

Table of Contents

| | Page |
|---|----------|
| Approval Sheet | i |
| Admission Sheet | ii |
| Dedication Sheet | iii |
| Mottos | iv |
| Acknowledgements | v |
| Abstract | vi |
| <i>Intisari</i> | viii |
| List of Abbreviation | ix |
| List of Appendices | x |
| Table of Contents | xi |
| CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1. Background of Choosing the Subject | 1 |
| 1.2. Research Questions | 2 |
| 1.3. Objectives of the Study | 3 |
| 1.4. Significance of the Study | 3 |
| 1.5. Scope of the Study | 3 |
| 1.6. Methods | 4 |
| 1.7. Theoretical Background | 5 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1.7.1. Semantics | 5 |
| 1.7.1.1. Ambiguity | 5 |
| 1.7.1.1.1. Syntactic Ambiguity | 6 |
| 1.7.1.1.2. Lexical Ambiguity | 6 |
| 1.8. Literature Review | 6 |
| 1.9. Presentation | 8 |

CHAPTER II : IDENTIFYING LEXICAL AND SYNTACTIC

AMBIGUITY10

| | |
|---|----|
| 2.1. Lexical Ambiguity Identification..... | 10 |
| 2.2. Syntactic Ambiguity Identification | 18 |

CHAPTER III : AVOIDING LEXICAL AMBIGUITY AND SYNTACTIC

AMBIGUITY IN WRITING24

| | |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| 3.1. Synonymy | 24 |
| 3.2. Expansion | 25 |
| 3.3. Rearrangement | 26 |
| 3.4. Capitalization | 26 |
| 3.5. Punctuation | 26 |
| 3.6. Spelling..... | 27 |
| 3.7. Alternation of Context..... | 28 |
| 3.8. Use of Grammatical Signals | 33 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 3.8.1. Gender Signals | 33 |
| 3.8.2. Person-thing Signals..... | 33 |
| 3.8.3. Number Signals..... | 34 |
| 3.8.4. Coordination Signals | 34 |
| CHAPTER IV : CONCLUSION | 36 |
| Bibliography..... | 39 |
| Appendices | 41 |
| Appendix 1.Instrument: Table of Ambiguous Statements and the Sources... | 41 |
| Appendix 2.Instrument: Test..... | 43 |
| Appendix 3.Instrument: Key Answer | 45 |
| Appendix 4.Examples of Test of A Student..... | 46 |
| Appendix 5.Table of the Test's Result | 47 |
| Appendix 6.Table of the Result of Strategies Application | 48 |