

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Albarrak, A. S. 2009. Comparative studies on house fly, *Musca domestica* L., population in different animal farm in relation to attractants and control at hail province, Saudi Arabia. *Pak Entomol.* 31(2):1-7.
- Arroyo, H. S. 2014. *Distribution and Importance – Life Cycle and descriptin-Damage-Economic Injury Level-Management - selected references*. Univ. of Florida Institute of Food and Anthrax undervalued zoonosis Agricultural Sciences, Florida.
- Axtell, R. C. 1986. *Fly Control in Confined Livestock and Poultry Production*. CIBA, USA.
- Boland, H. T., Scaglia, G., Umemura, K. 2008. Impact of Horn Flies, *Haematobia irritans* (L.) (Diptera: Muscidae), on the Behavior of Beef Steers. *Agriculture. Vol. 24, No. 6*.
- Brues, C. T., Melander, A. L., Carpenter, F. M. 1954. Classification of Insecta. Bulletin of the Musseums of Comparative Zoology. *AT Harvard College. Vol. 108 No. 1*.
- Burgess, P. 2013. *The biology and lifecycles of common flies on livestock operations*. IPM Coordinator. Perennia.
- Campbell, J. B. 2001. *Effects of Stable Flies (Diptera : Muscidae) on Weight Gains of Grazing Yearling Cattle*. Department of Entomology. University of Nebraska – Lincoln.
- Carvenka, V. J. 2000. Summer Filth Flies. University of Minnesota Extension Service. <http://www.Sel.Barc.usda.Gov/selhome/gbu/musca.Html>. [21 Desember 2016].
- Changbunjong, T., Weluwanarak, T., Ratanakorn, P., Maneeon, P., Ganpanakngan, M., Apiwathnasorn, C., Sungvornyothin, S., Sriwichai, P., Sumruayphol, S., Ruangsittichai. 2012. Distribution and abundance pf Stomoxyni flies (Diptera: Muscidae) in Thailand. *Med Entomol.* 43(6):1400-1421.
- Fasanella, A., Galante, D., Garofolo, G., Jones, M. H. 2010. Evaluation of the House Fly *Musca domestica* as a Mechanical Vector for an Anthrax. *Vet Microbiol.* Vol. 5 No. 8.

- Greenberg, B., Kowalski, J. A., Klowden, M. J. 1973. Factors affecting the transmission of Salmonella by flies: natural resistance to colonization and bacterial interference. *Infect Immun* 2:800–809. Gregor, F., Rozkosny, R., Bartak, M., and Vaohara, J. 2002. The Muscidae (Diptera) of Central Europe. Folia Facultatis Scientiarum Naturalium Universitatis Ma-sarykianae Brunensis. *Biologia*. Vol. 107.
- Hadi, U. K. dan Sigit, S. H. 2006. *Hama dan Perbukitan Indonesia: Pengenalan, Biologi dan Pengendalian*. Bogor : Penerbit IPB.
- Hadi, U. K. dan Soviana, S. 2010. Ragam jenis nyamuk di sekitar kandang babi dan kaitannya dalam penyebaran Japanese encephalitis. *Jurnal Veteriner*. 12(4):326-334.
- Kadarsan, S. A., Purwaningsih, E., Munaf, H. B., Budiarti, I., Hartini, S. 1983. *Binatang Parasit*. Bogor: Lembaga Biologi Nasional LIPI.
- Marquez, J. G., dan Krafsur, E. S. 2002. Gene flow among geographically diverse housefly population (*Musca domestica* L): a worldwide survey of mitochondrial diversity. *Journal Hered*. 93(4):254-259.
- Masmeatathip, R., Ketavan, C. and Duvallet, G. 2013. *Morphological Studies of Stomoxys spp. (Diptera: Muscidae) in Central Thailand*. Kasetsart University, Thailand.
- Pareira, M. C. 1998. *Haematobia irritans*. University of Sao Paulo. Institut of Biomedical Sciences. Departement of Parasitology, Brasil.
- Phasuk, J., Prabaripai, A. and Chareonviriyaphap, T. 2013. *Seasonality and Daily Flight Activity of Stable Flies (Diptera : Muscidae) on Dairy Farms in SeraburProvince, Thailand*. Departement of Parasitology, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Kasetsart University, Thailand.
- Pruett, J. H., Seelman, C. D., Miller, J. A., Pound, J. M., George, J. E. 2003. Distribution of horn flies on individual cows as a percentage of the total horn fly population. *J Vet Parasitol*. Vol. 116.
- Rozendaal, J. A. 1997. *Vector Control. Methods for Use by Individual and Communities*. Geneva: WHO.
- Rusyana, A. 2011. *Zoologi Invertebrata (Teori dan Praktek)*. Bandung: Penerbit Alfabeta.
- Sa'adah, S. 2013. *Zoologi Invertebrata*. Program Studi Pendidikan Biologi Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sunan Gunung Djati, Bandung.

- Soulsby, E. J. L. 1986. *Helminth, Arthropods and Protozoa of Domesticated Animal*. 7th Ed. Baillere Tindall, London.
- Tardelli, C. A., Godoy, W. A. C., Mancera, P. F. A. 2004. Population dynamics of *Musca domestica* (Diptera: Muscidae): experimental and theoretical studies at different temperatures. *Brazilian Archiv of Biol and Tech.* 47(5):775-783.
- Taylor, D., B., Moon, R., D., Mark, D., R. 2012. Economic impact of stable flies (Diptera: Muscidae) on diary and beef cattle production. *Journal Medicine Entomol. No. 1 Vol. 49.*
- Torres, L., Almazan, C., Ayllon, N., Galindo, R. C, Rosario-Cruz, R. Quiroz-Romero, H., Gortazar, C., Fuente, J. 2012. Identification of microorganisms in partially fed female horn flies, *Haematobia irritans*. *Parasitol res. Vol. 111, No. 3.*
- Tumrasvin, W. dan Shinonaga, S. 1987. Studies on Medically Important Flies in Thailand On 32 Species Belonging to the Subfamilies Muscinae and Stomoxynae Including the Taxonomix Key (Diptera: Muscidae). *The Bull of Tokyo Medical and Dental University. Vol. 25 No. 4.*
- Urquhart, G. M., Armour, J., Duncan, J. L., Duncan, A. M., Dunn, A. M., Jennings, F. W. 1996. *Veterinary Parasitology 2nd Edition*. Blackwell Science, Scotland.
- West, S. L. 1951. *The House Fly Its Natural History, Medical History, Medical Importance and Control*. Comstock Publishing Company, New York.