

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy 2006, 'ASGE guideline: endoscopy in the diagnosis and treatment of inflammatory bowel disease', *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy*, vol. 63(4), pp. 558-565.
- Baqui, AH, Black, RE, Yunus, MD, Hoque, ARA, Chowdhury, HR, Sack, RB 1991, 'Methodological issues in diarrhoeal diseases epidemiology: definitkon of diarrhoeal episodes', *Int J Epidemiol*, vol. 20(4), pp. 1057-1063.
- Bernick, S & Kane, S 2011, 'Inflammatory bowel disease', in S Guandalini & H Vaziri (eds.), *Clinical Gastroenterology*, 1 ed., Springer Science, London, pp. 61-78.
- Berrill, J, Ludlow, H, Green, J 2013, 'Functional symptoms in inflammatory bowel disease', *J Crohns Colitis*, vol. 7.
- Cellier, C, et al 1994, 'Correlations between clinical activity, endoscopic severity, and biological parameters in colonic or ileocolonic Crohn's disease. A prospective multi centre study of 121 cases', *Gut*, vol. 36, pp. 231-235.
- Cooney, RM, Warren, BF, Altman, DG, Abreu, MT, Travis, SP 2007, 'Outcome measurement in clinical trials for ulcerative colitis: towards standardisation', *Trials*, vol. 8 : 17.
- Dahlan, MS 2008, 'Teori Sederhana Pemilihan Uji Hipotesis', in Dahlan MS, *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*, Salemba Medika, Jakarta.
- Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia 2009, *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2008*, Jakarta.
- D'Haens, G, Sandborn, WJ, Feagan, BG, Geboes, K, Hanauer, SB, Irvine, EJ, et al 2007, 'A review of activity indices and efficacy end points for clinical trials of medical therapy in adults with

ulcerative colitis', *Gastroenterology*, vol. 132, pp. 763-786.

Friedman, S, Blumberg, RS 2005, 'Inflammatory Bowel Disease', in Kasper DL, Fauci AS, Longo DL, Barunwald E, Hauser SL, & Jameson JL (eds), *Harrison's principles of Internal Medicine*, 16 edn, McGraw Hill, New York, pp. 1777-1778.

Fujimoto T, Kato, J, Nasu, J, Kuriyama, M, Okada, H, Yamamoto, H, et al 2007, 'Change of clinical characteristics of ulcerative colitis in Japan: analysis of 844 hospital-based patients from 1981 to 2000', *Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol*, vol. 19: 229-35.

Gearry, RB, Richardson, A, Frampton, CM, Collet, JA, Burt, MJ, Chapman, BA, Barclay, ML 2006, 'High incidence of Crohn's disease in Canterbury, New Zealand: results of an epidemiologic study', *Inflamm Bowel Dis*, vol. 12: 936-43.

Gomes, P, Boulay, CD, Smith, CL, Holdstock, G 1986, 'Relationship between disease activity indices and colonoscopic findings in patients with colonic inflammatory bowel disease', *Gut*, vol. 27, pp. 92-95.

Higgins, PD, Schwartz, M, Mapili J, Krokos, I, Leung, J, Zimmermann, EM 2005, 'Patient defined dichotomous end points for remission and clinical improvement in ulcerative colitis', *Gut*, vol. 54, pp. 782-788.

Jonefjäll, B, Strid, H, Ohman, L, Svedlund, J, Bergstedt A, Simren, M 2013, 'Characterization of IBS-like symptoms in patients with ulcerative colitis in clinical remission', *Neurogastroenterol Motil*, vol. 25(9), pp. 756-e578.

Kucharzik, T, Maaser, C, Lügering, A, et al 2006, 'Recent understanding of IBD pathogenesis: implications for future therapies', *Inflamm Bowel Dis*, vol. 12, pp. 1068-1083.

Lee, YM, Fock, K, See, SJ, Ng, TM, Khor, C, Teo, EK 2000, 'Racial differences in the prevalence of

ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease in Singapore', *J Gastroenterol Hepatol*, vol. 15: 622-5.

Leong, RW, Lau, JY, Sung, JJ 2004, 'The epidemiology and phenotype of Crohn's disease in the Chinese population', *Inflamm Bowel Dis*, vol. 10: 646-52.

Lewis, DJ, et al 2008, 'Use of the Non-invasive Components of the Mayo Score to Assess Clinical Response in Ulcerative Colitis', *Inflamm Bowel Dis*, vol. 14, pp. 1660-1666.

Loftus, EV 2004, 'Clinical Epidemiology of Inflammatory Bowel Disease: Incidence, Prevalence, and Environmental Influences', *Gastroenterology*, vol. 126, pp. 1504-1517.

Luo, YY, Chen, J 2009, 'Clinical and colonoscopic characteristic of pediatric inflammatory bowel disease', *Zhonghua Er Ke Za Zhi*, vol. 47(2), pp. 129-33.

Morita, N, Toki, S, Hirohashi, T, Minoda, T, Ogawa, K, Kono, S, et al 1995, 'Incidence and prevalence of inflammatory bowel disease in Japan: nationwide epidemiological survey during the year 1991', *J Gastroenterol*, vol. 30 (Suppl.8): 1-4.

Munford, RS 2005, 'Severe Sepsis And Septic Shock', in Kasper DL, Fauci AS, Longo DL, Barunwald E, Hauser SL, & Jameson JL (eds), *Harrison's principles of Internal Medicine*, 16 edn, McGraw Hill, New York, pp. 1606-1607.

Norton, C, Dibley, BL, Bassett, P 2013, 'Fecal incontinence in inflammatory bowel disease: Association and effect on quality of life', *Journal of Crohn's and Colitis*, vol. 7, pp. e302-e311.

Ooi, CJ, Fock, KM, Makharia, GK, Goh, KL, Ling, KL, Hilmi, I, et al 2010, 'The Asia-Pacific consensus on ulcerative colitis', *J Gastroenterol Hepatol*, vol. 25, pp. 453-468.

Osada, T, et al 2008, 'Correlations among total

colonoscopic findings, clinical symptoms, and laboratory markers in ulcerative colitis', *J Gastroenterol Hepatol*, vol. 23 (Suppl 2): S262-S267.

Ouyang, Q, tandon, R, Goh, KL, Ooi, CJ, Ogata, H, Fiocchi, C 2005, 'The emergence of inflammatory bowel disease in the Asian Pacific region', *Curr Opin Gastroenterol*, vol. 21: 408-13.

Park, SK, et al 2014, 'Clinical features and course of ulcerative colitis diagnosed in asymptomatic subjects', *J Crohns Colitis*, vol. 8(10), pp. 1254-60.

Powers, AC 2005, 'Diabetes Mellitus', in Kasper DL, Fauci AS, Longo DL, Barunwald E, Hauser SL, & Jameson JL (eds), *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*, 16 edn, McGraw Hill, New York, pp. 2152-2154.

Rerknimitr, R, Chalapipat, O, Kongkam, P, Mb, PK 2005, 'Clinical characteristics of inflammatory bowel disease in Thailand: a 16 years review', *J Med Assoc Thai*, vol. 88 (Suppl 4): S129-33.

Sakamoto, N, Kono, S, Wakai, K, Fukuda, Y, Satomi, M, Shimoyama, T, et al 2005, 'Dietary risk factors for inflammatory bowel disease: a multicenter case-control study in Japan', *Inflamm Bowel Dis*, vol. 11: 154-63.

Sastroasmoro, S, & Ismael, S 2011, *Dasar-dasar metodologi penelitian klinis*, 4 edn, Sagung Seto, Jakarta, pp. 348-381.

Schiller, LR, Pardi, DS, Spiller, R, Semrad, CE, Surawicz, CM, Giannella, RA, et al 2014, 'Gastro 2013 APDW/WCOG Shanghai working party report: chronic diarrhea: definition, classification, diagnosis', *J Gastroenterol Hepatol*, vol. 29(1), pp. 6-25.

Shah, S and Hanauer, S 2007, 'Treatment of diarrhea in patients with inflammatory bowel disease: concepts and cautions', *Gastroenterol Disord*, vol. 7(Suppl 3):S3-S10.

Silverberg, MS, Satsangi, J, Ahmad, T, Arnott, ID, Bernstein, CN, Brant, SR, et al 2005, 'Toward an integrated clinical, molecular and serological classification of inflammatory bowel disease: report of a Working Party of the 2005 Montreal World Congress of Gastroenterology', *Can J Gastroenterol*, vol. 19(Suppl A):5A-36A.

Singh, S, Blanchard, A, Walker, JR, Graff, LA, Miller, N 2011, 'Common symptoms and stressors among individuals with inflammatory bowel diseases', *Clin Gastroenterol Hepatol*, vol. 9(9):769-775.

Yang, SK, Yun, S, Kim, JH, Park, JY, Kim, HY, Kim, YH, et al 2008, 'Epidemiology of inflammatory bowel disease in the Songpa-Kangdong district, Seoul, Korea, 1986-2005: a KASID study', *Inflamm Bowel Dis*, vol. 14(4):542-9.