

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agung, I., 2006. Uji Keandalan dan Kesahihan Indeks Activity of Daily Living Barthel Untuk Mengukur Status Fungsional Dasar pada Usia Lanjut di RSCM (Thesis). Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Air, E.L. and Kissela, B.M., 2007. Diabetes, the Metabolic Syndrome, and Ischemic Stroke Epidemiology and Possible Mechanisms. *Diabetes Care Journal*. 30(12):1506-1537.
- Andrade, F.C.D., Guevara, P.E., Lebrao, M.L., Duarte, Y.A.O., 2012. Correlates of the incidence of disability and mortality among older adult Brazilians with and without diabetes mellitus and stroke. *Biomedical Journal*. 361(12):1471-2458.
- Arboix, A., Rivas, A., Eroles, L.G., Marcos, L., Massons, J., Oliveres, M., 2005. BMC Neurology Research article Cerebral infarction in diabetes: Clinical pattern, stroke subtypes, and predictors of in-hospital mortality. *BMC Neurology*. 5(9):1471-2377.
- Balla, A., Wang, Y., Rudd, A., Wolfe, C.D.A., 2013. Differences in Outcome and Predictors Between Ischemic and Intracerebral Hemorrhage. *American Heart Assosiation journal*. (44):2174-81.
- Bustan, M.N., 2007. Epidemiologi Penyakit Tidak Menular. Rineka Cipta, Jakarta.
- Chang, K.C., Tseng, M.C., Tan, T.Y., 2004. Prehospital Delay After Acute Stroke in Kaohsiung, Taiwan. *American Heart Assosiation journal*. (35):700-704.
- Cohen, M.E. and Marino, R.J., 2000. The Tools of Disability Outcomes Research Functional Status Measures. *Arch of Physic and Med Rehab*. 81(2):S21-S29.
- Cole, J.W., Brown, D.W., Giles, W.H., Stine, O.C., O'Connel, J.R., Mitchell, B.D., Sorkin, J.D., Wozniak, M.A., Stern, B.J., Sparks, M.J., Dobbins, M.T., Shoffner, L.T., Zappala, N.K., Reinhart, L.J., Kittner, S.J., 2008. Ischemic stroke risk, smoking, and the genetics of inflammation in a biracial population: the stroke prevention in young women study. *Thrombosis Journal*. 11(6):1186-1477.
- Collin, C., Wade, D.T., Davies, S., Horne, V., 1988. The Barthel ADL Index: a reliability study. *Int Disability Study*. 10(2):61-63.
- Cooper, B., Shah, S., Vanclay, F., 1989. Improving the sensitivity of the Barthel Index for stroke rehabilitation. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*. 42(8):703-709.

- Corti, R., Flammer, A.J., Hollenberg, N.K., Luscher, T., 2009. Cocoa and Cardiovascular Health. *Circulation American Heart Journal*. 119:1433-1441.
- Eckel, R.H., 2011. Metabolic Risk for Cardiovascular Disease. Blackwell Publishing, British.
- Felgenson, J.S., Dowel, F.H., Meese, P., Carthy, M.L., Greenberg, S.D., 1977. Factors Influencing Outcome and Length of Stay in a Stroke Rehabilitation Unit. *American Heart Assosiation journal*. 8(6): 651-656.
- Gadner, D.G. and Shoback, D., 2007. GREENSPAN'S BASIC & CLINICAL ENDOCRINOLOGY. 8 ed. The McGraw-Hill Companies, San Fransisco.
- Gargano, J.W. and Reeves, M.J., 2007. Sex Differences in Stroke Recovery and Stroke-Specific Quality of Life. *American Heart Assosiation journal*. (38):2541-2548.
- Goetz, C.G., 2003. Textbook of Clinical Neurology. 2 ed. Saunder Science, United States.
- Guyton, A.C. and Hall, J.E., 2006. Texbook of Medical Physiology. 11 ed. Elsevier, Inc, Philadelphia.
- Hao, B.W., 2012. Correlation Between Diabetes Mellitus with Activitiws of Daily Living and Severity of Stroke in Stroke Patients in RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta Indonesia (skripsi). Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Holt, R.I. and Hanley, N.A., 2012. Essential Endocrinology and Diabetes. 6 ed. Blackwell Publishing, British.
- Icks, A., Claessen, H., Morbach, S., Glaeske, G., Hoffmann, F., 2012. Time-dependent Impact of Diabetes on Mortality in Patients With Stroke. *Diabetes Journal*. 35(10):1868-1875.
- Iso, H., Date, C., Yamamoto, A., Toyoshima, H., Watanabe, Y., Kikuchi, S., Koizumi, A., Wada, Y., Kondo, T., Inaba, Y., Tamakoshi, A., 2004. Smoking Cessation and Mortality from Cardiovascular Disease among JapaneseMen and Women. *American Journal of Epidemiology*. 161(2):170-176.
- Jia, Q., Zhao, X., Wang, C., Wang, W., Yan, Y., Li, H., Zhong, L., Liu, L., Zheng, H., Zhou, Z., Wang, Y., 2011. Diabetes and Poor Outcome Within 6 Months After Acute Ischemic Stroke: The Cina National Stroke Registry. *American Heart Assosiation Journal*. 42(10):2753-2762.
- Kissela, B.M., Khoury, J., Kleindorfer, D., Woo, D., Schneider, A., Alwell, K., Miller, R., Ewing, I., Moomaw, C.J., Szaflarski, J.P., Gebel, J., Shukla, R., Broderick, J.P., 2005. Epidemiology of Ischemic Stroke in Patients With Diabetes The Greater Cincinnati/Northern Kentucky Stroke Study. *Diabetes Care Journal*. 28(2):355-359.

- Kronenberg, H.M., Melmed, S., Polonsky, K.S., Larsen, P.R., 2008. Williams Textbook of Endocrinology. 11 ed. Saunder Elsevier, Philadelphia.
- Longo, D.L., Kasper, D.L., Jameson, J.R., Fauci, A.S., Hauser, S.L., Loscalzo, J., 2012. Harrison's PRINCIPLES OF INTERNAL MEDICINE. 8 ed. The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc, United State.
- Mahoney, F.I. and Barthel, D.W., 1965. Functional evaluation: the Barthel Index. *Maryland State Medical Journal*. 14:61-65.
- Megherbi, S.E., Milan, C., Minier, D., Couvreur, G., Osseby, G.V., Tilling, K., Carlo, A.D., Inzitari, D., Wolfe, C.D.A., Moreau, T., Giroud, M., 2003. Association Between Diabetes and Stroke Subtype on Survival and Functional Outcome 3 Months After Stroke. *American Heart Assosiation journal*. (34):688-694.
- Murphy, J.G. and Llyoyd, 2007. Mayo Clinic Cardiology. 3 ed. Mayo Clinic Scientific Press, Canada.
- Nedeltchev, K., Maur, T.A., Georgiadis, D., Amold, M., Caso V, Mattle HP, Schroth G, Remonda L, Sturzenegger M, Fischer, U., Boumgartner, R.W., 2005. Ischaemic stroke in young adults: predictors of outcome and recurrence. *Journal Neurol Neurosurgery Psychiatry*. (76):191-195.
- Noback, C.R., Strominger, N.L., Demarest, R.J., Ruggiero, D.A., 2005. The Human Nervous System : Struktur and Function.6 ed. Humana Press Inc, New York.
- Orasanu, G. and Plutzky, J., 2009. The Pathologic Coninuum of Diabetic Vascular Disease. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*. 53(5):S35-42.
- Paolucci, S., Antonucci, G., Grasso, M.G., Bragoni, M., Coiro P, Angelis DD, Fusco FR, Morelli D, Venturiero V., Troisi, E., Pratesi, L., 2003. Functional Outcome of Ischemic and Hemorrhagic Stroke Patients After Inpatient Rehabilitation. *American Heart Assosiation journal*. (34):2861-2865.
- Quinn, T.J., Langhorne, P., Stott, D.J., 2011. Barthel Index for Stroke Trials: Development, Properties, and Application. *American Heart Assosiation journal*. 42: 1146-1151.
- Reeves, M.J., Vaidya, R.S., Fonarow, G.C., Liang, L., Smith, E.E., Matulonis, R., Olson, D.W.M., Schwamm, L.H., 2010. Quality of Care and Outcomes in Patients With Diabetes Hospitalized With Ischemic Stroke: Findings From Get With the Guidelines Stroke. *American Heart Assosiation journal*. (41):e409-e417.
- Reid, J.M., Dai, D., Gubitza, G.J., Kapral, M.K., 2008. Gender Differences in Stroke Examined in a 10-Year Cohort of Patients Admitted to a Canadian Teaching

- Hospital. *American Heart Assosiation journal*. (39):1090-1095.
- Rogers, K., 2011. *The cardiovascular system*. 1 ed. Britannica, New York.
- Ruffner, P.E., 2010. *Cardiovascular disorders sourcebook*. 4 ed. Omnigraphics, Inc, United State.
- Ryden, L., Standl, E., Bartnik, M., Berghe, G.V., Betteridge, J., Boer, M.J., Cosentino, F., Jonsson, B., Laakso, M., Malmberg, K., Priori, S., Ostergren, J., Tuomilehto, J., Thrainsdottir, I., 2007. Guidelines on diabetes, pre-diabetes, and cardiovascular diseases: executive summary. *European Heart Journal*. (28): 88-136.
- Shaw, K.M. and Cummings, M.H., 2005. *Diabetes Chronic Complication*. 2 ed. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, England.
- Silverman, I.E. and Rymer, M.M., 2009. *An Atlas of Investigation and Treatment Ischemic Stroke*. Atlas Medical Publishing, Canada.
- Sutton, A.L., 2010. *Cardiovascular Disorders Sourcebook*. 4 ed. Omnigraphics, Inc, United States.
- Tian, X., Tao, Z.J., Mei, Y., Huan, Z., Qing, L.W., Yan, K., Tan, X., Hong, Z.Y., 2014. Dyslipidemia and Outcome in Patients with Acute Ischemic Stroke. *Biomed Environ Sci*. 27(2): 106-110.
- Tuomilehto, J., Rastenyte, D., Jousilahti, P., Sarti, C., Vartiainen, E., 1996. Diabetes Mellitus as a Risk Factor For Death From Stroke. *American Heart Assotiation Journal*. 27:210-21.
- Wahjoepramono, E.J., 2005. *Stroke Tata Laksana Fase Akut*. Universitas Pelita Harapan, Jakarta.
- World Health Organization. 2011. *Global Atlas on Cardiovascular disease prevention and control*. WHO, Geneva.
- Willerson, J.T., Cohn, J.N., Wellens, H.J., Holmes, D.R., 2007. *Cardiovascular Medicine*. 3 ed. Springer Science, British.
- Yi, L., Jin, X., Chen, C.Y., Fu, Y.J., Zhang, T., Chag, H., et al. 2011. Chemical Structures of 4-Oxo-Flavonoids in Relation to Inhibition of Oxidized Low-Density Lipoprotein (LDL)-Induced Vascular Endothelial Dysfunction. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*. 12(10): 5471-5489.
- Zafar, A., Shahid, S.K., Siddiqui, M., Khan, F.R., 2007. Pattern of Stroke in Type 2 Diabetic Subjects Versus Non Diabetic Subjects. *J Ayub Med Coll Abbottabad*. (4):19.