

**PERSEPSI PERAWAT ANAK TENTANG
PERAN, KOMPETENSI, HAMBATAN, DAN KESIAPSIAGAAN
DALAM MENGHADAPI BENCANA
DI RSUD DR DORIS SYLVANUS PALANGKA RAYA**

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang: Kebakaran hutan berdampak besar pada penderita penyakit saluran pernafasan khususnya pada anak-anak lebih rentan mengalami gangguan pernafasan. Keterampilan, pengetahuan, kepemimpinan, dan kemampuan perawat dalam menyediakan pelayanan keperawatan pada tiap tahapan bencana memberikan pengaruh terhadap pencapaian tujuan keperawatan bencana. Keperawatan bencana masih merupakan hal baru bagi perawat anak di RSUD dr Doris Sylvanus didukung masih terbatasnya pengetahuan perawat tentang keperawatan bencana, kompetensi, dan kesiapsiagaan bencana. Berdasarkan permasalahan di atas, peneliti tertarik untuk mengeksplorasi persepsi perawat anak terhadap ketiga komponen inti pengembangan keperawatan bencana yaitu kompetensi inti, peran perawat, dan hambatan serta kesiapsiagaan menghadapi bencana di RSUD dr. Doris Sylvanus Palangka Raya Kalimantan Tengah.

Tujuan: Mengetahui gambaran persepsi perawat anak tentang peran, kompetensi inti, hambatan, dan kesiapsiagaan dalam menghadapi bencana di RSUD dr. Doris Sylvanus Palangka Raya Kalimantan Tengah.

Metode: Penelitian deskriptif menggunakan total sampling pada 42 perawat anak. Analisis data yang digunakan yaitu analisis univariat.

Hasil: Nilai *mean* peran yaitu 1,90 yang berarti pengalaman perawat anak dalam menjalankan peran keperawatan bencana masih rendah. Nilai *mean* pada bagian kompetensi yaitu 8,57 yang berarti perawat anak mempersepsikan bahwa kompetensi merupakan hal yang sangat penting. Nilai *mean* hambatan yaitu 8,37 yang berarti hambatan yang dalam pengembangan keperawatan bencana dirasakan besar oleh perawat anak. Nilai *mean* kesiapsiagaan yaitu 3,73 yang berarti tingkat kesiapsiagaan bencana berada pada kategori sedang (rentang *mean* 3 – 4,99).

Kesimpulan: Persepsi terhadap pengalaman peran rendah, kompetensi dinilai sebagai hal yang sangat penting, dan hambatan pengembangan keperawatan bencana dirasa besar. Kesiapsiagaan menghadapi bencana berada pada kategori sedang

Kata Kunci: kesiapsiagaan bencana, peran perawat, kompetensi keperawatan bencana, hambatan, perawat anak, bencana, Indonesia

RELATIONSHIP ON
ACHIEVEMENT OF DISASTER NURSING COMPETENCY AND
CHILD NURSE PREPAREDNESS TO FACING SMOKE HAZE DISASTER
IN RSUD DR. DORIS SYLVANUS PALANGKA RAYA

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ABSTRACT

Background: Forest fires have a major impact on people with respiratory diseases. Children are particularly susceptible to health problems during forest fires especially against respiratory distress. Skills, knowledge and competence of nurse to provide nursing care in each stages of disaster will affect to goals achievement on disaster nursing. Nursing disaster is a new things for pediatric nurse in RSUD dr. Doris Sylvanus Palangka Raya, Central Borneo and supported by lack of nurse's knowledge about disaster nursing, competence and disaster preparedness. Based on the above problems, this study aims to exploring perception of pediatric nurse towards the 3rd core component to developing disaster nursing such as core competence, nurse role, barriers and preparednes to facing up disaster in RSUD dr. Doris Sylvanus Palangka Raya, Central Borneo

Objective: Understanding overview of pediatric nurse's perception about role, core competence, barrier and preparednes to facing up disaster in RSUD dr. Doris Sylvanus Palangka Raya Central Borneo

Method: A descriptive study by involving total sampling amounted 42 pediatric nurses.

Result: Mean of nursing role was 1,90 meant experience of pediatric nurse on doing disaster nursing role still low. Mean of core competence was 8,57 meant pediatric nurse perceived that competence was important things. Mean of barrier was 8,37 meant a great barrier felt by pediatric nurse on developing disaster nursing. Mean of preparedness 3,73 meant leve of preparedness on middle category (mean range 3 – 4,99).

Conclusion: Perception of pediatric nurse about the 3rd component to developing disaster nursingshow roleexperience is low, competence is an important thing, facing great barrier on developing nusing disaster role experience and preparedness in middle level.

Keyword: Disaster preparedness, Nursing role, competence of disaster nursing, barrier, pediatric nurse