

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aly, S.M., Ahmed, Y.A.G., Ghareeb, A.A.A. and Mohamed, M.F. 2008. Studies on *Bacillus subtilis* and *Lactobacillus acidophilus* as Potential Probiotics on The Immune Response and Resistance of *Tilapia nilotica* (*Oreochromis niloticus*) to Challenge Infection. *Fish and Shellfish Immunology*, 25: 128-136.
- Anonim. 2014. *Budidaya Ikan Nila Merah Nilasa*. <http://www.bibitikan.net/budidaya-ikan-nila-merah-nilasa/>. [23 Juni 2015]
- Anonim¹. 2014. *Bacteria in Aquaponics – Food and Agriculture Organization*. www.fao.org/3/a-i4021e/i4021e05.pdf. [9 Desember 2015]
- Anonim. 2013. Peran Probiotik dalam Budidaya Ikan. <http://www.agrotekno.net/2013/09/peran-probiotik-dalam-budidaya-ikan.html>. [13 Agustus 2015]
- Arief, M., Mufidah, dan Kusningrum. 2008. Pengaruh Penambahan Probiotik pada Pakan Buatan terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Rasio Konversi Pakan Ikan Nila GIFT. *Berkala Ilmiah Perikanan* 3: 53-58.
- Balcazar, J.L., Decamp, O., Vendrell, D., Blas, I. and Zarzuela, I. 2006. Health and Nutritional Properties of Probiotics in Fish and Shellfish. *Microbial Ecology in Health and Disease*, vol.18: 65-70.
- Budyanto, M.A.K. 2002. *Mikrobiologi Terapan*. Malang : UMM Press.
- Borch, K., Pederson, I.E. and Hogmo, R.O. 2015. The Use of Probiotics in Fish Feed for Intensive Aquaculture to Promote Healthy Guts. *Advances in Aquaculture and Fisheries Management ISSN: 9424-2933 Vol.3 (7) pp. 265-273, International Scholars Journal*.
- Boyd, C.E. 1990. *Water Quality in Pond Aquaculture*. Alabama: Birmingham Publishing.
- Cahyono, B. 2000. *Budidaya Ikan Air Tawar*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Haetami, K., Abun., Mulyani, K. 2008. *Studi Pembuatan Probiotik (*Bacillus licheni formis*, *Aspergillus niger* dan *Sacharomices cereviseae*) Sebagai Feed Suplemen Serta Implikasi terhadap Ikan Nila Merah*. Laporan Penelitian. Bandung : Fakultas Perikanan dan Ilmu Kelautan Universitas Padjajaran.
- Handayani, H. 2006. *Pemanfaatan Tepung Azolla sebagai Penyusun Pakan Ikan terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Daya Cerna Ikan Nila GIFT*. Malang: Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.

- Hogg, S. 2005. *Essential Microbiology*. England: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.
- Irianto, A. 2003. *Probiotik Akuakultur*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Iribarren, D., Daga, P., Moreira, M.T. and Feijoo, G. 2012. Potential Environmental Effects of Probiotic Used in Aquaculture. *Aquaculture International Volume 20*: 779-789.
- Kiding, A., Khotimah, S. dan Linda, R. 2015. Karakteristik dan Kepadatan Bakteri Nitrifikasi pada Tingkat Kematangan Tanah Gambut yang Berbeda di Kawasan Hutan Lindung Gunung Ambawang Kabupaten Kubu Raya. *Jurnal Protobiont 2015, Vol.4 (1) : 17-21*.
- Kim, D.H. and Austin, B. 2006. Innate Immune Responses in Rainbow Trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*, Walbaum) Induced by Probiotics. *Fish and Shellfish Immunology*, 21: 513-524.
- Kordi, M.G. 2010. *Budidaya Ikan Nila*. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Merrifield, D.L., Dimitroglou, A., Foey, A., Davies, S.J., Bakar, R.M.T., Bogwald, J., Castex, M. and Ringo, E. 2010. The Current Status and Future Focus of Probiotics and Prebiotics Applications for Salmonids. *Aquaculture 302*: 1-18.
- Michael, E.T., Amos, S.O. and Hussaini, L.T. 2014. A Review on Probiotics Application in Aquaculture. *Fisheries and Aquaculture Journal 5*: 111. Doi: 10.4172/2150-3508.100011.
- Panigrahi, A., Kiron, V., Kobayashi, T., Puangkaew, J., Satoh, S. and Sugita, H. 2004. Immune Responses in Rainbow Trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*) Induced by a Potential Probiotic Bacteria *Lactobacillus rhamnosus* JCM 1136. *Veterinary Immunology and Immunopathology*, 102: 379-388.
- Pelczar, M.J. and Reid, R.D. 1958. *Microbiology*. USA: McGraw-Hill.
- Putri, F.S., Hasan, Z. Dan Haetami, K. 2012. Pengaruh Pemberian Bakteri Probiotik pada Pelet yang Mengandung Kaliandra (*Calliandracalothyrsus*) terhadap Pertumbuhan Benih Nila (*Oreochromis niloticus*). *Jurnal Perikanan dan Kelautan, Vol 3 No. 4 Desember 2012 :283-291, ISSN : 2088-3137*.
- Raja, S., Nandhini, E., Sahana, K. and Dhanakkodi, B. 2015. Beneficial and Destructive Effects of Probiotics in Aquaculture System-A Review. *International Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Studies 2015; 2 (3) : 153-159*.

- Salinas, I.P., Diaz-Rosales, A., Cuesta, J., Meseguer, M., Chabrillon, M., Angel Morinigob, M. and Esteban, A. 2006. Effect of Heat-Inactivated Fish and Non-fish Derived Probiotics on The Innate Immune Parameters of a Teleost Fish (*Sparus aurata L.*). *Veterinary Immunology and Immunopathology*, 111: 279-286.
- Santoso, B. 2003. *Budidaya Ikan Nila*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Setijaningsih, L., Nafiqoh, N. dan Nugroho, E. 2011. *Pengaruh Pemberian Probiotik pada Pemeliharaan Benih Ikan Nila (*Oreochromis niloticus*)*. Prosiding Forum Inovasi Teknologi Akuakultur. Bogor: Balai Riset Perikanan Budidaya Air Tawar.
- Soedibya, P.H.T. 2013. Ikan Nila GIFT *Oreochromis niloticus* yang diberi pakan mengandung probiotik. *Jurnal Akuakultur Indonesia* 12 (2), 106-112.
- Soundarapandian, P., Ramanan, V. and Dinakaran, G.K. 2010. Effect of Probiotics on The Growth and Survival of *Penaeus monodon*. *Current Research Journal of Social Sciences* 2: 51-57.
- Sulastri, S. 2015. Pengaruh Pemberian Probiotik (*Nitrosomonas sp.* dan *Nitrobacter sp.*) terhadap Berat Badan Ikan Nila (*Oreochromis niloticus*) Selama Dua Minggu. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Kedokteran Hewan UGM.
- Vieira, F.N., Neto, C.C.B., Mourino, J.L.P., Jatoba, A., Ramirez, C., Martins, M.L., Barracco, M.A.A., and Vinatea, L.A. 2008. Time Related Action of *Lactobacillus plantarum* in The Bacterial Microbiota of Shrimp Digestive Tract and Its Action as Immunostimulant. *Pesq. Agropec. Bras., Brasillia*, 43(6): 763-769.
- Yudiati, E., Arifin, Z. dan Riniatsih, I. 2010. Pengaruh Aplikasi Probiotik terhadap Laju Sintasan dan Pertumbuhan Tokolan Udang Vanamel (*Litopeneus vannamei*), Populasi Bakteri *Vibrio*, serta Kandungan Amoniak dan Bahan Organik Media Budidaya. *Ilmu Kelautan, September vol. 15 (3)* 153-158, ISSN 0853-7291.