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**ANALYSIS OF THE EFFECT OF MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS CONDUCTED DURING 2011-2013 ON
THE LISTED
COMPANIES FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE (Event Study on Listed Companies in Indonesia Stock
Exchange)**

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Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2017 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Abstract

The purpose of this research is aimed to examine the effect of merger and acquisition (M & A) on the company's financial performance. This research is intended to test whether there is any significant difference on company's financial performance after the merger. The research method is by comparing company's financial ratios two years before and after committing M & A. The object of this research is listed companies in Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) that conduct M & A during periods of 2011-2013. The company's financial performance are measured using ratios of Current Ratio (CR), Debt to Equity Ratio (DER), Operating Profit Margin (OPM), Return on Asset (ROA), and Return on Equity (ROE). From the test result, this study concludes there is a significant difference in company's financial performance in general (CR, DER, OPM, ROA, and ROE) after the M & A. However, in the partially tests result of each financial ratios, the companies only have a significant difference in their ROE, while there is no significant difference in CR, DER, OPM, and ROA after the M & A.

Keywords: **Merger, Acquisition, Merger and Acquisition, IDX, Financial ratios, Current Ratio, Debt to Equity Ratio, Operating Profit Margin, Return on Asset, Return on Equity.**



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Abstrak

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menguji pengaruh *merger* dan akuisisi terhadap pencapaian kinerja keuangan perusahaan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menguji apakah ada perbedaan yang signifikan terhadap kinerja keuangan perusahaan setelah merger. Metode penelitiannya adalah dengan membandingkan rasio keuangan perusahaan dua tahun sebelum dan sesudah melakukan M & A. Objek penelitian ini adalah perusahaan terbuka di Bursa Efek Indonesia (BEI) yang melakukan M & A selama periode 2011-2013. Kinerja keuangan perusahaan diukur dengan menggunakan rasio *Current Ratio (CR)*, *Debt to Equity Ratio (DER)*, *Operating Profit Margin (OPM)*, *Return on Asset (ROA)*, dan *Return on Equity (ROE)*. Dari hasil pengujian, studi ini menyimpulkan ada perbedaan yang signifikan dalam kinerja keuangan perusahaan secara umum (*CR*, *DER*, *OPM*, *ROA*, dan *ROE*) setelah M & A. Namun, dalam hasil pengujian variabel secara terpisah dari masing-masing rasio keuangan, Perusahaan hanya memiliki perbedaan yang signifikan dalam *ROE* mereka, sementara tidak ada perbedaan signifikan pada *CR*, *DER*, *OPM*, dan *ROA* setelah melakukan M & A.

Kata Kunci: *Merger, Akuisisi, Merger dan Akuisisi, IDX, Rasio Keuangan, Current Ratio, Debt to Equity Ratio, Operating Profit Margin, Return on Asset, Return on Equity.*