

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	i
Table of Contents	ii
List of Tables	iv
List of Figures	v
Abstract	vi
Intisari	vii
Chapter I Introduction	1
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 Research Question	7
1.3 Research objectives	7
1.4 Significance of the Research	7
1.5 Originality of research	8
Chapter II Literature Review	9
1.1 Regional Development Theory	9
2.2 The Concept of Effectiveness	14
2.3 Productive Labor Intensive Program	20
Chapter III Research Methodology and Process	34
3.1 Research Methodology and Design	34
3.2.1 Operational Definition	35
3.3.2 Variables and indicators	36
3.2 Research Process	37
3.2.1 Data collection and Technique	37
3.2.2 Sample	37
3.2.3 Data analysis technique and presentation	39
3.2.4 Variable measurement scale	40
3.2.5 The analysis of the effectiveness of the productive labor intensive program in Sumedang selatan Regency	40
Chapter 4 Descriptions of the Study Area	42
4.1 Overview of Sumedang Regency	42
4.2 The Overview of the Research Location	46
4.2.1 The Overview of Sumedang Selatan District	46
4.2.2 The characteristic of Cipancar village, Gunasari dan Cipameungpeuk villages	48
4.2.3 General view of the labor intensive program in Cipancar, Gunasari and Cipameungpeuk village	49
Chapter 5 Research Findings, Analysis and discussions	53
5.1 The effectiveness of the productive labor intensive program in regional development in Sumedang Selatan District, Sumedang Regency	54
5.1.1 Resource Approach	54
5.1.2 Process Approach	65
5.2.3 goals approach	69

5.2 Factors influenced the success of the productive labor intensive program in Cipancar, Gunasari and Cipamengpeuk village	75
5.2.1 The obstacles of the implementation of the program	76
5.2.2 Supporting factors	77
Chapter 6 Conclusion and Suggestion	79
6.1 Conclusion	79
6.2 Suggestion	80
References	
Appendix	