



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ädel, Annelie. 2006. *Metadiscourse in L1 and L2 English*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Adnan, Zifirdaus & I. Zifirdaus. 2005. *Merebut Hati Audiens Internasional: Strategi Ampuh Meraih Publikasi di Jurnal Ilmiah*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Allan, Keith. 1986. *Linguistic Meaning*. Vols. 1 & 2. London: Routledge & Keegan Paul.
- Allan, Keith. 2009. Meaning and speech acts. <http://arts.monash.edu.au/linguistics/staff/kallan-speech-acts.php>. Diakses 5/4/2009.
- Alley, Michael. 1987. *The Craft of Scientific Writing*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Alwi, Hasan dkk. 1993. *Tata Bahasa Baku Bahasa Indonesia*. Jakarta: Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan Republik Indonesia.
- Atkinson, Dwight. 1996. The Philosophical Transaction of the Royal Society of London, 1675-1975: A sociohistorical discourse analysis. *Language in Society* 25: 333-371.
- Atkinson, Dwight. 1999. *Scientific Discourse in Sociohistorical Context: The Philosophical Transaction of the Royal Society of London, 1675-1975*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Austin, John L. 1962. *How to Do Things with Words*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Bach, Ken & Robert M. Harnish. How performatives really work: A reply to Searle. *Linguistics and Philosophy* 15: 93-110.
- Banks, David. 1996. The passive and metaphor in scientific writing. *Cuadernos de Filología Inglesa* 5/2: 13-22.
- Bazerman, Charles. 1984. Modern evolution of the experimental report in physics: Spectroscopic articles in *Physical Review*, 1893-1980. *Social Studies of Science* 14: 163-96.
- Bazerman, Charles. 1985. Physicists reading physics: Schema-laden purposes and purpose-laden schema. *Written Communication* 2/1: 3-23.



- Bazerman, Charles. 1988. *Shaping Written Knowledge*. Madison, WI: The University of Wisconsin Press.
- Bhatia, V.K. 1993. *Analyzing Genre: Language Use in Professional Settings*. London: Longman.
- Biber, Douglas. 1988. *Variation across Speech and Writing*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Biber, Douglas. 1994. An analytical framework for register studies. Dalam Douglas Biber and Edward Finegan (peny.), *Sociolinguistic Perspectives on Register*. New York: Oxford University Press, 31-56.
- Biber, Douglas. 1995. *Dimensions of Register Variation: A Cross-Linguistic Comparison*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Biber, Douglas & James K. Jones. 2009. Quantitative methods in corpus linguistics. Dalam Anke Lüdeling and Merja Kytö (peny.), *Corpus Linguistics: An International Handbook*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 1286-304.
- Biber, Douglas, Stig Johnson, Geoffrey Leech, dkk. 1999. *Longman Grammar of Spoken and Written English*. Harlow: Longman.
- Biber, Douglas & Susan Conrad. 2009. *Register, Genre, and Style*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Boland, Annerieke. 2006. *Aspect, Tense and Modality: Theory, Typology and Acquisition*. Vol. 1 & 2. Utrecht, The Netherlands: LOT.
- Bolsky, Morris I. 1988. *Better Scientific and Technical Writing*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Booth, Vernon. 1985. *Communicating in Science: Writing and Speaking*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Booth, Wayne C. 1974. *Modern Dogma and the Rhetoric of Assent*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Bradac, James J. & Richard L. Street Jr. 1989. Powerful and powerless styles of talk: A theoretical analysis of language and impression formation. *Research on Language in Social Interaction* 23/1-4: 195-241.
- Brett, Paul. 1994. A genre analysis of the results section of sociology articles. *English for Specific Purposes* 13/1: 47-59.



- Brewer, Nicola M. 1987. *Modality and Factivity: One Perspective on the Meaning of the English Modal Auxiliaries*. Leeds, Britania Raya: Universitas Leeds.
Disertasi Doktor. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Brown, Penelope & Stephen Levinson. 1987. *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brufee, Kenneth A. 1986. Social construction, language, and the authority of knowledge: A bibliographical essay. *College English* 48/8: 773-90.
- Burrough-Boenisch, J. 2002. *Culture and Conventions: Writing and Reading Dutch Scientific English*. Utrecht: LOT.
- Burrough-Boenisch, J. 2005. NS and NNS scientists' amendments of Dutch scientific English and their impact on hedging. *English for Specific Purposes* 24: 25-39.
- Butler, Christopher S. 1990. Qualifications in science: Modal meanings in scientific texts. Dalam Walter Nash (peny.), *The Writing Scholar: Studies in Academic Discourse*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage, 137-70.
- Bybee, J. L. and S. Fleischman, S. 1995. Modality in grammar and discourse: an introductory essay. Dalam J. L. Bybee and S. Fleischman (peny.), *Modality in grammar and discourse*. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins, 1-14.
- Caffi, Claudia. 2007. *Mitigation*. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Canagarajah, Suresh. 1996. Nondiscursive requirements in academic publishing, material resources of periphery scholars, and the politics of knowledge production. *Written Communication* 13: 435-472.
- Channel, Joanna. 1980. More on approximations: A reply to Wachtel. *Journal of Pragmatics* 4: 461-476.
- Channel, Joanna. 1990. Precise and vague expression in writing on economics. Dalam Walter Nash (peny.), *The Writing Scholar: Studies in Academic Discourse*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage, 95-117.
- Channel, Joanna. 1994. *Vague Language*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Channel, Joanna. 1999. Vagueness in written English. *Modern English Teacher* 8/4: 26-30.
- Chafe, Wallace. 1986. Evidentiality in English conversation and academic writing. Dalam Wallace Chafe & Johanna Nichols (peny.), *Evidentiality: The Linguistic Coding of Epistemology*. Norwood, NJ: Ablex Publishing Co., 261-272.



- Clemen, Gudrun. 1997. The concept of hedging: Origins, approaches and definitions. Dalam Raija Markkanen & Hartmut Schröder (peny.): 235-248.
- Clyne, Michael. 1991. The sociocultural dimension: The dilemma of the German-speaking scholar. Dalam Hartmut Schröder (peny.), *Subject-Oriented Texts: Languages for Special Purposes and Text Theory*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 49-68.
- Coates, Jennifer. 1983. *The Semantics of the Modal Auxiliaries*. London: Croom Helm.
- Coates, Jennifer. 1987. Epistemic modality and spoken discourse. *Transactions of the Philological Society* 85: 100-31.
- Collins, Peter. 2009. *Modals and Quasi-modals in English*. Amsterdam: Rodopi.
- Cook, C. K. 1985. *The MLA's Line by Line: How to Edit Your Own Writing*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Crismore, Avon. 1989. *Talking with Readers: Metadiscourse as Rhetorical Acts*. New York: Peter Lang.
- Crismore, Avon & Rodney Farnsworth. 1990. Metadiscourse in popular and professional science discourse. Dalam William Nash (peny.), *The Writing Scholar: Studies in Academic Discourse*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage, 118-136.
- Crismore, Avon, Raija Markkanen & M. Steffensen. 1993. Metadiscourse in persuasive writing: A study of texts written by American and Finnish university students. *Written Communication* 10/1: 39-71.
- Crismore, Avon & William J. Vande Kopple. 1988. Readers' learning from prose: The effects of hedges. *Written Communication* 5/2: 184-202.
- Crismore, Avon & William J. Vande Kopple. 1997a. The effects of hedges and gender on the attitudes of readers in the United States toward material in a science textbook. Dalam Anna Duszak (peny.), *Culture and Styles of Academic Discourse*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 223-47.
- Crismore, Avon & William J. Vande Kopple. 1997b. Hedges and readers: Effects on attitudes and learning. Dalam Raija Markkanen & Hartmut Schröder (peny.): 83-114.
- Crompton, P. (1997). Hedging in academic writing: some theoretical problems. *English for Specific Purposes* 16/4, 271-287.



- Crowley, Terry. 2007. *Field Linguistics: A Beginner's Guide*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Crystal, David & Derek Davy. 1969. *Investigating English style*. London: Longman.
- Cutting, Joan (peny.). 2007. *Vague Language Explored*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Cutting, Joan. 2008. *Pragmatics and Discourse: A Resource Book for Students* (2nd ed.). London: Routledge.
- Dancygier, Barbara. 2003. *Conditionals and Prediction: Time, Knowledge, and Causation in Conditional Constructions* (2nd ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Day, R.A. 1998. *How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper* (5th ed.). Phoenix: Oryx Press.
- de Beaugrande, Robert-Alain. & Wolfgang Dressler. 1981. *Introduction to Text Linguistics*. London: Longman.
- deBakey, Lois. 1976. *The Scientific Journal. Editorial Policies and Practices. Guidelines for Editors, Reviewers, and Authors*. St. Louis: The C.J. Mosby Company.
- Depraetere, Ilse & Susan Reed. 2006. Mood and modality in English. Dalam Bas Aarts & April McMahon (peny.), *The Handbook of English Linguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell: 269-290.
- Djunaidi, Bambang. 2002. *Penggunaan Pemagar dalam Percakapan Berita di Radio Elsinta*. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia. Tesis S2. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Dörnyei, Zoltán. 2007. *Research Methods in Applied Linguistics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Downing, Angela. 2015. *English Grammar: A University Course* (3rd ed.). London: Routledge.
- Downing, Angela & Philip Locke. 2006. *English Grammar: A University Course* (2nd ed.). London: Routledge.
- Dubois, Betty L. 1987. 'Something in the order of around forty to forty-four': Imprecise numerical expressions in biomedical slide talks. *Language in Society* 16: 527-41.



- Duranti, Alessandro and Charles Goodwin (peny.). 1992. *Rethinking Context: Language as an Interactive Phenomenon*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Duszak, A. 1994. Academic discourse and intellectual styles. *Journal of Pragmatics* 21/3: 291–313.
- Eelen, Gino. 2001. *A Critique of Politeness Theories*. London: Routledge.
- Falahati, Reza. 2007. The use of hedging across different disciplines and rhetorical sections of research articles. Dalam Nicole Carter dkk. (peny.), *SFU Working Paper in Linguistics Vol. I: Proceedings of the 22nd Northwest Linguistic Conference (NWLC22)*. Burnaby: Simon Fraser University, 99-112.
- Fahnestock, Jeanne. 1986. Accommodating science: The rhetorical life of scientific facts. *Written Communication* 3/3: 275-96.
- Ferguson, Charles. 1983. Sports announcer talk: syntactic aspects of register variation. *Language in Society* 12: 153–72.
- Ferguson, Charles. 1994. Dialect, register, and genre: working assumptions about conventionalization. Dalam Douglas Biber and Edward Finegan (peny.), *Sociolinguistic Perspectives on Register*. New York: Oxford University Press, 15–30.
- Fine, Kit. 2005. *Modality and Tense: Philosophical Papers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Firth, J.R. 1950. Personality and language in society. *Sociological Review* 42: 37-52.
- Flowerdew, John. 1999. Writing for scholarly publication in English: The case of Hong Kong. *Journal of Second Language Writing* 8/2: 123-45.
- Fraser, Bruce. 1975. Hedged performatives. Dalam P. Cole & J. Morgan (peny.), *Syntax and Semantics*. Vol. 3: *Speech Acts*. New York: Academic Press, 187-210.
- Fraser, Bruce. 2010. Hedging in political discourse: The Bush 2007 press conference. Dalam Urszula Okulska & Piotr Cap (peny.), *Perspectives in Politics and Discourse*. Amsterdam: John Benjamin, 201-13.
- Ghadessy, Mohsen (ed.). 1999. *Text and Context in Functional Linguistics*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Gilbert, G. Nigel. 1976. The transformation of research findings into scientific knowledge. *Social Studies of Science* 6: 281-306.



- Gilbert, G. Nigel. 1977. Referencing as persuasion. *Social Studies of Science* 7.1.: 113-122.
- Gilbert, G. Nigel & Michael Mulkay. 1984. *Opening Pandora's Box: A Sociological Analysis of Scientists' Discourse*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gillaert, Paul & Freek Van de Velde. 2010. Interactional metadiscourse in research article abstracts. *Journal of English for Academic Purposes* 9: 128-39.
- Givón, Talmy. 1994. The pragmatics of de-transitive voice: Functional and typological aspects of inversion. Dalam Talmy Givón (peny.), *Voice and Inversion*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 3-44.
- Goffman, Erving. 1967. *Interaction Ritual: Essays in Face-to-Face Behavior*. New York: Doubleday.
- Gomez, Pascual Cantos. 2002. Do we need statistics when we have linguistics? *D.E.L.T.A.* 18/2: 233-71.
- Grice, Paul H. 1975. Logic and conversation. Dalam P. Cole & J. Morgan (peny.), *Syntax and Semantics, Vol. 3: Speech Acts*. New York: Academic Press, 41-58.
- Grice, Paul H. 1989. *Studies in the Way of Words*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Hacker, D. 2008. *Rules for Writers* (6th ed.). Boston: Bedford.
- Halliday, Michael A.K. 1970a. Language structure and language functions. Dalam John Lyons (peny.), *New Horizons in Linguistics*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 140-165.
- Halliday, Michael A.K. 1970b. Functional diversity in language as seen from a consideration of modality and mood in English. *Foundations of Language* 6: 322-361.
- Halliday, Michael A.K. 1973. *Explorations in the Functions of Language*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Halliday, Michael A.K. 1978. *Language as Social Semiotic: The Social Interpretation of Language and Meaning*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Halliday, M.A.K. 1985. *Language across the Culture*. Singapore: SEAMEO RELC.
- Halliday, Michael A.K. 1985. Part A. Dalam Michael A.K. Halliday & Ruqaya Hasan, *Language, Context and Text: Aspects of Language in a Social-Semiotic Perspective*. Victoria: Deakin University.



- Halliday, Michael A.K. 1988. On the language of physical science. Dalam Ghadessy (peny.), *Registers of Written English*. London: Pinter, 162-78.
- Halliday, Michael A.K. 1994. *An Introduction to Functional Grammar*. 2nd Ed. London: Edward Arnold.
- Halliday, M.A.K., A. McIntosh, & P. Stevens. 1964. *The Linguistic Sciences and Language Teaching*. London: Longman.
- Halliday, Michael A.K. & Ruqaya Hasan. 1976. *Cohesion in English*. London: Longman.
- Halliday, Michael A.K. & Ruqaya Hasan. 1985. *Language, Context and Text: Aspects of Language in a Social-Semiotic Perspective*. Victoria: Deakin University.
- Halloran, S. Michael. 1984. The birth of molecular biology: An essay in the rhetorical criticism of scientific discourse. *Rhetoric Review* 3/1: 70-83.
- Hare, Richard Mervyn. 1970. Meaning and speech acts. *The Philosophical Review* 79: 3-24.
- Harnish, Robert M. 2007. Performative utterance: Seven puzzles. *Lodz Papers in Pragmatics* 3: 3-21.
- Hedge, M. N. 1994. *A Coursebook on Scientific and Professional Writing in Speech-Language Pathology*. San Diego, CA: Singular Publishing Group Inc.
- Hermerén, L. 1978. *On Modality in English: A Study of the Semantics of the Modals*. Lund, Swedia: CWK Gleerup.
- Heslot, J. 1982. Tense and other indexical markers in the typology of scientific texts in English. Dalam J. Høedt, L. Lundquist, H. Picht and J. Qvistgaard (peny.), *Pragmatics and LSP: Proceedings of the 3rd European Symposium on LSP*. Copenhagen: The Copenhagen School of Economics, 83– 104.
- Hewings, Martin & Ann Hewings. 2002. “It’s interesting to note that. . .”: A comparative study of anticipatory ‘it’ in student and published writing. *English for Specific Purpose* 21: 367-83.
- Hidayati, Farida, Ahsin Muhammad & Ruswan Dallyono. 2008. The use of hedging in academic discourse. *Educationist* 2/1: 27-37.
- Hill, Susan, Betty F. Soppelsa & Gregory K. West. 1982. Teaching ESL students to read and write experimental-research papers. *TESOL Quarterly* 16/3: 333-47.



- Hinkel, Eli. 1997. Indirectness in L1 and L2 academic writing. *Journal of Pragmatics* 27: 361-386.
- Holmes, Janet. 1982. Expressing doubt and certainty in English. *RELC Journal* 13: 19-28.
- Holmes, Janet. 1983. Speaking English with the appropriate degree of conviction. Dalam Christopher Brumfit (peny.), *Learning and Teaching Languages for Communication: Applied Linguistic Perspectives*. London: Centre for Information on Language Teaching and Research, 100-113.
- Holmes, Janet. 1984. Modifying illocutionary force. *Journal of Pragmatics* 8: 345-365.
- Holmes, Janet. 1988. Doubt and certainty in ESL textbooks. *Applied Linguistics* 9: 21-44.
- Holmes, Richard. 1997. Genre analysis, and the social sciences: An investigation of the structure of research article discussion sections in three disciplines. *English for Specific Purpose* 16/4: 321-37.
- Holmes, Richard. 2001. Variation and text structure: The discussion section in economics research articles. *ITL, Review of Applied Linguistics* 131- 132: 107-35.
- Holtgraves, Thomas. 2002. *Language as Social Action: Social Psychology and Language Use*. London: Lawrence Earlbaum Associates.
- Horn, Laurence R. 2006. Implicature. Dalam Laurence R. Horn & Gregory Ward (peny.), *The Handbook of Pragmatics*. Oxford: Blackwell, 3-28.
- House, Julianne & Gabriele Kasper. 1981. Politeness markers in English and German. Dalam F. Coulmas (peny.), *Conversational Routine*. The Hague: Mouton, 157-185.
- Hübler, Axel. 1983. *Understatement and Hedges in English*. Amsterdam: John Benjamin.
- Huckin, Thomas. 2001. Abstracting from abstracts. Dalam Martin Hewings (peny.), *Academic Writing in Context: Implications and Applications. Papers in honor of Tony Dudley-Evans*. Birmingham: The University of Birmingham University Press, 93-103.
- Huckin, T.N. & L. Olsen. 1983. *English for Science and Technology: A Handbook for Non-Native Speakers*. New York: McGraw-Hill.



- Huddleston, Rodney. 1984. *Introduction to the Grammar of English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Huddleston, Rodney & Geoffrey K. Pullum. 2002. *The Cambridge Grammar of the English Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Huddleston, Rodney & Geoffrey K. Pullum. 2005. *A Student's Introduction to English Grammar*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hyland, Ken. 1994. Hedging in academic writing and EAP textbooks. *English for Specific Purposes*, 13/3: 239-56.
- Hyland, Ken. 1996a. Talking to the academy: Forms of hedging in science research articles. *Written Communication* 13/2: 251-81.
- Hyland, Ken. 1996b. Writing without conviction? Hedging in science research articles. *Applied Linguistics* 17/4: 433-454.
- Hyland, Ken. 1998. *Hedging in Scientific Research Articles*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Hyland, Ken. 2000. *Disciplinary Discourses: Social Interactions in Academic Writing*. Harlow, UK: Pearson Education Limited.
- Hyland, Ken. 2005a. Stance and engagement: A model of interaction in academic discourse. *Discourse Studies* 7/2: 173-92.
- Hyland, Ken. 2005b. *Metadiscourse: Exploring Interaction in Writing*. London: Continuum.
- Hyland, Ken. 2006. Disciplinary differences: language variation in academic discourses. Dalam Ken Hyland & M. Bondi (peny.), *Academic discourse across disciplines*. Frankfurt: Peter Lang, 17-45.
- Hyland, Ken. 2008. Persuasion, interaction and the construction of knowledge: Representing self and others in research writing. *International Journal of English Studies* 8/2: 1-23.
- Hyland, Ken & Polly Tse. 2004. Metadiscourse in academic writing: A reappraisal. *Applied Linguistics* 25/2: 156-177.
- Hymes, Dell. 1972. Models of the interaction of language and social life. Dalam John J. Gumperz & Dell Hymes (peny.), *Directions in Sociolinguistics: The Ethnography of Communication*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston, 35-71.



- Hymes, Dell. 1974. *Foundations in Sociolinguistics: An Ethnographic Approach*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Hymes, Dell. 1984. Sociolinguistics: stability and consolidation. *International Journal of the Sociology of Language* 45: 39–45.
- Hymes, Dell. 2008. The ethnography of speaking. Dalam Ian Hutchby (peny.), *Methods in Language and Social Interaction* Vol. II. Los Angeles: Sage, 1-38.
- Johns, Anne M. 1993. Written argumentation for real audiences: Suggestions for teacher research and classroom practice. *TESOL Quarterly* 27: 75-90.
- Johns, Tim. 2001. From evidence to conclusion: The case of ‘indicate that’. Dalam Martin Hewings (peny.), *Academic Writing in Context: Implications and Applications. Papers in honor of Tony Dudley-Evans*. Birmingham: Birmingham University Press, 55-62.
- Jordan, R. R. 1997. *English for Academic Purposes: A Guide and Resource Book for Teachers*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kanoksilapatham, Budsaba. 2003. *A Corpus-based Investigation of Scientific Research Articles: Linking Move Analysis with Multidimensional Analysis*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University. Disertasi Doktor. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Kanoksilapatham, Budsaba. 2005. Rhetorical structure of biochemistry research articles. *English for Specific Purposes* 24: 269–92
- Kaplan, Robert & William Grabe. 1991. The fiction in science writing. Dalam Hartmut Schröder (peny.), *Subject-Oriented Texts: Languages for Special Purposes and Text Theory*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 199-217.
- Karttunen, Lauri. 1971. Some observations on factivity. *Papers in Linguistics* 4/1: 55-69.
- Kaswanti Purwo, Bambang. 1982. *Deiksis dalam Bahasa Indonesia*. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia. Disertasi Doktor. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Kempson, R. 1979. Presupposition, opacity and ambiguity. Dalam C. Oh & D. Dinneen (peny.) *Syntax and Semantics* Vol. 11. New York: Academic Press, 283-291.
- Kennedy, Graeme D. 1987. Expressing temporal frequency in academic English. *TESOL Quarterly* 21/1: 69-86.
- Kiparsky, Paul & Carol Kiparsky. 1970. Fact. Dalam M. Bierwisch and K.E. Heidolph (peny.), *Progress in Linguistics*. The Hague: Mouton, 143-73.



- Klinge, Alex. 1993. The English modal auxiliaries: from lexical semantics to utterance interpretation. *Journal of Linguistics* 29: 315-357.
- Knorr-Cetina, Karin D. 1981. *The Manufacture of Knowledge*. Oxford: Pergamon.
- Kreutz, Heinz. 1997. Some observations on hedging phenomena and modifying devices as regional markers in the speech of young East Germans. Dalam Raija Markkanen & Hartmut Schröder (peny.): 208-31.
- Kreutz, Heinz & Annette Harres. 1997. Some observations on the distribution and function of hedging in German and English academic writing. Dalam Anna Duszak (peny.), *Culture and Styles of Academic Discourse*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 181-201.
- Kridalaksana, Harimurti. 2008. *Kamus Linguistik* (Edisi IV). Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Kuhn, Thomas. 1996. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions* (3rd ed.). Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Labov, William & David Fanshel. 1977. *Therapeutic Discourse: Psychotherapy as Conversation*. New York: Academic Press.
- Lachowicz, Dobroslaw. 1981. On the use of the passive voice for objectivity, author responsibility and hedging in EST. *Science of Science* 2/2: 105-14.
- Lakoff, George. 1972. Hedges: A study in meaning criteria and the logic of fuzzy concepts. *Chichago Linguistic Society Papers* 8: 183-228.
- Lakoff, George. 1973. Hedges: A study in meaning criteria and the logic of fuzzy concepts. *Journal of Philosophical Logic* 2: 458-508.
- Lakoff, Robin. 1990. *Talking Power: The Politics of Language in Our Lives*. New York: Basic Books.
- Lakoff, Robin. 2008. The logic of politeness; or minding your p's and q's. Dalam Ian Hutchby (peny.), *Methods in Language and Social Interaction* Vol. I. Los Angeles: Sage, 41-55.
- Larson-Hall, Jennifer. 2010. *A Guide to Doing Statistics in Second Language Research Using SPSS*. New York: Routledge.
- Latour, Bruno. 1987. *Science in Action: How to Follow Scientists and Engineers through Society*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press.
- Latour, Bruno & Steve Woolgar. 1979. *Laboratory Life: The Social Construction of Scientific Facts*. Beherly Hills, CA: Sage Publication.



- Lee, David Y.W. 2008. Corpora and discourse analysis. Dalam Vijay K. Bhatia, John Flowerdew & Rodney H. Jones (peny.), *Advances in Discourse Studies*. London: Routledge, 86-99.
- Leech, Geoffrey. 1974. *Semantics*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- Leech, Geoffrey. 1983. *The Principles of Pragmatics*. London: Longman.
- Leech, Geoffrey. 1987. *Meaning and the English Verbs* (2nd Ed.). London: Longman.
- Leech, Geoffrey. 2004. *Meaning and the English Verbs* (3rd ed.). London: Routledge.
- Leech, Geoffrey. 2014. *The Pragmatics of Politeness*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Levinson, Stephen. 1983. *Pragmatics*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Lewin, Beverly A. 2005. Hedging: An exploratory study of authors' and readers' identification of 'toning down' in scientific texts. *Journal of English for Academic Purposes* 4: 163-78.
- Lim, Jason M. H. 2006. Method sections of management research articles: A pedagogically motivated qualitative study. *English for Specific Purposes* 25/3: 282– 309.
- Lipson, C. 2005. *How to Write a BA Thesis: A Practical Guide from Your First Ideas to Your Finished Paper*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lorés, R. 2004. On RA Abstracts: From rhetorical structure to thematic organisation. *English for Specific Purposes* 23/3: 280-302.
- Low, Graham. 1996. Intensifiers and hedges in questionnaire items and the lexical invisibility hypothesis. *Applied Linguistics* 17/1: 1-37.
- Luukka, Minna-Riitta & Raija Markkanen. 1997. Impersonalization as a form of hedging. Dalam Raija Markkanen & Hartmut Schröder (peny.): 168-87.
- Lyons, John. 1977. *Semantics*. Vols. 1 & 2. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lysvåg, Per. 1975. Verbs of hedging. Dalam John P. Kimball (peny.), *Syntax and Semantics* 4. New York: Academic Press, 125-54.
- Malchukov, Andrej & Anna Siwierska. 2011. Introduction. Dalam Andrej Malchukov & Anna Siwierska (peny.), *Impersonal Constructions: A Cross-linguistic Perspective*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 1-15.



- Manser, M. 2006. *The Facts on File: Guide to Good Writing*. New York: Infobase Publishing.
- Marín Aresse, Juana I. 2002. Introduction. Dalam Juana I Marín Aresse (peny.), *Conceptualization of Events in Newspaper Discourse: Mystification of Agency and Degree of Implication in News Reports*. Madrid: Universidad Complutense de Madrid, 1-8.
- Markkanen, Raija & Harmut Schröder. 1989. Hedging as a translation problem in scientific texts. Dalam Christer Lauren & Marianne Nordman (peny.), *Special Languages: From Human Thinking to Thinking Machines*. London: Multilingual Matters, 171-75.
- Markkanen, Raija & Harmut Schröder. 1992. Hedging and its linguistic realization in English, German and Finnish philosophical texts: A case study. Dalam Marianne Nordman (peny.), *Fachsprachliche Miniaturen*. Frankfurt: Peter Lang, 121-30.
- Markkanen, Raija & Harmut Schröder. 1997. Hedging: A challenge for pragmatics and discourse analysis. Dalam Raija Markkanen & Hartmut Schröder (peny.): 3-18.
- Markkanen, Raija & Harmut Schroder (peny.). (1997). *Hedging and Discourse: Approaches to the Analysis of a Pragmatic Phenomenon in Academic Texts*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
- Martín-Martín, Pedro. 2008. The mitigation of scientific claims in research papers: A comparative study. *International Journal of English Studies* 8/2: 133-52.
- Master, Peter A. 1986. *Science, Medicine, and Technology: English Grammar and Technical Writing*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Mauranen, Anna. 1993. Contrastive rhetoric: Metacontext in Finnish-English economic texts. *English for Specific Purposes* 12: 3-22.
- Mauranen, Anna. 1997. Hedging in language revisers' hands. Dalam Raija Markkanen & Hartmut Schröder (peny.): 115-33.
- McCloskey, Donald N. 1985. *Knowledge and Persuasion in Economics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- MacEnery, Tony & Andrew Wilson. 2001. *Corpus Linguistics* (2nd Ed.). Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.



- Melvold, Janis. 1991. Factivity and definiteness. Dalam L.L.S. Cheng & H. Demirdache (peny.), *More papers on Wh- movement. MIT Working Papers in Linguistics*, 15. MIT: Cambridge, Mass., 97-117.
- Mendelsohn, Everett. 1977. The social construction of scientific knowledge. Dalam Everett Mendelsohn, Peter Weingart & Richard Whitley (peny.), *The Social Production of Scientific Knowledge*. Dordrecht, Belanda: D. Reidel Publishing Company.
- Merton, Robert. 1973. *The Sociology of Science: Theoretical and Empirical Investigations*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Mey, Jacob L. 1993. *Pragmatics: An Introduction* (1st ed.). Oxford: Blackwell.
- Mey, Jacob L. 2001. *Pragmatics: An Introduction* (2nd ed.). Oxford: Blackwell.
- Meyer, Charles F. 2004. *English Corpus Linguistics: An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Meyer, Paul G. 1997. Hedging strategies in written academic discourse: Strengthening the argument by weakening the claim. Dalam Raija Markkanen & Hartmut Schröder (peny.): 21-41.
- Minitab 17 Statistical Software. 2010. [Perangkat lunak komputer]. State College, PA: Minitab, Inc. (www.minitab.com)
- Mulkay, Michael. 1979. *Science and the Sociology of Knowledge*. London: George Allen & Unwin.
- Myers, Greg. 1989. The pragmatics of politeness in scientific articles. *Applied Linguistics* 10: 1-35.
- Myers, Greg. 1990. *Writing Biology: Texts in the Social Construction of Scientific Knowledge*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Myers, Greg. 1992. Textbooks and the sociology of scientific knowledge. *English for Specific Purposes* 11: 3-17.
- Myers, Greg. 1996. Public understanding of science and the forms of popularizations. Dalam Eija Ventola & Anna Mauranen (peny.), *Academic Writing Today and Tomorrow*. Helsinki: Helsinki University Press, 33-44.
- Nadar, F.X. 2009. *Pragmatik dan Penelitian Pragmatik*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.
- Namsaraev, Vasili. 1997. Hedging in Russian academic writing in sociological texts. Dalam Raija Markkanen & Hartmut Schröder (peny.): 64-79.



- Nash, Walter. 1990. The stuff these people write. Dalam Walter Nash (peny.), *The Writing Scholar: Studies in Academic Discourse*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage, 8-30.
- Nobelprize.org. The Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 1962. Nobel Media AB 2014. Web. Diakses 1 September 2015. <http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/medicine/laureates/1962/>
- Nystrand, Martin. 1983. The role of context in written communication. *The Nottingham Linguistic Circular* 12: 55-65.
- Palmer, Frank. 1986. *Mood and Modality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Palmer, Frank. 1987. *The English Verb* (2nd ed.). London: Longman.
- Palmer, Frank. 1990. *Modality and the English Modals* (2nd ed.). London: Longman.
- Palmer, Frank. 2001. *Mood and Modality* (2nd Ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pauling, Linus & Robert B. Corey. 1953. Structure of the nucleic acids. *Nature* 171: 346.
- Pauling, Linus & Robert B. Corey. 1953. A proposed structure for the nucleic acids. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 39: 84-97.
- Peacock, M. 2002. Communicative moves in the discussion section of research articles. *System* 30/4: 479– 97.
- Perkins, Michael. 1983. *Modal Expressions in English*. London: Frances Pinter.
- Pho, Phuong D. 2013. *Authorial Stance in Research Articles: Examples from Applied Linguistics and Educational Technology*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Pinch, Trevor. 1985. Towards an analysis of scientific observation: the externality and evidential significance of observational reports in physics. *Social Studies of Science* 15: 3-36.
- Pindi, M. & T. Bloor. 1986. Playing safe with predictions: Hedging, attribution, and conditions in economic forecasting. Dalam T. Bloor & J Norrish (peny.), *Written Language*. London: CILT/BAAL, 55-69.
- Poedjosoedarmo, Soepomo. 1985. Komponen tutur. Dalam Soenjono Dardjowidjojo (peny.), *Perkembangan Linguistik Indonesia*. Jakarta: Arcan, kerja sama dengan Masyarakat Linguistik Indonesia.



- Powell, Mava Jo. 1980. Purposive vagueness: An evaluative dimension of vague quantifying expressions. *Journal of Linguistics* 21: 31-50.
- Prince, Ellen F., Joel Frader & Charles Bosk. 1982. On hedging in physician-physician discourse. Dalam R.J. Pietro (peny.), *Linguistics and the Professions: Proceedings of the Second Delaware Symposium on Language Studies*. Norwood, NJ: Ablex, 83-97.
- Quirk, Randolph, Sidney Greenbaum, Geoffrey Leech & Jan Svartvik. 1972. *A Grammar of Contemporary English*. London: Longman.
- Quirk, Randolph, Sidney Greenbaum, Geoffrey Leech & Jan Svartvik. 1985. *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*. London: Longman.
- Rosch, Eleanor. 1973. Natural categories. *Cognitive Psychology* 4: 328-350.
- Rosch, Eleanor. 1978. Principles of categorization. Dalam Eleanor Rosch & B. Lloyd (peny.), *Cognition and Categorization*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Rundblad, Gabriella. 2008. We, ourselves and who else? Differences in use of passive voice and metonymy for oneself versus other researchers in medical research articles. *English Text Construction* 1/1: 23-40.
- Safnil. 2003. Hedging devices in a written academic discourse: Samples from Indonesian academic texts. *Kolita 1. Prosiding Konferensi Linguistik Tahunan Atma Jaya*. Jakarta: Universitas Atma Jaya.
- Salager-Meyer, Fancoise. 1994. Hedges and textual communicative function in medical English written discourse. *English for Specific Purposes* 13: 149-170.
- Salager-Meyer, Fançoise. 1997. I think that perhaps you should: A study of hedges in written academic discourse. Dalam T. Miller (Peny.), *Functional Approaches to Written Discourse: Classroom Applications*. Washington, D.C.: United States Information Agency.
- Samraj, Betty. 2002. Introductions in research articles: Variations across disciplines. *English for Specific Purposes* 21/1: 1– 17.
- Sanjaya, I Nyoman Suka. 2013. *Hedging and Boosting in English and Indonesian Research Articles*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University. Disertasi Doktor. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Schreiber, James & Kimberly Asner-Self. 2011. *Educational Research: The Interrelationship of Questions, Sampling, Design, and Analysis*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.



- Schiffirin, Deborah. 1994. *Approaches to Discourse*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Scott, M. 2008. *WordSmith Tools Version 5*. Liverpool: Lexical Analysis Software.
- Searle, John. 1969. *Speech Acts. An Essay in the Philosophy of Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Searle, John. 1976. A classification of illocutionary acts. *Language in Society* 5: 1-23.
- Searle, John. 1979. *Expression and Meaning: Studies in the Theory of Speech Acts*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Shapin, Steven. 1984. Pump and circumstance: Robert Boyle's literary technology. *Social Studies of Science* 14: 481-520.
- Simpson, Paul. 1990. Modality in literary-critical discourse. Dalam Walter Nash (peny.), *The Writing Scholar: Studies in Academic Discourse*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage: 63-94.
- Sinclair, John. 1991. *Corpus, Concordance, Collocation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Siwierska, Anna. 2008a. Introduction: Impersonalization from a subject-centred vs. agent-centred perspective. *Transactions of the Philological Society* 106/2: 1-23.
- Siwierska, Anna. 2008b. Ways of impersonalizing: Pronominal vs. verbal strategies. Dalam González, Maria, J. Lachlan Mckenzie, & Elsa Álvarez (peny.), *Current Trends in Contrastive Linguistics: Functional and Cognitive Perspective*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 3-26.
- Sorensen, Roy. 2006. Sharp edges from hedges: fatalism, vagueness and epistemic possibility. *Philosophical Studies* 131: 607-626.
- Skelton, John. 1988a. The care and maintenance of hedges. *ELT Journal* 42/1: 37-43.
- Skelton, John. 1988b. Comments in academic articles. Dalam P. Grunwell (peny.), *Applied Linguistics in Society*. London: CILT/BAAL, 98-108.
- Skelton, John. 1997a. How to tell the truth in the British Medical Journal: Patterns of judgement in the 19th and 20th centuries. Dalam Raija Markkanen & Hartmut Schröder (peny.): 42-63.
- Skelton, John. 1997b. The representation of truth in academic medical writing. *Applied Linguistics* 18/2: 121-140.



- St. Johns, Maggie Jo. Writing processes of Spanish scientists publishing in English. *English for Specific Purposes* 6: 113-20.
- Stanley, R.M. 1984. The recognition of macrostructure: A pilot study. *Reading in a Foreign Language* 2: 156-68.
- Strunk, W. Jr. and E. B. White. 2000. *The Elements of Style* (4th ed.). New York: Pearson.
- Stubbs, Michael. 1983. *Discourse Analysis: The Sociolinguistic Analysis of Natural Language*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Stubbs, Michael. 1986. 'A matter of prolonged field work': Notes towards a modal grammar of English. *Applied Linguistics* 7/1: 1-25.
- Sudaryanto. 1990. *Aneka Konsep Kedataan Lingual dalam Linguistik*. Yogyakarta: Duta Wacana University Press.
- Sudaryanto. 1993. *Metode dan Aneka Teknik Analisis Bahasa: Pengantar Penelitian Wahana Kebudayaan secara Linguistik*. Yogyakarta: Duta Wacana University Press.
- Supriyati, Upik. 2002. *Penggunaan Pagar Bahasa Inggris dalam Skripsi Sarjana Perempuan dan Sarjana Laki-Laki*. Jakarta: Universitas Indonesia. Tesis S2. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Swales, J. 1981. Aspects of article introductions. Aston ESP Research Report No. 1. Birmingham, UK: The University of Aston Language Studies Unit. (Mimeo).
- Swales, J. 1983. Developing materials for writing scholarly introductions. Dalam R.R. Jordan (peny.) *Case Studies in ELT*. London: Collins ELT, 188-200.
- Swales, John. 1990. *Genre Analysis: English in Academic and Research Settings*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Swales, John. 2004. *Research Genres: Explorations and Applications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Swales, John & Christine Feak. 1994. *Academic Writing for Graduate Students: A Course for Nonnative Speakers of English*. Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan Press.
- Swales, John & Christine Feak. 2004. *Academic Writing for Graduate Students: Essential Tasks and Skills* (2nd ed.). Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan Press.



- Tannen, Deborah. 1982. Ethnic style in male-female conversation. Dalam John J. Gumperz (peny.), *Language and Social Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 217-231.
- Taylor, R.B. 2005. *The Clinician's Guide to Medical Writing*. New York: Springer.
- Thomas, Jenny. 1995. *Meaning in Interaction*. London: Routledge.
- Thomas, Sarah & Thomas P. Hawes. 1994. Reporting verbs in medical journal articles. *English for Specific Purposes* 13/2: 129-48.
- Thompson, D. K. 1993. Arguing for experimental 'facts' in science: A study of research article results sections in biochemistry. *Written Communication* 10/1: 106– 28.
- Thompson, Geoff. & Yiyun Ye. 1991. Evaluation of the reporting verbs used in academic papers. *Applied Linguistics* 12/4: 365-82.
- Thompson, Paul. 2001. *A Pedagogically-Motivated Corpus-based Examination of PhD Theses: Macrostructure, Citation Practices and Uses of Modal Verbs*. Reading: Universitas Reading, Britania Raya. Disertasi Doktor. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Thomson Reuters. 2010. *Arts and Humanities Citation Index*. <http://ip-science.thomsonreuters.com/mjl/>. Diunduh: 12/08/2010.
- Thomson Reuters. 2010. *Science Citation Index Expanded*. <http://ip-science.thomsonreuters.com/mjl/>. Diunduh: 12/08/2010.
- Thomson Reuters. 2010. *Social Science Citation Index*. <http://ip-science.thomsonreuters.com/mjl/>. Diunduh: 12/08/2010.
- Trnac, Radoslava. 2006. *Aspect and Subjectivity in Modal Constructions*. Utrecht: LOT.
- Turnbull, William & Karen L. Saxton. 1997. Modal expression as facework in refusals to comply with requests: I think I should say 'no' right now. *Journal of Pragmatics* 27/2: 145-181.
- Ure, Jean. 1982. Introduction: approaches to the study of register range. *International Journal of the Sociology of Language* 35: 5–23.
- van Aertselaer, JoAnne N. 2002. Metaphor and metonymy in the representation of agency. Dalam Juana I Marin Aresse (peny.), *Conceptualization of Events in Newspaper Discourse: Mystification of Agency and Degree of Implication in News Reports*. Madrid: Universidad Complutense de Madrid, 89-103.



- Van der Auwera, J. and V.A. Plungian. 1998. Modality's semantic map. *Linguistic Typology* 2, 79–124.
- Van Dijk, Teun. 2008. *Discourse and Context: A Sociocognitive Approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Van Dijk, Teun. 2009. *Society and Discourse: How Social Contexts Influence Text and Talk*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Van Dijk, Teun. 2014. *Discourse and Knowledge: A Sociocognitive Approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Vande Kopple, William J. 1985. Some exploratory discourse on metadiscourse. *College Composition and Communication* 36/1: 82-93.
- Vande Kopple, William J. & Avon Crismore. 1990. Readers' reaction to hedges in a science textbook. *Linguistics and Education* 2: 303-22.
- Varttala, Teppo. 1999. Remarks on the communicative functions of hedging in popular scientific and specialist research articles on medicine. *English for Specific Purposes* 18/2: 177-200.
- Varttala, Teppo. 2001. *Hedging in Scientifically Oriented Discourse: Exploring Variation according to Discipline and Intended Audience*. Tampere, Finlandia: Universitas Tampere. Disertasi Doktor. Tidak diterbitkan.
- Vassileva, Irena. 1997. Hedging in English and Bulgarian academic writing. Dalam Anna Duszak (peny.), *Culture and Styles of Academic Discourse*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter, 203-21.
- Vassileva, Irena. 2001. Commitment and detachment in English and Bulgarian academic writing. *English for Specific Purposes* 20: 83-102.
- Vass, Holly. 2004. Socio-cognitive aspects of hedging in two legal discourse genres. *Iberica* 7: 125-41.
- Vendler, Zeno. 1972. *Res Cogitans: An Essay in Rational Psychology*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Verschueren, Jeff. 1999. *Understanding Pragmatics*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Wachtel, Tom. 1980. Pragmatic Approximations. *Journal of Pragmatics* 4: 201-211.
- Watson, James D. 2001. *The Double Helix: A Personal Account of the Discovery of the Structure of DNA*. New York: Touchstone.



- Watson, James D. & Francis H.C. Crick. 1953. A structure for Deoxyribose Nucleic Acids. *Nature* 171: 737-38.
- Webber, Pauline. 1994. The function of questions in different medical journal genres. *English for Specific Purposes* 13/3: 257-68.
- Wierzbicka, Anna. 1986. Precision in vagueness: The semantics of English 'Approximatives'. *Journal of Pragmatics* 10: 579-614.
- Wijana, I Dewa Putu. 1996. *Dasar-Dasar Pragmatik*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Andi.
- Williams, I. A. 1999. Results sections of medical research articles: Analysis of rhetorical categories for pedagogical purposes. *English for Specific Purposes* 18/4: 347– 66.
- Wilson, S.R., Aleman, C.G., & Leathan, G.B. (1998). A revised analysis of face-threatening acts and application to seeking compliance with same-sex friends. *Human Communication Research* 25: 64–96.
- Woodford, F.B. (peny.). 1976. *Scientific Writing for Graduate Students*. Tanpa tempat publikasi: Council of Biology Editors.
- Woolgar, Steve. 1988. *Science: The Very Idea*. London: Routledge.
- Yang, Ruiying & Desmond Allison. 2003. Research articles in applied linguistics: Moving from results to conclusions. *English for Specific Purposes* 22/4: 365–85.
- Yang, Ruiying & Desmond Allison. 2004. Research articles in applied linguistics: Structures from a functional perspective. *English for Specific Purposes* 23/3: 264– 79.
- Yule, George. 1996. *Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Zadeh, Lotfi A. 1965. Fuzzy sets. *Information and Control* 8: 338-353.
- Zuck, Joyce Gilmour & Louis V. Zuck. 1985. Hedging in newswriting. Dalam A-M. Cornu, J. Vanparijs, M. Delahaye & L. Baten, *Beads or Bracelet? How Do We Approach LSP?* Leuven: Oxford University Press.