

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anwar, F. (2015). *Studi: Hampir Setengah Pasien Kanker di Asia Tenggara Bangkrut dalam Setahun*. Retrieved from <http://health.detik.com/read/2015/08/20/112718/studi-hampir-setengah-pasien-kanker-si-asia-tenggara-bangkrut-dalam-setahun>
- Azwar, S. (2015). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 63–73
- Berendes, D., Keefe, F. J., Somers, T. J., Kothadia, S. M., Porter, L. S., & Cheavens, J. S. (2010). Hope in the Context of Lung Cancer: Relationships of Hope to Symptoms and Psychological Distress. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 40(2), 174–182. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2010.01.014>
- Best, M., Butow, P., Olver. (2015). Do Patients want doctors to talk about spirituality? A systematic literature review. *Patients Education and Counseling* 98 (2015) 1320-1328. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.pec.2015.04.017>
- Cancer Council NWS. (2013). *Managing Symptoms*. Retrieved From <http://www.cancer council.com.au/18634/b1000/living-with-advanced-cancer-51/managing-symptoms-of-advanced-cancer/?pp=114907&cc=4160&&ct=35>
- Chintamani. Tuteja, A., Khandelwal, R, Tandon, M., Bamal, R., & Jain, S., et al. (2011). Patients and Providers Delays in Breast Cancer Patients Attending a Tertiary Care Center: A Prospective Study. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine Short Report*, 2(76), 1-4.
- Daaleman, T. P. (2004). The Spirituality Index of Well-Being: A New Instrument for Health-Related Quality-of-Life Research. *The Annals of Family Medicine*, 2(5), 499–503. <https://doi.org/10.1370/afm.89>
- Dahlan, M. S. (2009). *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika, 163–170
- Dahlan, M. S. (2013). *Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika, 71–75
- DeLaune, S. C., & Ladner, P. K. (2011). *Fundamentals of nursing: standards & practice* (4th ed). Clifton Park, NY: Delmar Cengage Learning, 463–473
- Delgado-Guay, M. O., Hui, D., Parsons, H. A., Govan, K., De la Cruz, M., Thorney, S., & Bruera, E. (2011). Spirituality, Religiosity, and Spiritual Pain in Advanced Cancer Patients. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 41(6), 986–994. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2010.09.017>
- Delima, D., Widowati, L., Astuti, Y., Siswoyo, H., Gitawati, R., & Purwadianto, A. (2012). Gambaran praktik penggunaan jamu oleh dokter di enam provinsi di Indonesia. *Buletin Penelitian Kesehatan*, 40(3 Sep), 110–122.
- Duggleby, w., Cooper, D. & Penz, K. (2009). Hope, self-efficacy, spiritual well-being and job satisfaction. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 65(11), 2376-2385. Doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2648.2009.05094.
- Effendy, C. (2015). *The quality of palliative care for patients with cancer in Indonesia*. S.l.; Nijmegen: s.n.] ; UB Nijmegen [Host.

- Felder, Barbara, E. (2004). Hope and Coping in patients with Cancer Diagnoses. *Cancer Nursing*, vol. 27, no 4,2004
- Gabriel, J. (Ed.). (2007). *The biology of cancer* (2. ed). Chichester: Wiley, 3–21
- GLOBOCAN. (2012). Estimated Cancer Incidence Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide in 2012.
- Grassi, L., Travado, L., Gil, F., Sabato, S., Rossi, E., Tomamichel, M., ... others. (2010). Hopelessness and related variables among cancer patients in the Southern European Psycho-Oncology Study (SEPOS). *Psychosomatics*, 51(3), 201–207.
- Hariyanto, A. (2010). *Hubungan keyakinan spiritual dengan harapan keluarga tentang pelayanan terhadap pasien pada fase end of life di ruang ICU RSUP dr. Sardjito*. Skripsi: Program Studi Ilmu Keperawatan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada, 28–56
- Harmer, V. (2011). *Breast cancer nursing: care and management*. Chichester, West Sussex, U.K.: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hasson-Ohayon, I., Braun, M., Galinsky, D., & Baider, L. (2009). Religiosity and hope: A path for women coping with a diagnosis of breast cancer. *Psychosomatics*, 50(5), 525–533.
- Hendricks-Ferguson, V. (2008). Hope and Spiritual Well-Being in Adolescents With Cancer. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 30(3), 385–401. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193945907303045>
- Herth, K. (1992). Abbreviated instrument to measure hope: development and psychometric evaluation. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 17(10), 1251–1259.
- Jafari, E., Najafi, M., Sohrabi, F., Dehshiri, G. R., Soleymani, E., & Heshmati, R. (2010). Life satisfaction, spirituality well-being and hope in cancer patients. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 5, 1362–1366. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2010.07.288>
- Jauhari, A. H., Jauhari, M. S. U. H., Utami, M. S., & Padmawati, R. S. (2012). Motivasi dan Kepercayaan Pasien untuk Berobat ke Sinse. *Berita Kedokteran Masyarakat (BKM)*, 24(1), 1.
- Jemal, A., Bray, F., Center, M. M., Ferlay, J., Ward., & Forman, E. (2011). Global cancer statistics. *Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 61, 1-22.
- Kardiyudiana, K. N. (2012). *Studi fenomenologi; harapan pasien kanker payudara yang mendapat kemoterapi tentang dukungan keluarga di RS Kanker Dharmais Jakarta*. Tesis: Jakarta. Program Studi Magister Ilmu Keperawatan Universitas Indonesia, 52–64
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2015). *Infodatin: Pusat data dan informasi Kementerian Kesehatan RI*. Retrieved from www.depkes.go.id.
- Kozier, Barbara., Glenora, Erb., Audrey, B., Shirlee, J, S. 2008. *Fundamentals of Nursing: Concepts, Process, and Practice*, 8th Edition. USA: Pearson Education.
- Leung, Kai-Kuen., Chiu, Tai-Yuan., Chen, Ching-Yu. (2006). The Influence of Awareness of Terminal Condition on Spiritual Well-Being in Terminal Cancer Patients. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*. Vol. 31 No. 5 May 2006.

- McClement, S. E., & Chochinov, H. M. (2008). Hope in advanced cancer patients. *European Journal of Cancer*, 44(8), 1169–1174. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejca.2008.02.031>
- Maharani, D. (2015). *Banyak Pasien Kanker Payudara Datang Terlambat Karena Pengobatan Alternatif*. Retrieved <http://health.kompas.com/read/2015/12/18/174500823/Banyak.Pasien.Kanker.Payudara.Datang.Terlambat.Karena.Pengobatan.Alt ernatif>
- Munjirin. (2008). *Gambaran peran perawat dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan spiritual pada pasien pre operai di rumah sakit umum banyumas*. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Program Studi Ilmu Keperawatan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada, 58–59
- Nurinto, H. (2007). *Gambaran peran perawat dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan spiritual pada pasien penyakit dalam IRNA I RSUP dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta*. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Program Studi Ilmu Keperawatan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada, 56–57
- National Cancer Institute. (2015). *Cancer Staging*. Retrieved From: <http://www.cancer.gov/about-cancer/diagnosis-staging/staging>
- Noor, J. (2011). *Metodologi Penelitian Skripsi, Tesis, Disertasi, dan Karya Ilmiah*. Jakarta: Kencana.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2010). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Oemiati, R., Rahajeng, E., & Kristanto, A. Y. (2011). Prevalensi tumor dan beberapa faktor yang mempengaruhinya di Indonesia. *Buletin Penelitian Kesehatan*, 39(4 Des), 190–204.
- Ottaviani, A. C., Souza, E. N., Drago, N. C., Mendiondo, M. S. Z., Pavarini, S. C., et al. (2014). Hope and spirituality among patients with chronic kidney disease undergoing hemodialysis: a correlational study. *Rev. Latino-Am. Enfermagem*, 22(2):248–54. DOI: 10.1590/0104-1169.3323.32409.
- Parkway Cancer Centre. (2016). *Apa itu kanker*. Retrieved from <http://www.parkwaycancercentre.com/informasi-kanker/tentang-kanker/apa-itu-kanker/>
- Rahmadhani, A. P. (2013). *Gambaran dukungan spiritual perawat pada pasien dan keluarga pasien dalam perawatan paliatif di ICU RSUP dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta*. Skripsi. Yogyakarta: Program Studi Ilmu Keperawatan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada, 75–76
- Raleigh, V.S., Cooper, J., Bremner, S.A., & Scobie, S. (2008). Pasien Safety Indicators for England from Hospital Administrative Data: Case Control Analysis and Comparison with US Data. *USA: BMJ*, 337, al702.
- Rofiq, M. (2016). Penderita Kanker Pankreas ini Putus Asa Dapat Pelayanan Tak Memuaskan. Retrieved from <http://news.detik.com/berita-jawa-timur/d-3296884/penderita-kanker-pankreas-ini-putus-asa-dapat-pelayanan-tak-memuaskan>
- Rodin, G., Lo, C., Mikulincer, M., Donner, A., Gagliese, L., & Zimmermann, C. (2009). Pathways to distress: The multiple determinants of depression, hopelessness, and the desire for hastened death in metastatic cancer patients. *Social Science & Medicine*, 68(3), 562–569. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2008.10.037>

- Rodin, G., Zimmermann, C., Rydall, A., Jones, J., Shepherd, F. A., Moore, M., ... Gagliese, L. (2007). The Desire for Hastened Death in Patients with Metastatic Cancer. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 33(6), 661–675. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2006.09.034>
- Sastroasmoro, S. & Ismael, S. (2011). *Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis Edisi Ke-4*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Setyorini, T. (2015). *Putus asa, pasien kanker ini minta restu keluarga buat bunuh diri*. Retrieved from <https://www.merdeka.com/gaya/putus-asa-pasien-kanker-ini-minta-restu-keluarga-buat-bunuh-diri.html>
- Shim, E.-J., & Hahm, B.-J. (2011). Anxiety, helplessness/hopelessness and “desire for hastened death” in Korean cancer patients: Desire for hastened death in Korean cancer patients. *European Journal of Cancer Care*, 20(3), 395–402. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2354.2010.01202.x>
- Snyder, C.R. 2004. Hope Theory: Rainbows in the Mind. *Psychological Inquiry* 13(4): 246-275.
- Snyder, C.R. 2000. *Hypothesis : There is Hope*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Snyder, C.R. 1994. *The Psychology of Hope: You can get there from here*. New York: The Free Press.
- Sugiyono. (2016). *Statistika untuk penelitian*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Taylor, C. (Ed.). (2011). *Fundamentals of nursing: the art and science of nursing care* (7th ed). Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer Health/Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 1643–1672
- Utama, T. A. (2015). *Perbedaan kesejahteraan spiritual pasien sebelum dan sesudah operasi jantung di RSUP dr. Hasan Sadikin Bandung*. Tesis. Bandung: Program Pasca Sarjana Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Padjajaran, 9–12
- Vartak, J. (2015). The Role of hope and social support on resilience in cancer patients. *Indian Journal of Mental Health*: 2(1).
- Venning., Anthony J. 2007. The Impact of a Child’s Chronic Illness on Hopeful Thinking in Children and Parents. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 26 (6), 708-727.
- Walker, J., Waters, R. A., Murray, G., Swanson, H., Hibberd, C. J., Rush, R. W., Storey, D., J., Strong, V. A. Fallon, M. T., Wall, L. R., Sharpe, M. (2008). Better Off Dead; Suicidal Thoughts in Cancer Patients. *Clinical Oncology*, 26: 4725-4730.
- White, L., Duncan, G., & Baumle, W. (2011). *Foundations of basic nursing* (3rd ed). Clifton Park, NY: Cengage Learning. hal: 326–361
- Widyaningsih, S., Petpichetchian, W., & Kitrungrate, L. (2014). The Quality of Life of Indonesian Patient with Advanced Cancer. *Songklanagarind Journal of Nursing*. Vol. 34, Supplement, January-April 2014
- Wnuk, M., & Marcinkowski, J. T. (2014). Do Existential Variables Mediate Between Religious-Spiritual Facets of Functionality and Psychological Wellbeing. *Journal of Religion and Health*, 53(1), 56–67. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10943-012-9597-6>
- World Health Organization. (2015). *Cancer*. Retrieved from <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs297/en/>



- World Health Organization, & Country Office for Indonesia. (2008). *WHO country cooperation strategy, 2007-2011: Indonesia*. Jakarta: World Health Organization, Country Office for Indonesia.
- Yildirim, Y., Sertoz, O. O., Uyar, M., Fadiloglu, C., & Uslu, R. (2009). Hopelessness in Turkish cancer inpatients: The relation of hopelessness with psychological and disease-related outcomes. *European Journal of Oncology Nursing*, 13(2), 81–86. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejon.2009.01.001>
- Zenni, P. (2009). Hubungan kualitas hidup dengan kebutuhan perawatan paliatif pada pasien kanker di RSUP DR Sardjito. Karya Tulis Ilmiah. Fakultas Kedokteran UGM Yogyakarta, 46–69