collection method .....	34
III.7.1. Reverse Transcriptase PCR for examining measurement of MCP-1 and CD 68 expression .....	35
III.8. Statistical Analysis .....	39
III.9. Operational Definition .....	42

## CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION

IV.1. Result .....	43
IV.1.1. Score of Tubular injury.....	43
IV.1.1.1. Statistical data analysis.....	46
IV.1.2. MCP-1 Expression .....	47
IV.1.2.1. Statistical data analysis.....	48
IV.1.3. CD 68 Expression .....	49
IV.1.3.1. Statistical data analysis.....	51
IV.1.4. Correlation between tubular Injury and MCP-1 expression .....	53
IV.1.5. Correlation between tubular injury and CD 68 expression .....	55
IV.1.6. Correlation between MCP-1 and CD 68 expression .....	57
IV.2. Discussion .....	58

## CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

V.1. Conclusion .....	69
V.2. Suggestion .....	69
REFERENCES.....	70

## INDEX OF ABBREVIATIONS

<b><u>Abbreviation</u></b>	<b><u>Full Citation</u></b>
CKD	Chronic Kidney Disease
MCP-1	Monocyte Chemoattractant Protein-1
CD 68	Cluster of Differentiation 68
UA	Uric Acid
D7 UA	7 Days of Uric Acid Induction
D14 UA	14 Days of Uric Acid Induction
RT-PCR	Reverse Transcriptase Polymerase Chain Reaction

## INDEX OF FIGURE

Figure 2.1. Criteria for the definition of chronic kidney disease (CKD) .....	15
Figure 2.2. Classification of chronic kidney disease (CKD) .....	16
Figure 2.3. Conceptual model of the course of chronic kidney disease .....	19
Figure 2.4. Processes of injury and repair to the kidney epithelium .....	21
Figure 4.1. Representative picture of tubular injury score; (A) control group; (B) UA7 group; (C) UA14 group .....	44
Figure 4.2. Representative mean of tubular injury score between group ; control group ; UA7 group; UA14 group .....	45
Figure 4.3. Representative picture of densitometry result of MCP-1 and GADPH expression.....	47
Figure 4.4. Representative mean of MCP-1 Expression between groups of control, UA7, and UA14 .....	48
Figure 4.5. Representative picture of densitometry result of CD68 and GADPH expression .....	50

Figure 4.6. Representative mean of CD 68 Expression between groups of control, UA7, and UA14 .....	51
Figure 4.7. Correlation graph between Tubular Injury and MCP-1 expression .....	55
Figure 4.8. Correlation graph between Tubular Injury and CD 68 expression .....	56
Figure 4.9. Correlation graph between MCP-1 and CD68 expression .....	58

## INDEX OF TABLE

Table 3.1. PCR condition .....	39
Table 4.1. Dancey and Reidy's Strength of Correlation categorization .....	54
Table 4.2. Spearman correlation result between tubular injury and MCP-1 expression .....	54
Table 4.3. Spearman correlation result between tubular injury and CD 68 expression .....	56
Table 4.4. Spearman correlation result between MCP-1 and CD 68 expression .....	57