

DAFTAR ISI

HALAMAN JUDUL.....	i
HALAMAN PENGESAHAN.....	ii
HALAMAN PERNYATAAN	iii
KATA PENGANTAR	iv
DAFTAR ISI.....	vi
DAFTAR GAMBAR	vii
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN.....	ix
DAFTAR SINGKATAN	x
ABSTRACT.....	xi
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
I.1 Latar Belakang.....	1
I.2 Perumusan Masalah.....	3
I.3 Tujuan Penelitian	3
I.4 Keaslian Penelitian	4
I.5 Manfaat Penelitian	5
BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA.....	6
II.1 Tinjauan Pustaka	6
II.2 Landasan Teori	20
II.3 Kerangka Teori.....	21
II.4 Kerangka Konsep	22
II.5 Hipotesis	22
BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN.....	23

III.1 Rancangan Penelitian	23
III.2 Sampel Penelitian.....	23
III.3 Jumlah Sampel Minimal	23
III.4 Alat dan Bahan.....	25
III.5 Definisi Operasional	25
III.6 Variabel Penelitian	26
III.7 Prosedur Penelitian.....	27
III.8 Analisis Hasil Penelitian	32
BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN	33
IV.1. Hasil Penelitian	33
IV.2 Pembahasan.....	37
BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN.....	42
V.1 Kesimpulan	42
V.2 Saran.....	42
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	42
LAMPIRAN.....	46

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 1. Anatomi ginjal manusia	7
Gambar 2. Vaskularisasi ginjal	8
Gambar 3. Proses pembentukan urin di ginjal	9
Gambar 4. Penampakan histologi korpuskel renal.....	10
Gambar 5. Skema fibrosis ginjal.....	13
Gambar 6. Subtipe makrofag	15
Gambar 7. Metabolisme vitamin D.....	18
Gambar 8. Jenis-jenis prosedur UUO	19
Gambar 9. Kerangka Teori.....	21
Gambar 10. Kerangka Konsep	22
Gambar 11. Gambaran mikroskopis makrofag M1 perivascular.....	33
Gambar 12. Diagram batang rerata jumlah makrofag M1 perivascular.....	34
Gambar 13. Gambar pita hasil elektroforesis ekspresi TLR4 dan GAPDH.....	35
Gambar 14. Diagram batang ekspresi TLR4/GAPDH.....	35
Gambar 15. Gambar pita hasil elektroforesis ekspresi MCP-1 dan GAPDH.....	36
Gambar 16. Diagram batang ekspresi MCP-1/GAPDH	37

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Hasil Uji Normalitas Data	46
Lampiran 2. Hasil Uji <i>One-way</i> ANOVA dan <i>Post-hoc</i> LSD Jumlah Makrofag M1 Perivascular	47
Lampiran 3. Hasil Uji <i>One-way</i> ANOVA dan <i>Post-hoc</i> LSD Ekspresi MCP-1...	49
Lampiran 4. Hasil Uji <i>One-way</i> ANOVA Ekspresi TLR4	51
Lampiran 5. Lembar <i>Ethical Clearance</i>	53

DAFTAR SINGKATAN

α -SMA	: <i>Alpha Smooth Muscle Actin</i>
ANOVA	: <i>Analysis of Variance</i>
cDNA	: <i>complementary Deoxyribonucleic Acid</i>
CKD	: <i>Chronic Kidney Disease</i>
DNA	: <i>Deoxyribonucleic Acid</i>
ECM	: <i>Extracellular Matrix</i>
EMT	: <i>Epithelial-mesenchymal Transition</i>
GAPDH	: <i>Glyceraldehyde-3-Phosphate Dehydrogenase</i>
GFR	: <i>Glomerular Filtration Rate</i>
IHC	: <i>Immunohistochemistry</i>
IL	: <i>Interleukin</i>
MCP-1	: <i>Monocyte Chemoattractant Protein-1</i>
MMP-9	: <i>Matrix Metalloproteinase-9</i>
NF- κ B	: <i>Nuclear Factor-kappaB</i>
RANTES	: <i>Regulated on Activation, Normal T Cell Expressed and Secreted</i>
RNA	: <i>Ribonucleic Acid</i>
RT-PCR	: <i>Reverse Transcriptase-Polymerase Chain Reaction</i>
SO	: <i>Sham Operation</i>
TBE	: <i>Tris/Borate/EDTA</i>
TGF- β	: <i>Transforming Growth Factor-Beta</i>
TNF- α	: <i>Tumor Necrosis Factor-Alpha</i>