

Daftar Pustaka

- American Diabetes Association, 2013. Diagnosis and classification of diabetes mellitus. *Diabetes Care*, 36(1 Suppl): 67s-74s.
- Bacon, B.R., 2010. Cirrhosis and its complication. In: Longo, DL., Fauci, AS (Eds): *Harrison's gastroenterology and hepatology*. Newyork. McGraw-Hill. pp . 419-433.
- Bataller, R. & Brenner, D.A., 2005. Liver fibrosis. *The Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 115(2), pp.209-218.
- Bota, S., Sirli, R., Sporea, I., Focsa, M., Popescu, A., Danila, M et al., 2011. A new scoring system for prediction of fibrosis in chronic hepatitis C. *Heptitis Monthly*, 11(7), pp.548-555.
- De Marco, R., Locatelli, F., Zoppini, G., Verlato, G., Bonora, E., & Muggeo, M., 1999. Cause-specific mortality in type 2 diabetes. The Verona Diabetes Study. *Diabetes Care*, 22, pp. 756- 761.
- Dermawati., 2006. Karakteristik penderita sirosis hati yang dirawat inap di RSUP Haji Adam Malik Meda tahun 2002-2004. Skripsi Mahasiswa Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat Universitas Sumatera Utara.
- El, M. & Rosado, J.A., 2008. Platelet signalling abnormalities in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus: A review. *Blood Cells , Molecules , and Diseases*, 41, pp.119-123.
- Garcia-Compean, D., Jaquez-Quintana, J.O., Gonzales-Gonzales, J.A., Maldonado-Garza, H., 2009. Liver cirrhosis and diabetes: Risk factors, pathophysiology, clinical implications and management. *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 15(3), p.280. Available at: <http://www.wjgnet.com/1007-9327/15/280.asp> [Accessed December 15, 2013].
- Goldhaber, A., Ness-Abramof, R., Ellis, M.H., 2009. Prevalence of anemia among unselected adults with diabetes mellitus and normal serum creatinine levels. *Endocrine practice: official journal of the American College of Endocrinology and the American Association of Clinical Endocrinologists*, 15(7), pp.714-9. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19625242> [Accessed April 19, 2014].
- Guzelbulut, F., Cetinkaya, Z.A., Sezikli, M., Yaşar, B., Özkara, S., Övünç, A.O.K., 2011. AST-platelet ratio index , Forns index and FIB-4 in the prediction of

significant fibrosis and cirrhosis. *Turk J Gastroenterol*, 22(3), pp.279-285.

- Harusato, I., Fukui, M., Tanaka, M., Shiraishi, E., Senmaru, T., Sakabe, K., et al., 2010. Hemoglobin concentration in men with type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Metabolism*, 59(6), pp.808-813. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.metabol.2009.09.028>.
- Hekimsoy, Z., Payzin, B., Örnek, T., Kandoğan, G., 2004. Mean platelet volume in Type 2 diabetic patients. *Journal of Diabetes and Its Complications*, 18, pp.173-176.
- Huang, Y. et al., 2013. Increased Risk of Cirrhosis and Its Decompensation in Chronic Hepatitis B Patients With Newly Diagnosed Diabetes: A Nationwide Cohort Study. , 57, pp.1695-1702.
- Kim, H.W., Oh, S.W., Kim, D.J., Choi, E.Y., 2009. Abundance of immunologically active alanine aminotransferase in sera of liver cirrhosis and hepatocellular carcinoma patients. *Clinical Chemistry*, 55(5), p.1022-5.
- Kumar, V., Cotran, R.S., Robbins, S.L, 2003. Robbins buku ajar Patologi volume 2. 7th. Ed. Penerbit Buku Kedokteran ECG, Jakarta.
- Minemura, M., Tajiri, K., Shimizu, Y., 2009. Systemic abnormalities in liver disease. *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 15(24), pp.2960-2974.
- Moscatiello, S., Manini, R. & Marchesini, G., 2007. Diabetes and liver disease: An ominous association. *Nutrition, Metabolism & Cardiovascular Diseases*, 17, pp. 63-70.
- Perseghin, G., Mazzaferro, V., Sereni, L.P., Regalia, E., Benedini, S., Bazzigaluppi, E., et al., 2000. Contribution of Reduced Insulin Sensitivity and Secretion to the Pathogenesis of Hepatogenous Diabetes: Effect of Liver Transplantation. *Hepatology*, 31(3), pp.694-703.
- Pichard, A.V., Mallet, V., Nalpas, B., Verkarre, V., Nalpas, A., Venier, V.D., et al., 2007. FIB-4: an inexpensive and Accurate Marker of Fibrosis in HCV Infection. Comparison with Liver Biopsy and FibroTest. *Hepatology*, 46(1), pp.32-36. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17567829> [Accessed October 3, 2013].
- Pratt, D.S. & Kaplan, M.M., 2010. Evaluation of Liver Function. In: Longo, DL., Fauci, AS(Eds):

- Harrison's gastroenterology and hepatology*. Newyork. McGraw-Hill. pp . 332-337.
- Preda, C. M., Ghita, R., Ghita, C., Mindru, C., Vlaicu, L., Andrei, A., et.al., 2011. A retrospective study of bacterial infections in cirrhosis. *Mædica*, 6(3): 185-92.
- Schattenberg, J.M. & Schuchmann, A.M., 2009. Diabetes and apoptosis: liver. *Apoptosis*, 14, pp. 1459-71.
- Schuppan, D., Afdhal, N.H., Israel, B., 2008. Liver cirrhosis. *Lancet*, 371, pp.838-851.
- Sebastiani, G., 2009. Non-invasive assessment of liver fibrosis in chronic liver diseases: Implementation in clinical practice and decisional algorithms. *World Journal of Gastroenterology*, 15(18), pp.2190-2203
- Sigal, S.H., Stanca, C.M., Kontorinis, N., Bodian, C., Ryan, E., et al., 2006. Diabetes mellitus is associated with hepatic encephalopathy in patients with HCV cirrhosis. *The American journal of gastroenterology*, 101(7), pp.1490-6. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16863551> [Accessed September 20, 2013].
- Sudoyo W Aru., dkk., 2009, Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam FKUI, Jakarta
- Tan, P.C., Aziz, A.Z., Ismail, I.S., Omar, S.Z., 2012. Gamma-glutamyltransferase, alanine transaminase and aspartate transaminase levels and the diagnosis of gestational diabetes mellitus. *Clinical biochemistry*, 45(15), pp.1192-6. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22659058> [Accessed March 20, 2014].
- Tarigan, P. 1999. Sirosis Hati dalam Noer S., Waspadji S., Rachman A.M. (Editors) : Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Jilid I edisi III. Balai Penerbit FK UI hal. 271-9.
- Tejima, K., Masuzaki, R., Ikeda, H., Yoshida, H., Tateishi, R., Sugioka, Y., et al., 2010. Thrombocytopenia is more severe in patients with advanced chronic hepatitis C than B with the same grade of liver stiffness and splenomegaly. *J Gastroenterol*, 45, pp.876-884.
- Tolman, K.G., Fonseca, V., Dalpiaz, A., Tan, M.H., 2007. Spectrum of liver disease in type 2 diabetes and management of patients with diabetes and liver disease. *Diabetes care*, 30(3), pp.734-43. Available

at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17327353>
[Accessed October 10, 2013].

Violi, F., Basili, S., Raparelli, V., Chowdary, P., Gatt, A., Burroughs, A.K., 2011. Review Patients with liver cirrhosis suffer from primary haemostatic defects? Fact or fiction? Platelet activation. *Journal of Hepatology*, 55(6), pp.1415-1427. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jhep.2011.06.008>.

Wang, H., Xue, L., Yan, R., Zhou, Y., Wang, M.S., Cheng, M.J., et al., 2013. Comparison of FIB-4 and APRI in Chinese HBV-infected patients with persistently normal ALT and mildly elevated ALT. *Journal of viral hepatitis*, 20(4), pp.e3-10. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23490387> [Accessed October 13, 2013].

World Health Organization, 2004. The global burden of disease:2004 update. The organization, Switzerland.

World Hepatitis Alliance, 2010. Viral Hepatitis: Global Policy. The organization.