

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adams, J. 1957. *Observation of Male Turkey Mating Behavior in a Commercial Breeding Flock*. Madison : Departement of Poultry Husbandry.
- Ahmed, M.A., Rao, R.K., Mahesh, P.S., Ravikumar, K., Ahmed, S dan Nallapa. 2007. *Turkey – Management Guide*. India : Central Poultry Development Organisation.
- Al-Makhzoomi, A., Lundeheim, N., Haard, M., Rodríguez –Martínez, H. 2008. Sperm Morphology and Fertility of Progency-Tested Al Diary Bulls in Sweden. *Theriogenology* 70 : 682-691
- Ashizawa, K., Wishart, G.J., and Tsuzuki, Y. 2000. *Avian Sperm Motility: Environmental and intracellular regulation*. Japan Avian and Poultry Biology Review. 11(3) : 161-172
- Arifiantini, R.I. 2012. *Teknik Koleksi dan Evaluasi Semen pada Hewan*. IPB Press. Bogor
- Arthur, G.H., dan Noakes, G. 2003. *Veterinary Reproduction and Obstetrics 5th edition*. London : Baillire and Tindall.
- Bakst, M.R, dan Dymond, J.S. 2013. *Artificial Insemination in Poultry*. Maryland ; Departmen of Agriculture Beltsville.
- Bearden, J.H., dan Fuquay, J.W. 2004. *Applied Animal Reproduction*. New Jersey: Pearson
- Buchwalder, T. 2002. *Effect of Familiarity, Group Size, and Floor Space Availability on Agonistic Behaviour in Fattening Turkeys (Meleagris gallopavo)*. *Evolitonsokologie: Zoological Institut der Universitat Bern*.
- Burrows, W.H dan Quinn, P.J. 1936. The Collection of Spermatozoa from the Domestic Fowl and Turkey . *Journal National Agricultural Research Beltsville*.
- Chelmonska, B., A. Jerysz, E. Lukaszewisc, A. Kowalczyk, I. Malecki. 2008. Semen collection from japanese quail (*Coturnix japonica*) using a teaser female. *Turk. J. Vet. Anim. Sci.* 32 (1): 19-24
- Choi, K.H., Emery, D.A., Straub D.E., Lee, C.S. 1999. Percoll Process Can Improve Semen Quality and Fertility in Turkey Breeders. *J. Animal Sciene*. 12(5) : 702-707

- Coulter, G.H., R.B. Cook dan J.P. Kastelic. 1997. Effects of Dietary Energy on Scrotal Temperature, Seminal Quality and Sperm Production in Young Bulls. *J.Anim.Sci.* 75L 1048.
- Dickson, J. 1992. The Wild Turkey Biology and Management. Pennsylvania : Stackpole Books.
- Djanah, D. 1989. *Mengenal Inseminasi Buatan*. CV. Simplex. Jakarta
- Etches, R.J. 1996. Reproduction in Poultry, CAB International, Wallingford, UK.
- Feradis. 2010. *Reproduksi Ternak*. Alfabeta. Bandung
- Frandsen, R.D. 1992. *Anatomi dan Fisiologi Ternak*. Yogyakarta : Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Garner, D.L., & Hafez, E.S.E. 2000. Spermatozoa and seminal plasma In *Reproduction in Farm Animals* 7th edition pp 96-109 Ed Hafez, B dan Hafez, E.S.E. Lippincott. Philadelphia
- Guyton, A.C. dan Hall, J. E. 2006. Textbook of Medical Physiology. 11th ed. Philadelphia, PA, USA : Elsevier Saunders.
- Hafez, E.S.E dan Hafez, B. 2000. Reproductive Behaviour. *Reproduction in Farm Animals* 7th edition pp 293-295 Ed Hafez, B dan Hafez, E.S.E . Philadelphia: Lea and Febrieger.
- Hardjopranjoto, S. 1995. *Ilmu Kemajiran pada Ternak*. Airlangga University Press. Surabaya
- Irastuti. 2011. Pengaruh Bangsa Pejantan dan Interval Deposisi Semen terhadap Keberhasilan Inseminasi Buatan pada Ayam. *Jurnal Sains dan Teknologi Tadulako*, 1(1) : 13-15
- Likoff, L.E. 2007. The Encyclopedia of Birds. Volume (1). Facts on File, Inc., New York.,pp 169-172
- Lukaszewicz, E., Kowalczyk, A., Rzonca, Z. 2011. Successful Semen Collection from Capercaillie (*Tetrao urrogallus* L.) Kept in an Aviary System. *Ornis Fennica* 88: 110-115
- Mountney, G.J. 1976. Poultry Produce Technology. 2nd ed. The Avi Publishing Company Inc. Wesport. Connecticut.
- Partodiharjo. 1987. *Ilmu Reproduksi Hewan*. Mutiara Sumber Media. Jakarta

- Prayitno, D.S., dan Murad, B.C. 2009. Manajemen Kalkun Berwawasan Animal Welfare. Semarang : Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Pollock,C.G & S.E. Orosz. 2002. Avian reproductive anatomy, physiology and endocrinology. *Vet Clin Exot Anim.* 5: 441–474.
- Rybnik, P.K., Horbanczuk, J.O., Naranowicz, H., Lukaszewicz, E., Malecki, I.A. 2007. Semen Collection in The Ostrich (*Strutio Camelus*) Using a dummy or Teaser Female. *British Poultry Science*, 48:5, 635-645.
- Samour, J. H. 2004. Semen Collection, Spermatozoa Cryopreservation, and Artificial Insemination in Nondomestic Birds. *Journal of Avian Medicine and Surgery*, 18(4):219-223. 2004.
- Sarsaifi K., Rosmina Y., Ariff M.O., Wahid H., Hani H., Yimer N., Vejayan J., Win Naing S., and Abas M.O. 2013. Effect of Semen Collection Methods on the Quality of Pre- and Post-thawed Bali Cattle (*Bos javanicus*) Spermatozoa. *Reproduction in Domestic Animal*.10.111.
- Rasyaf, M, dan Amrullah, I.K. 1983. Beterna Kalkun. Edisi pertama. Penebar Swadaya, Jakarta.
- Rizal, M.A. dan Herdis.2008. *Inseminasi Buatan pada Domba*. Penerbit PT. Rineka Cipta. Jakarta
- Santa. 2013. Beternak Kalkun. PT Musi Perkasa Utama. Jakarta
- Tambing, S.N., Toelihere M.R, Yusuf, T.L., Purwantara B., Utama, I.K., Situmorang, P.Z. 2003. Pengaruh Frekuensi Ejakulasi Terhadap Karakteristik Semen Segar dan Kemampuan Libido Kambing Saanen. *J. Sain Vet*, 11(2) ; 57-65
- Toelihere, M. R. 1981. *Fisiologi Reproduksi pada Ternak*. Penerbit Angkasa. Bandung
- Toelihere, M. R. 1993. *Inseminasi Buatan pada Ternak*. Penerbit Angkasa. Bandung
- Zahradeen, D., Butswat, D., Kallas, S., Bukar, M. 2005. Effect of Frequency of Ejaculation on Semen Characteristic in Two Breeds of Turkeys. *Journal of Poultry and Science*, 4(4), 217-221.