

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afsar, Bani, Ortiz, Alberto, Covic, Adrian, Solak, Yalcin, Goldsmith, David, dan Kanbay, Mehmet, 2016, Focus on renal congestion in heart failure, *Clinical Review Journal*, **9**(1), 39-47.
- Alexandrakis, Michael J. dan Tsirakis, George, 2012, Anemia in Heart Failure Patients, *ISRN Hematology*, **2012**, 1-9.
- Amaya-Amaya, Jenny, Montoya-Sánchez, Laura dan Rojas-Villarraga, Adriana, 2014, Cardiovascular Involvement in Autoimmune Diseases, *BioMed Research International*, **2014**.
- American Heart Association, 2016, About Heart Failure, http://www.heart.org/HEARTORG/Conditions/HeartFailure/AboutHeartFailure/About-Heart-Failure_UCM_002044_Article.jsp, 22 Mei 2016.
- Bell, David S.H., 2003, Heart Failure: The frequent, forgotten, and often fatal complication of diabetes, *Diabetes Care*, **26**, 2433-2441.
- Bidhuan, 2016, Kemenkes : Penanganan Jantung dan Gagal Ginjal Terbanyak Gunakan JKN 2015, <http://bidhuan.com/2016/03/22/kemenkes-penanganan-jantung-dan-gagal-ginjal-ter-banyak-gunakan-jkn-2015-2/>, 22 Mei 2016.
- Bonneux, Lux, Barendregt, Jan J., Meeter, Karin, Bonsel, Gouke J., dan van der Maas, Paul J., 1994, Estimating Clinical Morbidity Due to Ischemic Heart Disease and Congestive Heart Failure: The Future Rise of Heart Failure, *American Journal of Public Health*, **84**(1), 20-28.
- Bootman, Lyle, Townsend, Raymond, dan McGhan, William, 2005, *Principles of Pharmacoeconomics*, 3rd Edition, Harvey Whitney Books Company, Cincinnati.
- Bozkurt, Biykem dan Mann, Douglas L., 2014, Update; Shortness of Breath, *Circulation*, **129**, e447-e449.
- BPJS, 2014, INA-CBGs Membuat Biaya Kesehatan Lebih Efektif, *Info BPJS Kesehatan*, **8**, 3-4.
- Braunstein, Joel B., Anderson, Gerard F., Gerstenblith, Gary, Weller, Wendy, Niefeld, Marlene, Herbert, Robert, dan Wu, Albert W., 2003, Noncardiac Comorbidity Increases Preventable Hospitalizations and Mortality Among Medicare Beneficiaries With Chronic Heart Failure, *JACC*, **42**(7), 1226-1233.
- Braunswald, Eugene, 1998, *Disorders of the heart: normal and abnormal myocardial function*, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Budiarto, Wasis dan Sugiharto, Mugeni, 2013, Biaya Klaim INA-CBGs dan Biaya Riil Penyakit Katastropik Rawat Inap Peserta Jamkesmas di Rumah Sakit: Studi di 10 Rumah Sakit Milik Kementerian Kesehatan Januari-Maret 2012, *Buletin Penelitian Sistem Kesehatan*, **16**(1), 58-65.
- Burt, Vicki L., Cutler, Jeffrey A., Higgins, Millicent, Horan, Michael J., Labarthe, Darwin, Whelton, Paul, Brown, Clarice, dan Roccella, Edward J., 1995, Trends in the Prevalence, Awareness, Treatment, and Control of

- Hypertension in the Adult US Population: Data From the Health Examination Surveys, 1960 to 1991, *Hypertension*, **26**, 60-69.
- Cleland, John G.F. dan McGowan, James, 1999, Heart Failure due to Ischaemic Heart Disease: Epidemiology, Pathophysiology and Progression, *Journal of Cardiovascular Pharmacology*, **33**, S17-S29.
- Cowie, Martin R., Anker, Stefan D., Cleland, John G.F., Felker, G. Michael., Filippatos, Gerasimos, Jaarsma, Tiny, Jourdain, Patrick, Knight, Eve dkk, 2014, Improving care for patients with acute heart failure: before, during and after hospitalization, *ESC Heart Failure*, **1**, 110-145.
- Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Republik Indonesia, 2011, Peraturan Presiden Republik Indonesia nomor 24 tahun 2011 tentang Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial, Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Dunlay, Shannon M., Weston, Susan A., Jacobsen, Steven J. dan Roger, Véronique L., 2009, Risk Factors for Heart Failure: A Population-Based Case-Control Study, *Am J Med*, **122**(11), 1023-1028.
- eHealthInsurance Services Inc., 2016, Health Insurance Glossary, <http://www.ehealthinsurance.com/health-insurance-glossary/terms-a/>, 19 Mei 2016.
- Figuroa, Michael dan Peters, Jay, 2006, Congestive Heart Failure: Diagnosis, Pathophysiology, Therapy, and Implications for Respiratory Care, *Respiratory Care*, **51**(4), 403-412.
- Francis, G.S., McDonald, K.M., dan Cohn J.N., 1993, Neurohumoral activation in preclinical heart failure. Remodeling and the potential for intervention. *Circulation*, **87**, 90-96.
- Francis, G.S. dan Tang, Wilson., 2003, Pathophysiology of Congestive Heart Failure, *Rev Cardiovasc Med.*, **4**(2), 14-20.
- Gottdiener, John S., Arnold, Alice M., Aurigemma, Gerard P., Polak, Joseph F., Tracy, Russell P., Kitzman, Dalane W., Gardin, Julius m., Rutledge, John E. dkk, 2000, Predictors of Congestive Heart Failure in the Elderly: The Cardiovascular Health Study, *JACC*, **35**(6), 1628-1637.
- Gupta, S. dan Neyses, L., 2005, Diuretic usage in heart failure: a continuing conundrum in 2005, *European Heart Journal*, **26**, 644-649.
- Hamaguchi, Sanae, Tsuchihashi-Makaya, Miyuki, Kinugawa, Shintaro, Yokota, Takashi, Ide, Tomomi, Takeshita, Akira, dan Tsutsui, Hiroyuki, 2009, Chronic Kidney Disease as an Independent Risk for Long-Term Adverse Outcomes in Patients Hospitalized With Heart Failure in Japan, *Circ J*, **73**, 1442-1447.
- Hanna, Elias B. dan Deschamps, Eliana Hanna, 2014, Acute Heart Failure: Acute Cardiorenal Syndrome and Role of Aggressive Decongestion, *Clin Cardiol*, **37**(12), 773-778.
- Hawkins, Nathaniel M., Virani, Sean, dan Ceconi, Claudio, 2013, Heart failure and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: the challenges facing physicians and health services, *European Heart Journal*, **34**, 2795-2803.
- Heywood, J. Thomas dan Saltzberg, Mitchell T., 2005, Strategies to Reduce Length of Stay and Costs Associated with Decompensated Heart Failure, *CHF*, **2**, 140-147.

- Ho, Kalon K.L., Pinsky, Joan L., Kannel, William B., dan Levy, Daniel, 1993, The Epidemiology of Heart Failure: The Framingham Study, *JACC*, **22**(4), 6A-13A.
- Hokama, Akira, Arakaki, Shingo, Shibata, Daisuke, Maeshiro, Tatsuji, Kinjo, Fukunori, dan Fujita, Jiro, 2011, ‘‘Playboy Bunny’’ Sign of Congestive Heart Failure, *West J Emerg Med*, **12**(4), 433-434.
- Jessup, Mariell dan Brozena, Susan, 2003, Heart failure, *N Engl J Med*, **348**(20), 2007–2018.
- Kannel, William B. dan McGee, Daniel L., 1979, Diabetes and Cardiovascular Risk Factors: The Framingham Study, *Circulation*, **59**(1), 8-13.
- Kaya, Ziya, Leib, Christoph, dan Katus, Hugo, 2012, Autoantibodies in Heart Failure and Cardiac Dysfunction, *Circulation Research*, **110**, 145-158.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2013, *Pedoman Penerapan Kajian Farmakoekonomi*, Direktorat Jendral Bina Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan, Jakarta.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2014^a, Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia nomor 27 tahun 2014 tentang Petunjuk Teknis Sistem *Indonesian Case Base Groups* (INA-CBGs), Kementerian Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2014^b, Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia nomor 59 tahun 2014 tentang Standar Tarif Pelayanan Kesehatan dalam Penyelenggaraan Program Jaminan Kesehatan, Kementerian Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI, 2015, Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia nomor 85 tahun 2015 tentang Pola Tarif Nasional Rumah Sakit, Kementerian Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Khan, Muhammad A., Ahmed, Fozia, Neyses, Ludwig dan Mamas, Mamas A., 2013, Atrial fibrillation in heart failure: The sword of Damocles revisited, *World J Cardiol*, **5**(7), 215-227.
- Kim, Hae-Young, 2013, Statistical notes for clinical researchers: assessing normal distribution (2) using skewness and kurtosis, *Restorative Dentistry & Endodontics*, 52-54.
- Kulkarni, Ujjwala, Dalvi, Kalpesh, Moghe, V., dan Desmukh, Y.A., 2009, Pharmacoeconomics: An emerging branch in health sciences for decision making, review, *African Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology*, **3**(8), 362-367.
- Levy, Daniel, Kenchaiah, Satish, Larson, Martin G., Benjamin, Emelia J., Kupka, Michelle J., Ho, Kalon K.L., Murabito, Joanne M., dan Vasani Ramachandran S., 2002, Long-Term Trends in The Incidence of and Survival with Heart Failure, *The New England Journal of Medicine*, **347**(18), 1397-1402.
- Levy, Daniel, Larson, Martin G., Vasani, Ramachandran S., Kannel, William B., dan Ho, Kalon K.L., 1996, The Progression From Hypertension to Congestive Heart Failure, *JAMA*, **275**(20), 1557-1562.
- Lloyd-Jones, Donald M., Larson, Martin G., Leip, Eric P., Beiser, Alexa, D'Agostino, Ralph B., Kannel, William B., Murabito, Joanne M., Vasani, Ramachandran S. dkk, 2002, Lifetime Risk for Developing Congestive Heart Failure: The Framingham Heart Study, *Circulation*, **106**, 3068-3072.

- Mahmood, Syed S., Levy, Daniel, Vasani, Ramachandran S., dan Wang, Thomas J., 2014, The Framingham Heart Study and the Epidemiology of Cardiovascular Diseases: A Historical Perspective, *Lancet*, **383**(9921), 999-1008.
- McMurray, John J.V., Adamopoulos, Stamatis, Anker, Stefan D., Auricchio, Angelo, Bohm, Michael, Dickstein, Kenneth, Falk, Volkmar, Filippatos, Gerasimos dkk, 2012, ESC Guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic heart failure 2012, *European Heart Journal*, **33**, 1787-1847.
- Mehta, P.A. dan Cowie, M.R., 2006, Gender and heart failure: a population perspective, *Heart*, **92**, iii14-iii18.
- Meraya, A.M., Raval, A.D., dan Sambamoorthi, 2015, Chronic Condition Combinations and Health Care Expenditures and Out-of-Pocket Spending Burden Among Adults, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2009 and 2011, *Prev Chronic Dis*, **12**, 140388.
- Mischke, Lisa dan Knox, Deborah, 1999, Implementing a congestive heart failure disease management program to decrease length of stay and cost, *J Cardiovasc Nurs*, **14**(1), 55-74.
- Mosterd, A., Hoes, A.W., de Bruyne, M.C., Deckers, J.W., Linker, D.T., Hofman, A., dan Grobbee, D.E., 1999, Prevalence of heart failure and left ventricular dysfunction in the general population: The Rotterdam Study, *European Heart Journal*, **20**, 447-455.
- Myburgh, John A. dan Mythen, Michael G., Resuscitation Fluids, *The New England Journal of Medicine*, **369**, 1243-1251.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Kardiovaskuler Indonesia, 2015, *Pedoman Tatalaksana Gagal Jantung*, Pengurus Pusat PERKI, Jakarta.
- Petersen, Sophie, Rayner, Mike, dan Wolstenholme, Jane, 2002, *Coronary Heart Disease Statistics: Heart Failure Supplement*, British Heart Foundation, London.
- Peterson, Ross C. dan Dunlap, Mark E., 2002, Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers in the Treatment of Heart Failure, *CHF*, **8**(5).
- Philbin, Edward, McCullough, Peter, Dec, William, dan DiSalvo, T.G., 2001, Length of stay and procedure utilization are the major determinants of hospital charges for heart failure, *Clin Cardiol.*, **24**(1), 56-62.
- Putra, Aditya, Pramantara, I Dewa Putu, dan Rahmawati, Fita, 2013, Komparasi Biaya Riil dengan Tarif INA-CBGs dan Analisis Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Biaya Riil pada Pasien Thalasemia Rawat Inap Jamkesmas di RSUD Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta, *Jurnal Manajemen dan Pelayanan Farmasi*, **3**(1), 1-7.
- Roger, Veronique L., Weston, Susan A., Redfield, Margaret M., Hellermann-Homan, Jens P., Killian, Jill, Yawn, Barbara P., dan Jacobsen, Steven J., 2004, *JAMA*, **292**(3), 344-350.
- Rosvita, V., 2011, Analisis Biaya Pengobatan Gagal Jantung sebagai Pertimbangan dalam Penetapan Pembiayaan Kesehatan Berdasarkan INA-DRGs di RSUD Dr. Moewardi Surakarta, *Tesis*, Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Gadjah Mada.

- Sari, R.P., Rahmawati, Fita, dan Pramantara, I Dewa Putu, 2013, Perbandingan Biaya Riil dengan Tarif Paket INA-CBGs dan Analisis Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Biaya Riil pada Pasien Diabetes Melitus Rawat Inap Jamkesmas di RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta, *Jurnal Manajemen dan Pelayanan Farmasi*, **3**(1), 8-17.
- Satpathy, Chhabi, Mishra, Trinath, Satpathy, Ruby, Satpathy, Hemant, dan Barone, Eugene, 2006, Diagnosis and Management of Diastolic Dysfunction and Heart Failure, *Am Fam Physician*, **73**(5), 841-846.
- Shchekochikin, Dmitry, Al-Ammary, Fawaz, Lindenfeld, JoAnn, dan Schrier, Robert, 2013, Role of Diuretics and Ultrafiltration in Congestive Heart Failure, *Pharmaceuticals*, **2013**(6), 851-866.
- Shiba, Nobuyuki dan Shimokawa, Hiroaki, 2011, Chronic kidney disease and heart failure--Bidirectional close link and common therapeutic goal, *Journal of Cardiology*, **57**, 8-17.
- Sipahi, Ilke dan Fang, James C., 2010, Treating Heart Failure on Dialysis, *JACC*, **56**(21), 1709-1711.
- Smith, David H., Johnson, Eric S., Blough, David K., Thorp, Micah L., Yang, Xiuhai, Petrik, Amanda F., Crispell, Kathy A., 2012, Predicting costs of care in heart failure patients, *BMC Health Service Research*, **12**(434), 1-9.
- Tejada, Jeffry J. dan Punzalan, Joyce Raymond B., 2012, On The Misuse of Slovin's Formula, *The Philippine Statisticians*, **61**(1), 129-136.
- Thorpe, Kenneth E. dan Howard, David H., 2006, The Rise in Spending Among Medicare Beneficiaries: The Role of Chronic Disease Prevalence and Changes in Treatment Intensity, *Health Affairs*, **25**(5), w378-w388.
- Titler, Marita G., Jensen, Gwenneth A., Dochterman, Joanne McCloskey, Xie, Xian-Jin, Kanak, Mary, Reed, David, dan Shever, Leah L., 2008, Cost of Hospital Care for Older Adults with Heart Failure: Medical, Pharmaceutical, and Nursing Costs, *Health Services Research*, **43**(2), 635-655.
- van Deursen, Vincent M., Urso, Renato, Laroche, Cecile, Damman, Kevin, Dahlstrom, Ulf, Tavazzi, Luigi, Maggioni, Aldo P., dan Voors, Adriaan A., 2014, Co-morbidities in patients with heart failure: an analysis of the European Heart Failure Pilot Survey, *European Journal of Heart Failure*, **16**, 103-111.
- World Health Organization, 2016, ICD-10 Version-2016, apps.who.int/classifications/icd10/browse/2016/en, 19 Mei 2016.
- Yancy, Clyde, Jessup, Mariell, Bozkurt, Biykem, Butler, Javed, Casey Jr., D.E., Drazner, M.H., Fonarow, G.C., Geraci, S.A. dkk, 2013, ACCF/AHA Guideline for the Management of Heart Failure: A Report of the American College of Cardiology Foundation/American Heart Association Task Force on Practice Guidelines, *Circulation*, **128**, e240-e327.
- Yazdi, Arash Peivandi dan Imantalab, Mohsen, 2015, Stress-Related Mucosal Disease in Critically Ill Patients, *Patient Safety & Quality Improvement Journal*, **3**(2), 266-268.

Zaza, Stephanie, Briss Peter, dan Harris, Kate, 2005, *The Guide to Community Preventive Services: What works to promote health?*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.