



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anderson P. 2012. Minimizing Calving Difficulty in Beef Cattle. *Extension Beef Cattle Specialist* University of Minnesota Extension.
- Ball P. J. H., dan Peters, A. R. 2004. *Reproduction in Cattle Third Edition*. Australia. Blackwell Publishing.
- Berry D. P., Lee, J. M., Macdonald, K. A, Roche, J. R. 2007. Body Condition Score and Body Weight Effects on Dystocia and Stillbirths and Consequent Effects on Postcalving Performance. *J. Dairy Sci.* 90 : 4206 – 4209
- Collery P., Bradley, J., Fagan, J., Jones, P., Redehan, E. dan Weavers, E. 1996. *Irish Vet. J.*, 49, 491.
- Dargatz D. A., Dewell, G. A., dan Mortimer, R. G. 2004. Calving and Calving Management of Beef Cows and Heifers on Cow – Calf Operations in the United States. *Theriogenology* 61 : 999 – 1006
- Frandsen R. D. Wilke, W.L., Fails, A.D., 2010. *Anatomy and Physiology of Farm Animals Seventh Edition*. Colorado. Blackwell Publishing.
- Gaafar H. M. A., Shamiah, M. Sh., Abu El – Hamd, M. A., Shitta, A. A. dan Tag El – Din, M. A. 2011. Dystocia in Friesian Cows and its Effects on Postpartum Reproductive Performance and Milk Production. *Trop Animal Health Prod* 43 : 230 – 233
- Gordon I. 2002. *Controlled Reproduction in Cattle and Buffaloes Volume 1*. Ireland. CABI Publishing.
- Hafez E. S. E., dan Hafez. B. 2000. *Reproduction in Farm Animals Seventh Edition*. Philadelphia. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Jackson P. G. G. 2007. *Handbook Of Veterinary Obstetrics Second Edition*. W. B. Saunders Company.
- Lindsay D. R., Enwistle, Winantea, A. 1982. *Reproduksi Ternak di Indonesia*. Malang : Fakultas Peternakan Universitas Brawijaya.



- Lucy M. C., Pate, J. L., Smith, M. F. dan Spencer, T. E. 2010. *Reproduction in Domestic Ruminants VII*. Alaska. Nottingham University Press.
- Manan D. 2001. *Ilmu Kebidanan pada Ternak*. Jakarta : Proyek Peningkatan Penelitian Perguruan Tinggi. Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi. Departemen Pendidikan Nasional.
- Micke G. C., Sullivan. T. M., Rolls, P. J., Hasell, B., Greer, R. M., Norman, S. T. dan Perry, V. E. A. 2010. Dystocia in 3 – Year – Old Beef Heifers; Relationship to Maternal Nutrient Intake During Early and Mid – Gestation, Pelvic Area and Hormonal Indicators of Placental Function. *Animal Reproduction Science 118* : 165 – 170
- Noakes D. E., Perkinson, T. J., England, G. C. 2001. *Arthur Veterinary Reproduction and Obstetrics Eighth Edition*. USA : W. B. Saunders
- Norman S. 2008. The Management of Dystocia in Cattle. *Senior Lecturer in Veterinary Reproduction* Charles Sturt University.
- NRC. 1978. *Nutrient Requirement of Cattle Fifth Revised Edition*. Washington DC. National Academy of Science.
- Purohit G. N., Pramod, K., Kanika, S., Chandra, S., Sumit, P. Y. 2012. Perspectives of Fetal Dystocia in Cattle and Buffalo. *Veterinary Science Development 2* (8) : 31 - 37.
- Santosa A. 2009. *Profil Usaha Peternakan Sapi Perah di Indonesia*. Jakarta : LIPI Press.
- Satori D. dan Komariah, A. 2011. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung : Penerbit Alfabeta.
- Schatten H., dan Constantinescu, GM. 2007. *Comparative Reproductive Biology*. USA. Blackwell Publishing.
- Setiawan E. D. 1991. Brucellosis pada Sapi. *WARTAZOA. 2* : 22 – 23
- Siswanto, A. J., Susilo, J., Heni, A. dan Triwibowo, B. 2010. Kejadian Hipofungsi Ovaria pada Sapi Brahman – Cross di Kecamatan Sungai Lilin Kabupaten Musi Banyuasin Provinsi Sumatera Selatan. *Laboratorium Patologi BPPV Regional III*.



- Sugiyono. 2012. *Statistika untuk Penelitian*. Bandung : Penerbit Alfabeta Bandung.
- Susanti A. E. dan Prabowo, A. 2013. Identifikasi Masalah Kesehatan Sapi Potong di Wilayah Pendamping PSDSK Provinsi Sumatera Selatan. *Seminar Nasional Teknologi Peternakan dan Veteriner* : 301 – 303.
- Susilawati E. dan Masito. 2010. *Teknologi Pembibitan Ternak Sapi*. Jambi : Balai Pengkajian Teknologi Pertanian Jambi
- Toelihere M. R. 1981. *Fisiologi Reproduksi pada Ternak*. Bandung : Penerbit Angkasa.
- Uematsu M., Sasaki, Y., Kitahara, G., Sameshima, H., Osawa, T. 2013. Risk Factors for Stillbirth and Dystocia in Japanese Black Cattle. *The Veterinary Journal* 198 : 215 - 216
- Wittum T. E., Salman, M. D., King, M. E., Mortimer, R. G., Odde, K. G. dan Morris, D. L. 1994. *Prev. Vet. Med.*, 19.
- Zobel R. 2013. Endometritis in Simmental Cows: Incident, Cause, and Therapy Option. *Turk J Vet Anim Sci*. 37 : 134 – 140.