



## CONTENTS

AFFIRMATION	ii
DECLARATION	iii
PREFACE	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xii
ABSTRACT	xiii
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background	14
1.2 Problem Statement	15
1.3 Research Objectives	16
1.4 Additional Benefits	16
1.5 Research Scopes	16
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1. Reliability	18
2.2. Flood Defence System	18
2.3. Failure Modes and Failure Mechanisms of Flood Defence Structures	18
2.4. Probabilistic Approach in Coastal Defences	20
2.5. Physical-Based Probabilistic Description Of Failure Modes	24
2.6. Monte Carlo Simulation	25
CHAPTER 3 THEORITICAL REVIEW	
3.1 Dikes	27



3.2	Criteria for Dike Heights	28
3.3	Wave Run-Up and Overtopping	29
3.3.1.	General formula on wave run-up	29
3.3.2.	General formula on wave overtopping	31
3.4	Reduction Factors On Wave Run-Up and Wave Overtopping	32
3.4.1.	Definition of the average slope angle	32
3.4.2.	Reduction factor $\gamma_b$ for a berm	33
3.4.3.	Reduction factor $\gamma_f$ for roughness on the slope	35
3.4.4.	Reduction factor $\gamma_\beta$ for the angle of wave attack	37
3.5	Basic Parameters of Armour Layers Design	39
3.6	Rock Armour Layers	41
3.6.1.	Hudson formula	41
3.6.2.	Van der Meer formulae-deep water conditions	43
CHAPTER 4 METHODOLOGY		
4.1.	Research Object	49
4.1.1.	Reference Level	50
4.1.2.	Safety Level	51
4.1.3.	Definition of Levels	51
4.2.	Research Step	51
4.3.	Selecting Weak Component	52
4.4.	Selecting Relevant Failure Modes	53
4.5.	Calculation Method	54
4.6.	System Analysis	58
4.7.	Monte Carlo Simulation	61
CHAPTER 5 ANALYSIS AND RESULT		



5.1. Data of Analysis	62
5.1.1. Pantai Mutiara (C-1)	62
5.1.2. Pluit (C-2)	64
5.1.3. West Ancol (C-7)	65
5.2. Result of Failure Mode Analysis	67
5.3. Result of System Analysis	67
5.4. Sensitivity Analysis	68
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	
6.1. Conclusion	71
6.2. Recommendation	71
APPENDICES	
Monte Carlo Simulation of Dike at Construction Level	72
Monte Carlo Simulation of Dike at Design Level	75
BIBLIOGRAPHY	78