

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- AHA, 2007, AHA Releases Guidelines for Hypertension Management in Adults With or At Risk of CAD, *Am Fam Physician*, 270 - 276.
- AHA, 2015, Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics 2015 Update, *American Heart Association*, Amerika.
- Anonim, 2008, *Iso Farmakoterapi*, PT ISFI Penerbitan, Jakarta.
- Arima H., Chalmers, John., Woodward, Mark., Anderson, Craig., Rodgers, Anthony., Davis, Stephen., MacMahon, Stephen., Neal, Bruce., 2006, Lower Target Blood Pressure are Safe and Effective for the Prevention of Recurrent Stroke : the PROGRESS trial, *Journal of Hypertension* 24, 1201 – 1208.
- Barranger, K., Vivian, E., dan Peterson, A., 2006, *Hypertension*, dalam Arcangelo, V.P., dan Peterson, A.M., (Eds.), *Pharmacotherapeutics for Advanced Practice : A Practical Approach*, Second Edition, 197 – 212, Lippincot Williams dan Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- Barton, M., dan Meyer, M.R., 2009, Postmenopausal Hypertension Mechanism and Therapy, *American Heart Association*, 11 - 18.
- Chobanian, A.V., Bakris, G.K, Black, H.R, Cushman, W.C., Green, L.A., Izzo, J.L., Jones, D.W., Materson, B.J., Oparil, S., Wright, J.T., Rocella, E.J., and The National High Blood Pressure Education Program Coordinating Committee, 2003, *The Seventh Report of The Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure*, US Department of health and human services, Boston.
- Coylewright, M., Reckelhoff, J.F., Ouyang, P., Menopause and Hypertensio An Age Old Debate, *American Heart Association*, 952 – 959.
- Dahlof, B., 2008, Preventing Stroke in Hypertensive Patients at Risk, *Journal of the American Society of Hypertension*, 2(4), S38 – S45.
- Deedwania P., 2011, Hypertension, dyslipidemia, and insulin esistance in patients with diabetes mellitus or the cardiometabolic syndrome : benefits of vasodilating beta blockers, *J Clin Hypertens*, 13(1), 52 – 59.
- Depkes RI, 2006, *Pharmaceutical Care Untuk Penyakit Hipertensi*, Departemen Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.

- Depkes RI, 2013, *Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 312/MENKES/SK/IX/2013 tentang Daftar Obat Esensial Nasional 2013*, Departemen Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Depkes RI, 2014, *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 58 Tahun 2014 tentang Standar pelayanan Kefarmasian di Rumah Sakit*, Departemen Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Domanski M.J., Davis B.R., Pfeffer M.A., Kastantin, M., Mitchell, G.F., 1999, Isolated systolic hypertension: Prognostic information provided by pulse pressure, *Hypertension*, 34, 375–380.
- Dunbabin, DW dan Sandercock, PA., 1990, Preventing Stroke by Modification of Risk Factor, *a journal of cerebral circulation*, IV36 – IV39.
- Dzau V.J., Antman E.M., Black H.R., Hayes D.L., Manson J.E., Plutzky J., Popma, J.J., Stevenson, W., 2006, The cardiovascular disease continuum validated: clinical evidence of improved patient outcomes: part I: pathophysiology and clinical trial evidence (risk factors through stable coronary artery disease), *AHA Journal* 2850–2870.
- Gradman, A.H., Basile, J.N., Carter, B.L, 2010, Combination Therapy in Hypertension, *Journal of the American Society of Hypertension* 4(2), 90–98.
- Hartwig, M.J., 2006, Penyakit Serebrovaskular dalam Hartanto, H., Susi, N., Wulansari, P., Maharani, D.A., *Patofisiologi Konsep Klinis Proses – Proses Penyakit*, edisi 6, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, Jakarta.
- Hisham, N.F., dan Bayraktutan, U., 2013, Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, and Treatment of Hypertension in Ischaemic Stroke Patients, *National Stroke Association*, Inggris.
- Ilma, D.L., 2014, Evaluasi Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Hipertensi Rawat Inap di Rumah Sakit PKU Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta Periode Januari – Desember 2013, *Skripsi*, Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Jamerson, K., Weber, M.A., Bakris G.L., Dahlof, B., Pitt, B., Shi, V., Hester, A., Gupte, J., Gatlin, M., Velazquez, E.J., 2008, Benazepril plus Amlodipine or Hydrochlorothiazide for Hypertension in High Risk Patients, *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 353, 23, 2417 – 2428.
- Kalra, S., Kalra, B., Agrawal, N., 2010, Combination Therapy in Hypertension : An Update, *DMS Journal*.
- Kaplan, N.M., dan Victor, R.M.D., 2009, *Kaplan's Clinical Hipertension*, 10th ed., 455, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Pennsylvania, United States of America.

- Kemenkes RI, 2011, *Modul Penggunaan Obat Rasional*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kemenkes RI, 2012, *profil Data Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2011*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kemenkes RI, 2013, *Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2013*, Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Law, M.R., Morris, J.K., Wald, N.J., 2009, Use of blood pressure lowering drugs in the prevention of cardiovascular disease: meta-analysis of 147 randomised trials in the context of expectations from prospective epidemiological studies, *BMJ*.
- Madhur, M.S., dan Riaz, Kamran, 2014, Hypertension Medication, emedicine.medscape.com/article/241381-medication#4, 19 Februari 2016.
- Mancia, G, 2004, *Prevention and Treatment of Stroke in Patients with Hypertension*, University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy.
- Mancia,G., Fagard, R., Narkiewicz, K., Redon, J., Zanchetti, A., Bohm, M., Christiaens, T., Cifkova, R., Backer, G.D., Dominiczak, A., Galderisi, M., Grobbee, D.E., Jaarsma, T., Kirchhof, P., Kjeldsen, S.E., Laurent, S., Manolis, A.J., Nilsson, P.M., Ruilope, L.M., Schmieder, R.M., Sirnes, P.A., Sleight, P., Viigimaa, M., Waeber, B., dan Zannad, F., 2013, 2013 ESH/ESC Guidelines for the management of arterial hypertension, *J Hypertens*, 1282 – 1357.
- Miller, J., Kinni, H., Lewandowski, C., Nowak, R., Levy, P., 2014, *Management of Hypertension in Stroke*, Department of Emergency Medicine, Detroit.
- Mukete B.N., Cassidy M., Ferdinand K.C., Jemtel T.H.L., 2015, Long term antihypertensive therapy and stroke prevention : a meta analysis, *Am J Cardiovasc Drugs*, 15(4), 243 - 257.
- Neal L., dan Benowitz, M.D., 2009, *Section III Cardiovascular – Renal Drug : Antihypertensive agent* dalam Katzung, B.G., Masters, S.B., Trevor, A.J., 2009, *Basic and Clinical Pharmacology 11th Edition*, Mc Graw Hill Medical.
- Nguyen, Q., Dominguez, J., Nguyen, L., Gullapalli, N., 2010, Hypertension Management : An Update, *AHDB*, 3(1), 47 – 56.
- Nugroho, A.E., 2011, *Farmakologi Obat – Obat Penting dalam Pembelajaran Ilmu Farmasi dan Dunia Kesehatan*, Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta.

- Phillip, T., Glazer, R.D., Wernsing, M., Yen, J., 2011, Initial Combination Therapy with Amlodipin/Valsartan Compared with Monotherapy in the Treatment of Hypertension, *Journal of the American Society of Hypertension* (5), 417 – 424.
- Rothwel P.M., 2001, The high cost of not funding stroke research: a comparison with heart disease and cancer 357: 1612 – 1616 cit. Hisham, N.F., dan Bayraktutan, U., 2013, Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, and Treatment of Hypertension in Ischaemic Stroke Patients, *National Stroke Association*.
- Saseen J.J., dan Maclaughlin, E.J., 2008, *Hypertension* dalam Dipiro, J.T., Talbert, R.L., Yee, G.C., Matzke, G.R., Wells, B.G., Posey, L.M., 2008, *Pharmacotherapy A Pathophysiologic Approach*, Seventh Ed., Mc Graw Hill, New York, 139 – 171 ; 373 – 384.
- Setiawati, A. dan Bustami, Z.S., 1995, *Hipertensi dalam Farmakologi dan Terapi*, Edisi 4, 315 – 342 , Penerbit Gaya Baru, Jakarta.
- Shih, H., Lin, W.C., Wang, C.H., Lin, L.C., 2014, Hypertensive Patients Using Thiazide Diuretics as Primary Stroke Prevention Make Better Functional Outcome after Ischemic Stroke, *Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases*, Vol. 23, 2414 – 2418.
- Stamler J., Stamler R., Neaton J.D., 1993, Blood pressure, systolic and diastolic, and cardiovascular risks, US population data, *Arch Intern Med* 153, 598–615.
- Treloar, A.E., 1981, Menstrual Cyclicity and The Pre-Menopause, *Maturitas* 3 – 4, cit. Daan, Nadine M.P dan Fauser, B.C.J.M, 2015, Menopause prediction and potential implications, Department of Reproductive Medicine & Gynecology, Netherland.
- Turnbull F, 2003, Blood Pressure Lowering Treatment Trial- ists' Collaboration. Effects of different blood pressure lowering regimens on major cardiovascular events: results of prospectively-designed overviews of randomised trials, *Lancet*;362:1527–1535, cit. Dahlof, B., 2008, Preventing Stroke in Hypertensive Patients at Risk, *Journal of the American Society of Hypertension*, 2(4), S38 – S45..
- Wald, D.S., Law, M., Morris, J.K., Bestwick, J.P., Wald, N.J., 2009, Combination Therapy Versus Monotherapy in Reducing Blood Pressure : Meta Analysis on 11.000 Participants from 42 Trial, *The American Journal of Medicine* 122, 290 – 300.

- Weber, M.A., Schiffrin, E.L., White, W.B., Mann, S., Lindholm, L.H., Kenerson, J.G., Flack, J.M., Carter, B.L., Materson, B.J., Ram, C.V., Cohen, D.L., Cadet, J.C., Jean – Charles, R.R., Taler, S., Kountz, D., Townsend, R., Chalmers, J., Ramirez, A.J., Bakris, G.L., Wang, J., Schutte, A.E., Bisognano, J.D., Touyz, R.M., Sica, D., Dan Harrahap, S., 2014, Clinical practice guidelines for management of hypertension in the community a statement by the american society of hypertension and the international society of hypertension, *J Hypertens*.
- WHO, 2013, *A global brief on Hypertension : Silent Killer, global public health crisis*, World Health Organization Press, Geneva.
- Widimsky, J., 2015, The role of arterial hypertension in the primary prevention of stroke, *institute of Clinical and Experimental Medicine*, Prague, Czech Republic.
- Wu, Y., Zhou, Q., Xuan, J., Li, M., Zelt, S., Huang, Y., Yin, H., Huang, M., 2013, A-Cost Effectiveness Analysis Between Amlodipin and Angiotensin II Receptor Blocker in Stroke and Myocardial Infarction Prevention Among Hypertension Patient in China, *Value in Health Regional Issues*, 2, 75 - 80.
- Yogiantoro, M., 2006, *Hipertensi Esensial*, dalam Sudoyo, A.W., Setiyohadi, B., Alwi, I., dkk (Eds.), *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*, Jilid II, Edisi IV, Pusat penerbitan Departemen Ilmu Penyakit Dalam, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta, dalam Chusna, Nurul., 2012, pengaruh Ketepatan Terapi dan Kepatuhan Terhadap Hasil Terapi Hipertensi di Poliklinis Penyakit Dalam RSUD Dr. Doris Sylvanus palangkaraya , *Tesis*, Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Zhoua, Ying., Zhoua, Xinghu.,Guoa, Xiaofan.,Suna, Guozhe.,Li a, Zhao., Zheng b, Liqiang., Yanga, Hongmei., Yua, Shasha., Li a, Wenna., Zoua, Lu., Suna, Yingxian., 2014, Prevalence and risk factors of hypertension among pre- and post-menopausal women: A cross-sectional study in a rural area of northeast China, Department of Cardiology and Department of Clinical epidemiology, China.