

CONTENTS

	Pages
DEDICATION PAGE.....	iii
FOREWORD	iv
CONTENT	vi
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF PICTURES	viii
LIST OF ATTACHMENTS	ix
ABSTRACT.....	x
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	
Background	1
Research Purpose	3
Research Benefit	3
CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE PREVIEW	
Newcastle Disease Virus.....	4
Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)	13
Reverse Transcriptase-Polymerase Chain Reaction (RT-PCR).....	16
Agarose Gel Electrophoresis	17
CHAPTER 3: MATERIALS AND METHODS	
Apparatus	19
Materials.....	20
Methods.....	21
CHAPTER 4: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	
Results and Discussion.....	26
CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION	
Conclusion.....	32
Suggestions.....	32
REFERENCES.....	33
ATTACHMENTS	39

LIST OF TABLES

	Pages
Table 1. Clinical signs based on the NDV pathotypes.....	11
Table 2. Information of the chicken organ samples used.....	21
Table 3. RT-PCR Program.....	24
Table 4. RT-PCR Results.....	26

LIST OF PICTURES

	Pages
Figure 1. Examples of genomic maps of two different NDV strains.....	5
Figure 2. Schematic representation of a paramyxovirus and its protein	6
Figure 3. Diagram of Newcastle Disease virus replication cycle	9
Figure 4. Schematic representation of the basic PCR amplification cycle	15
Figure 5. Schematic representation of agarose gel electrophoresis setup	17
Figure 6. Schematic representation of agarose gel electrophoresis	18
Figure 7. Amplification results of the targeted F gene fragment	27

LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

	Pages
Attachment 1. Photos taken during the research.....	39