



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alway, D, Cole, JW, 2009. Stroke Essentials for Primary Care: A Practical Guide. Humana Press.
- American Stroke Association 2013, viewed 29 August 2014, <[http://www.strokeassociation.org/STROKEORG/AboutStroke/TypesofStroke/HemorrhagicBleeds/Hemorrhagic-Stroke-Bleeds\\_UCM\\_310940\\_Article.jsp](http://www.strokeassociation.org/STROKEORG/AboutStroke/TypesofStroke/HemorrhagicBleeds/Hemorrhagic-Stroke-Bleeds_UCM_310940_Article.jsp)>.
- American Heart Association, 2013. Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics–2014 Update: A Report From the American Heart Association. 7272 Greenville Avenue, Dallas, TX 75231.
- Beckske, T, 2014. Subarachnoid Hemorrhage. Medscape, viewed 29 August 2014, <<http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1164341-overview>>.
- Billinger, SA, 2014. Physical Activity and Exercise Recommendations for Stroke Survivors. *American Stroke Association*, vol. 45, pp. 4, viewed 19 August 2014, <<http://stroke.ahajournals.org/>>.
- Burhanuddin, M, Wahiduddin, Jumriani, 2013. Faktor Risiko Kejadian Stroke Pada Dewasa Awal (18-40 Tahun) di Kota Makassar Tahun 2010-2012. Bagian Epidemiologi Fakultas Kesehatan Masyarakat, UNHAS, Makassar.
- Caplan, LR, 2000. *Caplan's Stroke; A Clinical approach*. Heinemann, Boston Butterwoth.
- Guidelines Stroke 2007, PERDOSSI. Indonesia.
- Hartanto, OS, 2009. Pencegahan Primer Stroke Iskemik dengan Mengendalikan Faktor Risiko. Sidang Senat Terbuka UNS, <<http://pustaka.uns.ac.id>>.
- Hillbom, M, Haapaniemi, H, Juvela, S, et al., 1995. Recent Alcohol Consumption, Cigarette Smoking, and Cerebral Infarction in Young Adults. *Stroke*, 26: 40-45.
- Kelompok Studi Serebrovaskuler & Neurogeriatri Perdossi (KSSNP), 1999. Konsensus Nasional Pengelolaan Stroke di Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Kernan, WN, Ovbiagele, B, Black, HR, et al. 2014. Guidelines for the Prevention of Stroke in Patients With Stroke and Transient Ischemic Attack. *American Stroke Association*, vol. 45, viewed 19 August 2014, <<http://stroke.ahajournals.org/>>.
- Kiely, DK, Wolf, PA, Cupples, LA, et al., 1994. Physical Activity and Stroke Risk: the Framingham Study. *Am J Epidemiol*, 140: 608-620.



- Kim, DE, Lee, KB, Jang, IM, *et al.*, 2012. Associations of Cigarette Smoking with Intracranial Atherosclerosis in the Patients with Acute Ischemic Stroke. *Clinical Neurology & Neurosurgery*, 114(9): 1243-1247.
- Kisjanto, J, Prihartono, J, Kaligis, R, *et al.*, 1996. Risk Factors for Stroke in Young Women: A case-control study in Indonesia. *Medical Journal Christ Universitas Indonesia*, vol. 24.
- Lamsudin, R, 1998. Profile Stroke di Yogyakarta: Morbiditas, Mortalitas, dan Faktor Risiko Stroke. *Medika*, 24: 314-17.
- Lee, IM, Hennekens, CH, Berger, K, *et al.*, 1998. Exercise and Risk of Stroke in Male Physicians. *AHA Stroke*.
- Lin, PH1, Yeh, WT, Svetkey, LP, *et al.*, 2013. Dietary Intakes Consistent with the DASH Dietary Pattern Reduce Blood Pressure Increase with Age and Risk for Stroke in Chinese Population. *Asia Pac J Clin Nutr*, 22(2): 482-91.
- Misbach, J., 1999. *Stroke, Aspek Diagnostik, Patofisiologi, Manajemen*. 1st ed, BP FK Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Misbach, J., 2001. Pattern of Hospitalized-Stroke Patients in Asean Countries an ASNA Stroke Epidemiological Study. *Med J Indonesia*, 10: 48-56.
- Ovina, Y, Riowastu, I, Yuwono, 2013. Hubungan Pola Makan, Olahraga, dan Merokok Terhadap Prevalensi Penyakit Stroke Non Hemoragik di Fakultas Kedokteran dan Ilmu Kesehatan Universitas Jambi, Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Raden Mattaher Jambi. Jambi.
- Reynolds, K, Lewis, B, Nolen, JDL, *et al.*, 2003. Alcohol Consumption and Risk of Stroke: A Meta-analysis. *JAMA*, 289(5): 579-588.
- Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2013. *Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI, Bakti Husada*.
- Shinton, R, Sagar, G, 1993. Lifelong Exercise and Stroke. *BMJ*, 307: 231-234.
- Sitorus, JR, *et al.*, 2008. Faktor-Faktor Risiko yang Mempengaruhi Kejadian Stroke pada Usia Muda Kurang Dari 40 Tahun di Rumah Sakit di Kota Semarang. <[http://eprints.undip.ac.id/6482/1/Rico\\_Januar\\_Sitorus.pdf](http://eprints.undip.ac.id/6482/1/Rico_Januar_Sitorus.pdf)>, diakses pada 3 Januari 2015.



- Stroke Center 2014, viewed 28 August 2014,  
<<http://www.strokecenter.org/patients/about-stroke/intracerebral-hemorrhage/>>.
- Suryati, F, Ade, 2009. Pengaruh Pola Hidup Terhadap Penyakit Stroke Pada Pasien Yang Dirawat Inap RSUD DR.Zaeonel Abidin Banda Aceh. Banda Aceh.
- Wannamethee, SG, Sharper, AG, Whincup, PH, *et al.*, 1995. Smoking Cessation and the Risk of Stroke in Middle-aged Men. *The Jour of the Am Med Ass*, 274(2): 155-160.
- WHO, 2004. Global Strategy on Diet, Physical Activity and Health.
- Yayasan Stroke Indonesia 2010,  
<<http://www.yastroki.or.id/>>.