

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku dan Jurnal

- Anderson, Benedict, (2008), *Imagined communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, edisi Bahasa Indonesia *Komunitas-komunitas Imajiner: Renungan tentang Asal Usul dan Penyebaran Nasionalisme*, diterjemahkan oleh Omi Intan Naomi, Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta.
- Anttonen, Marjut, (2003), 'The Politization of the Concepts of Culture and Ethnicity: an Example from Northern Norway', dalam Runnel, Pille (ed.), *Pro Ethnologia 15: Multiethnic Communities in the Past and Present*, Eesti Rahva Muuseum, Tartu, hal. 49-66.
- Anwar, Siti Dahsiar, (2004) 'Cara Berpikir Orang Jepang: Sebuah Perspektif Budhisme', *Jurnal Makara*, vol. 8, no. 3, Desember 2004, hal. 120-125.
- Bolaffi, Guido, dkk., (eds.), (2003), *Dictionary of Race, Ethnicity & Culture*, Sage Publications, London.
- Christopher, Robert C., (1983), *The Japanese Mind: The Goliath Explained*, Linden Press, New York.
- Clunan, Anne L., (2000), 'Constructing Concepts of Identity: Prospects and Pitfalls of a Sociological Approach to World Politics', dalam Sil, Rudra & Eileen M. Doherty (eds.), *Beyond Boundaries: Diciplines, Paradigms, and Theoretical Integration in International Studies*, SUNY Press, New York, hal. 87-116.
- Debito, Arudou, (2013) 'Japan's Rightward Swing and the Tottori Prefecture Human Rights Ordinance', *The Asia-Pacific Journal*, vol. 11, no. 3, 4 Maret.
- Dixon, Karl, (1972), 'Recent Shift in Japanese Right-Wing Student Movements: The "Minzoku-Ha" Students', *Asian Survey*, vol. 12, no. 11, November, hal. 953-959.
- Flahive, Emily, (2007), 'National Identity Crisis: The Politics of Constructing National Identity and Mandatory Detention of Asylum-Seekers in Australia and Japan', *Journal of Japanese Law*, vol. 12, no.23, hal. 139-

171.

Fujiwara, Hirotatsu, (1956), 'Nationalism and the Ultraright Wing', *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, vol. 308, November, hal. 76-84.

Gamson, William A., dkk, (1992), 'Media Images and the Social Construction of Reality', *Annual Review of Sociology*, vol. 18, hal. 373-393.

Gullestad, Marianne, (2002), *Invisible Fences: Egalitarianism, Nationalism and Racism*, Royal Anthropological Institute, Oslo.

Guzzini, Stephano, (2000), 'A Reconstruction of Constructivism in International Relations', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 6, no. 2, hal. 147-182.

Hara, Abubakar Eby, (2011), *Pengantar Analisis Politik Luar Negeri: dari Realisme sampai Konstruktifisme*, Penerbit Nuansa, Bandung.

Harootunian, Harry D., (1971), 'Commentary on Nationalism in Japan: Nationalism as Intellectual History', *The Journal of Asian Studies*, vol. 31, no. 1, November, hal. 57-62.

Harris, Bronwyn, (2002), 'Xenophobia: A new pathology for a New South Africa', dalam D. Hook & G. Eagle (eds.), *Psychopathology and Social Prejudice*, UCT Press, Cape Town, hal. 169-184.

Hopf, Ted, (1998), 'The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations Theory', *International Security*, vol. 23, no. 1, hal. 171-200.

Hurd, Ian, (2008), 'Constructivism', dalam C. Reus-Smit & D. Snidal (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*, Oxford University Press, New York, hal. 298-316.

Jiemin, Guo, (2002), 'The Japanese Spirit: Foundation of Japanese Peculiarity', dalam Y. Xintian (ed.), *Cultural Impact on International Relations*, The Council for Research in Values and Philosophy, Washington D.C., hal. 135-145.

Jung, Yeong-Hae, (2004), 'Can Japan Become "A Society Attractive for Immigrants?"': Identity, Gender and Nation-States under Globalization in East Asia', *International Journal of Japanese Sociology*, no. 13, hal. 53-

68.

- Kim, Mikyoung, (2013), 'Human Rights, Memory and Reconciliation: Korea-Japan Relations', *The Asia-Pacific Journal*, vol. 11, no. 2, 11 Maret.
- Kratochwil, Friedrich V., (1989), *Rules, Norms, and Decisions: On the Condition of Practical and Legal Reasoning in International Relations and Domestic Affairs*, Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Lim, Timothy, (2009), 'Who is Korean? Migration, Immigration, and the Challenge of Multiculturalism in Homogeneous Societies', *The Asia-Pacific Journal*, Vol. 30-1-09, 27 Juli.
- Mau, Steffen, (2007), 'Ethnic diversity and welfare state solidarity in Europe', Research Paper, *AGF midpoint Conference 2007*, 29-30 November, Berlin.
- Metraux, Daniel A., (2006), 'Japan Unbound: A Volatile Nation's Quest for Pride and Purpose by John Nathan', *Philosophy East and West*, vol. 56, no. 4, hal. 678-681.
- Millard, Mike, (2001), *Leaving Japan: Observations on the Dysfunctional U.S.-Japan Relationship*, M. E. Sharpe, New York.
- Miller, John H., (2005), 'Will the Real Japan Please Stand Up', *World Policy Journal*, vol. 22, no. 4, hal. 36-46.
- Mitchell, Jon, (2013), '281_Anti Nuke: The Japanese street artist taking on Tokyo, TEPCO and the nation's right-wing extremists', *The Asia-Pacific Journal*, vol. 11, no. 5, 17 Juni.
- Muslich, Masnur, (2008), 'Kekuasaan Media Massa Mengonstruksi Realitas', *Bahasa dan Seni*, vol. 36, no. 2, hal. 150-159.
- Nakane, Chie, (1961), *Japanese Society*, edisi Bahasa Indonesia *Masyarakat Jepang*, diterjemahkan oleh Bambang Kussriyanto, Sinar Harapan, Jakarta.
- Nauman, Elmo, Jr., (1979), *Dictionary of Asian Philosophies*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London.
- Nukaga, Misako, (2002), 'Xenophobia and the Effects of Education: Determinants of Japanese Attitudes toward Acceptance of Foreigners', *JGSS Research*

Series No. 2, Department of Sociology, University of California, Los Angeles.

Onuf, Nicholas G., (1989), *World of Our Making: Rules and Rule in Social Theory and International Relations*, USC Press, South Carolina.

Osamu, Kuno, (1995), 'Penguasa Pra-Perang Negara Meiji, Minponshugi, dan Ultranasionalisme', dalam Kuno Osamu, dkk., *Individu dan Kekuasaan*, Grasindo, Jakarta.

Pence, Canon, (2007), *Japanese Only: Xenophobic Exclusion In Japan's Private Sphere*, New York International Law Review, New York.

Penney, Matthew, (2009), 'Nationalism and Anti-Americanism in Japan – Manga Wars, Aso, Tamogami, and Progressive Alternatives', *The Asia-Pacific Journal*, vol. 17-2-09, 26 April.

Reischauer, Edwin O., (1953), *Japan: Past and Present*, 2nd edn., Alfred A. Knopf, New York.

Repeta, Lawrence, (2013), 'Japan's Democracy at Risk: The LDP's Ten Most Dangerous Proposals for Constitutional Change', *The Asia-Pacific Journal*, Vol. 11, No. 3, 15 July.

Rosidi, Ajip, (2009), *Orang dan Bambu Jepang: Catatan Seorang Gai-jin*, edisi kedua, Pustaka Jaya, Jakarta.

Sakamoto, Rumi, (2011), "'Koreans, Go Home!' Internet Nationalism in Contemporary Japan as a Digitally Mediated Subculture', *The Asia-Pacific Journal*, vol. 9, no. 2, 7 Maret.

Scheufele, Dietram A., (1999), 'Framing as a Theory of Media Effects', *Journal of Communication*, vol. 49, no. 1, Maret, hal. 103-122.

Situmorang, Hamzon, (2009), *Ilmu Kejepangan 1*, USU Press, Medan.

Smith, Anthony D., (1991), *National Identity*, University of Nevada Press, Nevada.

Stanton, Samuel S., Jr., (2002), 'What Are We Making? The Constructivist Approach to International Relations Theory', Research Paper, *Arkansas Political Science Association Annual Meeting*, 22-23 Februari, Arkansas.

Sugimoto, Yoshio, (2003), *An Introduction to Japanese Society*, 2nd edn, Cambridge University Press, Melbourne.

- Tascon, Sonia Magdalena, (2002), 'Refugees and Asylum-seekers in Australia: Border-crossers of the Postcolonial Imaginary', *Australian Journal of Human Rights*, vol. 8, no. 1.
- Tsai, Yu-tai, (2009), 'The Emergence of Human Security: A Constructivist View', *International Journal of Peace Studies*, vol. 14. no. 2, hal. 19-33.
- United Nations, (2002), *World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance: Declaration and Programme of Action*, UN Department of Public Information, New York.
- Vrdoljak, Ana Filipa, (2005), 'Minorities, Cultural Rights and the Protection of Intangible Heritage', *ESIL (European Society for International Law) Research Forum on International Law Contemporary Issues*, 26-28 Mei, Graduate Institute of International Studies (HEI), Jenewa.
- Walt, Stephen M., (1998), 'International Relations: One World, Many Theories', *Foreign Policy*, no. 110, Special Edition: Frontiers of Knowledge, hal. 29-32+34-46.
- Weiss, Thomas G., David P. Forsythe & Roger A. Coate, (2006), *The United Nations and Changing World Politics*, 5th edn, Westview Press, Boulder.
- Wendt, Alexander, (1992), 'Anarchy is what States Make of it: The Social Construction of Power Politics', *International Organization*, vol. 46, no. 2, hal. 391-425.
- Wetherell, Margaret & Jonathan Potter, (1992), *Mapping the Language of Racism Discourse and the Legitimation of Exploitation*, Harvester Wheatsheaf, New York.
- Zehfuss, Meja, (2002), *Constructivism in International Relations: The Politics of Reality*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Artikel Online

- Asia For Educators, (2009), *The Meiji Restoration and Modernization*, <http://afe.easia.columbia.edu/special/japan_1750_meiji.htm>, diakses 2 Desember 2013.
- BBC, (2007), *Japan eyes demographic time bomb*, 19 November,

- <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/asia-pacific/7084749.stm>, diakses 12 Desember 2014.
- Boyle, Tim, (t.t.), 'A Brief History of Buraku Discrimination in Japan', *Konkyo (online)*, <http://www.konkyo.org/burakukaiho/news/burakuhistory.pdf>, diakses 8 Desember 2013.
- Burgess, Chris, (2007), 'Jepang yang Multikultur? Wacana dan Mitos Homogenitas', *Japan Focus (online)*, 24 Maret, <http://japanfocus.org/data/indo.multiculturaljapan.pdf>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.
- Carr, Michael, (1994), 'Yamato-Damashii 'Japanese Spirit' Definitions', *International Journal of Lexicography (online)*, <http://ijl.oxfordjournals.org/content/7/4/279.abstract>, diakses 2 Desember 2013.
- Cho, S.H., (1998), 'U.N. Urges Japan to Stop Discrimination against Korean School Children and Education', *The People's Korea (online)*, http://www1.korea-np.co.jp/pk/046th_issue/98061001.htm, diakses 10 Desember 2013.
- Debito, Arudou, (2002), 'Generating The Foreigner Crime Wave', *Debito.org (online)*, 4 Oktober, <http://www.debito.org/japantimes100402.html>, diakses 17 Desember 2014.
- Debito, Arudou, (2006) 'Righting a wrong: United Nations representative's trip to Japan has caused a stir', *The Japan Times (online)*, 27 Juni, <http://www.japantimes.co.jp/community/2006/06/27/issues/righting-a-wrong/>, diakses 12 Desember 2014.
- Dolan, Ronald E. & Robert L. Worden, (1994), 'Early Japan', *SHSU (online)*, http://www.shsu.edu/~his_ncp/Japan.html, diakses 2 Desember 2013.
- Facts And Details, (t.t.), *Discrimination And Racism In Japan*, <http://factsanddetails.com/japan/cat18/sub119/item632.html>, diakses 14 Desember 2014.
- Fish, Isaac Stone, (2013), 'The Man Who Would Be Warlord', *Foreign Policy (online)*, 1 November,

<http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2013/11/01/the_man_who_would_be_warlord_shintaro_ishihara>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

Fukuyama, Francis, (2011), 'Samuel Huntington's Legacy: Why his works on world order, political and otherwise, are still relevant today', *Foreign Policy (online)*, 6 Januari, <<http://foreignpolicy.com/2011/01/06/samuel-huntingtons-legacy/>>, diakses 18 Januari 2015.

Ghosh, Palash, (2013), 'Foot In Mouth: Japan's Deputy PM Taro Aso Again Sparks Outrage By Praising Nazi Governance', *International Bussiness Times (online)*, 1 Agustus, <<http://www.ibtimes.com/foot-mouth-japans-deputy-pm-taro-aso-again-sparks-outrage-praising-nazi-governance-1368283>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

Haryati, Tati, (2004), 'Peluang Besar Masa Depan: Kerja di Jepang', *Majalah Trust (online)*, <<http://www.majalahtrust.com/danlainlain/kolom/713.php>>, diakses 17 Juni 2011.

Hawley, Charles & Daryl Lindsey, (2012), 'Twenty Years after Rostock: Racism and Xenophobia Still Prevalent in Germany', *Spiegel (online)*, 24 Agustus, <<http://www.spiegel.de/international/germany/xenophobia-still-prevalent-in-germany-20-years-after-neo-nazi-attacks-a-851972.html>>, diakses 2 Desember 2013.

Hogg, Chris, (2005), 'Japan racism "deep and profound"', *BBC News (online)*, 11 Juli, <<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/asia-pacific/4671687.stm>>, diakses 30 Juni 2011.

Hogg, Chris, (2007), 'Japan ups checks for foreigners', *BBC News (online)*, 20 November, <<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/asia-pacific/7102962.stm>>, diakses 2 Januari 2011.

Hui, Wang, (2007), 'The Politics of Imagining Asia: Empires, Nations, Regional and Global Orders', *Japan Focus (online)*, 13 April, <<http://www.japanfocus.org/-wang-hui/2407>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

Ibata-Arens, Kathryn, (2012), 'Why Japan's Right Turn Could Be Trouble for the U.S.', *The Daily Beast (online)*, 16 Desember,

<<http://www.thedailybeast.com/articles/2012/12/16/why-japan-s-right-turn-could-be-trouble-for-the-u-s.html>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

International Service for Human Rights, (2009), *ISHR's summaries of documents for the UN Commission on Human Rights - 62nd Session and Human Rights Council 2nd Session*, <www.humanrights.ch/upload/pdf/070709_ISHR_Resume.pdf>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

Jacques, Martin, (2005), 'Japan's failure to own up to its past threatens its future', *The Guardian (online)*, 23 April, <<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2005/apr/23/china.japan1>>, diakses 2 Januari 2011.

Japan Reference, (2012), *Yamato Court*, 6 November, <<http://www.jref.com/history/yamato-court/>>, diakses 2 Desember 2013.

Jones, Colin P.A., (2014), 'Think you've got rights as a foreigner in Japan? Well, it's complicated', *The Japan Times (online)*, 6 Agustus, <<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/community/2014/08/06/issues/think-youve-got-rights-foreigner-japan-well-complicated/>>, diakses 13 Desember 2014.

Kato, Norihiro, (2014), 'Tea Party Politics in Japan: Japan's Rising Nationalism', *The New York Times (online)*, 12 September, <http://www.nytimes.com/2014/09/13/opinion/tea-party-politics-in-japan.html?_r=0>, diakses 18 Januari 2015.

Khan, Hussain, (2003), 'Japan's Employment Paradox', *Asia Times (online)*, 21 November, <<http://www.atimes.com/atimes/Japan/EK21Dh01.html>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

Kozuka, Jessica, (2013), 'Is Japan really racist?', *Japan Today (online)*, 11 November, <<http://www.japantoday.com/category/opinions/view/is-japan-really-racist>>, diakses 14 Desember 2014.

LDP Official Website, (1999), *A History of the Liberal Democratic Party*, 1 Oktober, <<https://www.jimin.jp/english/about-ldp/history/104227.html>>, diakses 7 Desember 2014.

- LDP Official Website, (t.t.), *A History of the Liberal Democratic Party: The Formation of the Liberal Democratic Party*, <<https://www.jimin.jp/english/about-ldp/history/104257.html>>, diakses 7 Desember 2014.
- Lie, John, (2008), 'Zainichi Recognitions: Japan's Korean Residents' Ideology and Its Discontents', *Japan Focus (online)*, 3 November, <<http://japanfocus.org/-John-Lie/2939>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.
- Landler, Mark, dan Andrew Horvat, (1986), 'Nakasone Apologizes to Americans for Remarks', *Los Angeles Times (online)*, 27 September, <http://articles.latimes.com/1986-09-27/news/mn-10375_1_nakasone-apologizes-remarks>, diakses 15 Desember 2014.
- McCurry, Justin, (2007), 'Blue eyes, blond hair: that's US problem, says Japanese minister', *The Guardian (online)*, 23 Maret, <<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2007/mar/23/japan.usa>>, diakses 17 Desember 2014.
- McNeill, David, (2005), 'Family Ties: The Tojo Legacy', *Japan Focus (online)*, 10 November, <<http://www.japanfocus.org/-David-McNeill/2151>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.
- McNeill, David, (t.t.), 'Time running out for shrinking Japan', *Japan Focus (online)*, <<http://www.japanfocus.org/-David-McNeill/1752>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.
- McNeill, David, dkk., (2006), 'The Diene Report on Discrimination and Racism in Japan', *Japan Focus (online)*, 26 Maret, <<http://www.japanfocus.org/-Oda-Makoto/1882>>, diakses 22 Februari 2012.
- Metraux, Daniel A., (t.t.), 'Book Reviews: Japanese Society in Turmoil', *Virginia Review of Asian Studies (online)*, <<http://virginiareviewofasianstudies.com/files/archives/2004/Reviews.pdf>>, diakses 2 Desember 2013.
- Minority Rights Group International, (2008), *Japan Overview*, Juni, <<http://www.minorityrights.org/5358/japan/japan-overview.html>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

- Nishikawa, Yoko & Yoko Kubota, (2010), 'Nearly half of Japan's voters support no party', *Reuters (online)*, 5 April, <<http://www.reuters.com/article/2010/04/05/cnews-us-japan-politics-idCATRE63408220100405>>, diakses 7 Desember 2014.
- Noviantoro, Tri, (2014), 'Analisis Budaya Perusahaan MNC (Multinational Corporation) Berbasis Jepang di Indonesia', *Linkedin (online)*, 4 September, <<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/20140904062203-154884582-analisis-budaya-perusahaan-mnc-multinational-corporation-berbasis-jepang-di-indonesia>>, diakses 15 Desember 2014.
- OHCHR, (t.t.a), *Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities*, <<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/GuideMinoritiesDeclaration.pdf>>, diakses 2 Januari 2011.
- OHCHR, (t.t.b), *International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*, <<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>>, diakses 2 Januari 2011.
- OHCHR, (t.t.c), *International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, <<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CESCR.aspx>>, diakses 2 Januari 2011.
- OHCHR, (t.t.d), *International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination*, <<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CERD.aspx>>, diakses 2 Januari 2011.
- Panda, Ankit, (2014), 'Japan's Demographic Crisis: Any Way Out?', *The Diplomat (online)*, 26 Maret, <<http://thediplomat.com/2014/03/japans-demographic-crisis-any-way-out/>>, diakses 12 Desember 2014.
- Penney, Matthew, (2013), "'Racists Go Home!'", "Go Crawl Back to the Net!" – Anti-Racism Protestors Confront the Zaitokukai', *Japan Focus (online)*, 22 April, <<http://japanfocus.org/events/view/181>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.
- Phelan, James, (t.t.), 'The False Pride of Japan', *Pluralism and Unity (online)*,

<<http://www.expo98.msu.edu/people/phelan.htm>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

Sakamoto, Rumi & Matthew Allen, (2007), “‘Hating 'The Korean Wave'” Comic Books: A sign of New Nationalism in Japan?’, *Japan Focus (online)*, 4 Oktober, <<http://japanfocus.org/-Mathew-Allen/2535>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

Sanger, David E., (1988), ‘Japan Apologizes for Racial Slur’, *The New York Times (online)*, 16 Agustus, <<http://www.nytimes.com/1988/08/16/world/japan-apologizes-for-a-racial-slur.html>>, diakses 15 Desember 2014.

Sano, Yoel, (2004), ‘Japan's turning point, quest for identity - Japan Unbound: A Volatile Nation's Quest for Pride and Purpose by John Nathan’, *Asia Times (online)*, 17 April, <<http://www.atimes.com/atimes/Japan/FD17Dh01.html>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

Seal, F.W., (t.t.), ‘Heian Period Court and Clan’, *The Samurai Archives (online)*, <<http://www.samurai-archives.com/HeianPeriod.html>>, diakses 2 Desember 2013.

Siahaan, Dipo, (2009), ‘Noriko Calderon dan Xenophobia Jepang’, *Jepangindonesia's Weblog (online)*, 12 Mei, <<http://jepangindonesia.wordpress.com/2009/05/12/noriko-calderon-dan-xenophobia-jepang/>>, diakses 30 Juni 2011.

Sieg, Linda, (2013), ‘Japan PM's “stealth” constitution plan raises civil rights fears’, *Reuters (online)*, 1 Mei, <<http://www.reuters.com/article/2013/05/01/us-japan-politics-constitution-idUSBRE9400ZT20130501>>, diakses 14 November 2014.

Sieg, Linda, (2014), ‘Abe’s base aims to restore past religious, patriotic values’, *The Japan Times (online)*, 12 Desember, <<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2014/12/12/national/politics-diplomacy/abes-base-aims-to-restore-past-religious-patriotic-values/>>, diakses 14 Desember 2014.

Snow, Nancy, (t.t.), ‘Branding Japan’, *Asia Times (online)*,

<<http://www.atimes.com/atimes/Japan/JAP-01-181113.html>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

Snyder, Jack, (2004), 'One World, Rival Theories', *Foreign Policy (online)*, 1 November,

<http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2004/11/01/one_world_rival_theories>, diakses 4 November 2014.

Spinner, Jessica, (2009), 'Japanese Inadequacy', *Ezine Articles (online)*, 17 November, <<http://ezinearticles.com/?Japanese-Inadequacy&id=3279307>>, diakses 2 Januari 2011.

Suezaki, Takeshi, (2014), 'Immigrants eyed as a key to maintaining population level', *The Asahi Shimbun (online)*, 25 Februari, <<http://ajw.asahi.com/article/business/AJ201402250042>>, diakses 12 Desember 2014.

Sumikawa, Shunsuke, (1999), 'The Meiji Restoration: Roots of Modern Japan', *Lehigh University (online)*, 29 Maret, <<http://www.lehigh.edu/~rflw1/courses/1999/spring/ir163/Papers/pdf/shs3.pdf>>, diakses 2 Desember 2013.

Supriyanto, Wawan, (2014), 'Dampak kebijakan politik isolasi (sakoku) yang dijalankan oleh pemerintah tokugawa', *Coretanku (online)*, 15 Februari, <http://www.kanankiri.info/2011_02_01_archive.html#uds-search-results>, diakses 3 November 2014.

Tai, Eika, (2007), 'Multicultural Education in Japan', *Japan Focus (online)*, 27 Desember, <<http://www.japanfocus.org/-Eika-TAI/2618>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

Takahashi, Kosuke, (2004), 'Tortuous tangles over Japanese textbooks', *Asia Times (online)*, 26 Oktober, <<http://www.atimes.com/atimes/Japan/FJ26Dh01.html>>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

The Asahi Shimbun, (2008), 'Japan's Entrenched Discrimination Toward Foreigners', *Japan Focus (online)*, 25 Oktober 2008, <<http://www.japanfocus.org/>>

The_Asahi_Shimbun_Culture_Research_Center-/2932>, diakses 22 Februari 2014.

The Asahi Shimbun, (2013), *Justice minister criticizes hate speech in Japan but won't punish offenders*, 10 Mei, <http://ajw.asahi.com/article/behind_news/social_affairs/AJ201305100069>, diakses 15 Desember 2014.

The Economist, (2012), *Abe Agonistes: A party comes back from the dead, but still remembers where to find the switch for the printing presses*, 22 Desember, <<http://www.economist.com/news/asia/21568752-party-comes-back-dead-still-remembers-where-find-switch-printing>>, diakses 2 Desember 2013.

The Economist, (2014), *Hate speech in Japan: Spin and substance*, 27 September, <<http://www.economist.com/news/asia/21620252-troubling-rise-xenophobic-vitriol-spin-and-substance>>, diakses 7 Desember 2014.

The International Movement Against All Forms Of Discrimination and Racism (IMADR), (2006), *Overcoming Marginalization and Invisibility Towards the Realization of a Multicultural Society Free of Prejudice and Discrimination*, 7 Maret, <http://www.imadr.org/statement/racism_in_japan/racism_archive/overcoming_marginalization_and/>, diakses 17 Juni 2011.

The International Movement Against All Forms Of Discrimination and Racism (IMADR), (2014), *NGO Report to be submitted to the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD)*, <http://imadr.org/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/CERD_85th-session_Japan_ERD-Net-report-2-Hate-Speech.pdf>, diakses 7 Desember 2014.

The International Movement Against All Forms Of Discrimination and Racism (IMADR), (t.t.), *Combating racial discrimination in Japan*, <<http://www.imadr.org/multi/erd/>>, diakses 17 Juni 2011.

The Japan Times, (2000), *Foreign workers protest against Ishihara's racist remarks*, 14 April, <

<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/2000/04/14/announcements/foreign-workers-protest-against-ishiharas-racist-remarks/>>, diakses 17 Desember 2014.

The Japan Times, (2010), *Japan faces U.N. racism criticism*, 26 Februari, <<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2010/02/26/national/japan-faces-u-n-racism-criticism/>>, diakses 2 November 2014.

The Japan Times, (2012), *Ishihara seeking to buy Senkaku Islands*, 18 April, <<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2012/04/18/national/ishihara-seeking-to-buy-senkaku-islands/>>, diakses 17 Desember 2014.

Tn., (2008), 'Masa Sakoku: Titik Awal Lahirnya Nasionalisme Jepang', *Fight for Idealism* (online), 2 Juni, <<http://tuandiktator.wordpress.com/2008/06/02/masa-sakoku-titik-awal-lahirnya-nasionalisme-jepang/>>, diakses 17 Juni 2011.

UN Commission on Human Rights, (1946), *Constitution of Japan*, 3 November, <<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/3ae6b4ee38.html>> diakses 16 Juni 2011.

UN Commission on Human Rights, (2006a), *Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia And All Forms Of Discrimination, Report submitted by Mr. Doudou Diène, Special Rapporteur on contemporary forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance*, 18 January, <<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/441182080.html>>, diakses 16 Juni 2011.

UN Commission on Human Rights, (2006b), *Report on contemporary forms of racism, racial discrimination, xenophobia and related intolerance, Addendum, Mission to Japan*, 24 Januari, <<http://www.unhcr.org/refworld/docid/4411820e0.html>> diakses 30 January 2012.

United Nations, (t.t.), *Report of the World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance*, <http://www.un.org/WCAR/aconf189_12.pdf>, diakses 2 Januari 2011.

Yamaguchi, Tomoya, (2013), 'Resolving the Issue of Undocumented Immigrants

in Japan', *Japan Sociology (online)*, 2
Juli, <<http://japansociology.com/2013/07/02/resolving-the-issue-of-undocumented-immigrants-in-japan/>>, diakses 29 Agustus 2014.