

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alters, S. 2000. *Biology : Understanding Life 3rd ed.* Jones & Bartlett Learning. London. p : 661.
- Beck, C. B. 2010. *An Introduction to Plant Structure and Development 2nd ed.* Cambridge University Press. Cambridge. p : 141.
- Berg, L. 2008. *Introductory Botany : Plants, People and The Environment 2nd ed.* Thomson Learning Inc. California. p : 95.
- Chaveerach, A., P. Mokkamul, R. Sudmoon, & T. Tanee. 2006. Ethnobotany of the Genus *Piper* (Piperaceae) in Thailand. *Ethnobotany Research & Application* 4 : 223-231.
- Dias, G. B., V. M. Gomes, T. M. S. Moraes, U. P. Zottich, G. R. Rabelo, A. O. Carvalho, M. Moulin, L. S. A. Goncalves, R. Rodrigues, & M. D. Cunha. 2013. Characterization of *Capsicum* Species Using Anatomical and Molecular Data. *Genetics and Molecular Research* 12 : 6488-6501.
- Dickison, W. C. 2000. *Integrative Plant Anatomy.* Academic Press. California. p : 74.
- Dyer, L. A., & A. D. N. Palmer. 2004. *Piper : A Model Genus for Studies of Phytochemistry, Ecology, and Evolution.* Kluwer Academic. New York.
- Evert, R. F. 2006. *Esau's Plant Anatomy 3rd ed.* John Wiley & Sons Inc. New Jersey. p : 106.
- Fahn, A. 1991. *Anatomi Tumbuhan.* Gadjah Mada University Press. hal : 316, 368-372, 827-839.
- Gardner, R. O. 2006. *Piper* (Piperaceae) in The Philipines Island : The Climbing Species. *BLUMEA* 51 : 569-586.
- Hidayat, E. B. 1995. *Anatomi Tumbuhan Berbiji.* Penerbit ITB. Bandung. hal : 3, 197-201, 234-252.
- Jaramillo, M. A., & P. S. Manos. 2001. Phylogeny and Patterns of Floral Diversity in The Genus *Piper.* *American Journal of Botany* 88(4) : 706-716.
- Johansen, D. A. 1940. *Plant Microtechnique.* Mc-Graw Hill. New York. p : 523.
- Kent, M. 2000. *Advanced Biology.* Oxford University Press. p : 274-275.
- Lack, A., & D. Evans. 2005. *Plant Biology.* Taylor & Francis Group. New York. p : 54.
- MacAdam, J. W. 2011. *Structure and Function of Plants.* John Wiley & Sons. New York. pp : 71-83, 265.
- Machado, N. S. O., F. G. Pereira, P. R. D. Santos, C. G. Costa, & E. F. Guimaraes. 2015. Comparative Anatomy of the Leaves of *Piper lepturum* (Kunth) C.DC.var *lepturum* and *Piper lepturum* var. *angustifolium* (C.DC) Yunck. *Hoehnea* 42 (1) : 1-8.
- Mauseth, J. D. 2013. *Plants and People.* Jones & Bartlett Learning. Burlington. p : 54 – 55.
- Metcalf, C. R., & L. Chalk. 1957. *Anatomy of The Dicotyledons.* Oxford of The Clarendon Press. p : 1121.
- Michel, J. L., Y. Chen, H. Zhang, Y. Huang, A. Kronic, J. Orjala, M. Veliz, K. K. Soni, D. D. Soejarto, A. Caceres, A. Perez, & G. B. Mahady. 2010. Esterogenic and Serotogenic Butenolides from the Leaves of *Piper*

- hispidum* Swingle (Piperaceae). *Journal of Ethnopharmacology* 129 : 220-226.
- Nugroho, L. H., Purnomo, & I. Sumardi. 2010. *Struktur dan Perkembangan Tumbuhan*. Penebar Swadaya. Depok. hal : 81-103, 115-119, 162-165.
- Pacheco, F. V., H. R. O. Silveira, A. A. Alvarenga, I. C. A. Alvarenga, J. E. B. P. Pinto, & J. M. S. Lira. 2013. Gas Exchange and Production of Photosynthetic Pigments of *Piper aduncum* L. Grown at Different Irradiances. *American Journal of Plant Species* 4 : 114-121.
- Permadi, A. 2008. *Membuat Kebun Tanaman Obat*. Permata Bunda Group. Depok. hal : 5.
- Purnomo, & R. Asmarayani. 2004. Hubungan Kekerbatan Antar Spesies *Piper* Berdasarkan Sifat Morfologi dan Minyak Atsiri Daun di Yogyakarta. *Biodiversitas* 6 (1) : 12-16.
- Raman, V., A. M. Galal, & I. A. Khan. 2012. An Investigation of The Vegetatif Anatomy of *Piper sarmentosum*, and A Comparison with The Anatomy of *Piper betle* (Piperaceae). *American Journal of Plant Sciences* 3 : 1135-1144.
- Reece, J. B., L. A. Urry, M. L. Chain, S. A. Wasserman, P. V. Minorsky, & R. B. Jackson. 2014. *Campbell Biology 10th ed.* Pearson Education. Inc. USA. p : 757.
- Roberts, M., M. Reiss, & G. Monger. 2000. *Advanced Biology*. Nelson Publishing. Cheltenham. p : 70.
- Rusli, M. S. 2010. *Sukses Memproduksi Minyak Atsiri*. PT. AgroMedia Pustaka. Jakarta Selatan. hal : 46-47.
- Ruzin, S. E. 1999. *Plant Microtechnique and Microscopy*. Oxford University Press. Oxford.
- Santos, V. L. P., C. R. C. Franco, E. Amano, L. J. M. Reason, & J. M. Budel. 2015. Anatomical Investigation of *Piper amalango* (Jaborandi-Manso) for the Quality Control. *Revista Brasileira de Farmacognosia* 25 : 85-91.
- Scichnes, D., J. A. Nemson, & S. E. Ruzin. 2005. *Microwave Protocols for Plants and Animals Microtechnique*. University of California.
- Skene, M. 2006. *Biology of Flowering Plant*. Discovery Publishing House. New Delhi. p : 202.
- Solomon, E., C. Martin, D. Martin., & L. Berg. 2014. *Biology 10th ed.* Cengage Learning. London. p : 736-737.
- Souza, L. A., I. S. Moscheta, & J. H. G. Oliviera. 2004. Comparative Morphology and Anatomy of The Leaf and Stem of *Peperomia dahlstedtii* C.DC., *Otonia Martiana* Miq. And *Piper diospyrifolium* Kunth (Piperaceae). *Gayana Bot* 1 : 6-17.
- Starr, C., R. Taggart, C. Evers, & L. Starr. 2013. *Biology : The Unity and Diversity of Life 14th ed.* Cengage Learning. Boston. p : 452-453.
- Starr, F., K. Starr, & L. Loope. 2003. *Piper aduncum*. United States Geological Survey-Biological Resources Division. Hawaii.
- Stephens, N. 2006. *Plant Cells and Tissues*. Infobase Publishing. New York. p : 56-57.
- Tewari, A. A., & N. Vishwanathan. 2009. *Longman Science Biologi*. Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi. p : 20.

- Tjitrosoepomo, G. 2000. *Taksonomi Tumbuhan (Spermatophyta)*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta, Hal : 116.
- Torres, V. R., M. S. Fernandez, O. C. Hernandez, J. M. Torres, & J. A. L. Garcia. 2014. A Phytochemical and Ethno-pharmacological Review of the Genus *Piper* : As a Potent Bio-insecticide. *Research Journal of Biology* 2 : 104 – 114.
- Trigiano, R. N., & D. J. Gray. 2011. *Plant Tissue Culture, Development and Biotechnology*. Taylor & Francis Group. Florida. p : 113.