

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Almasri, N. A., O'Neil, M., & Palisano, R. J. 2014. Predictors of needs for families of children with cerebral palsy. *Disabil Rehabil*, 36(3), 210–9. <http://doi.org/10.3109/09638288.2013.783123>
- Alsem, M. W., Ketelaar, M., & Verhoef, M. 2013. The course of health-related quality of life of preschool children with cerebral palsy. *Disabil Rehabil*, 35(8), 686–93. <http://doi.org/10.3109/09638288.2012.705947>
- Aran, A., Shalev, R., Biran, G., & Gross-Tsur, V. 2007. Parenting Style Impacts on Quality of Life in Children with Cerebral Palsy. *J Pediatr*, 151, 56–60.
- Arnadottir, U., & Egilson, S. T. (2012). Evaluation of therapy services with the Measure of Processes of Care (MPOC-20): the perspectives of Icelandic parents of children with physical disability. *J Child Health Care*, 16(1), 62–74. <http://doi.org/10.1177/1367493511423769>
- Arnaud, C., White-Koning, M., Michelsen, S. I., Parkes, J., Parkinson, K., Thyen, U., *et al.* 2008. Parent-reported quality of life of children with cerebral palsy in Europe. *Pediatrics*, 121(1), 54–64. <http://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2007-0854>
- Badia, M., Riquelme, I., Orgaz, B., Acevedo, R., Longo, E., & Montoya, P. 2014. Pain, motor function and health-related quality of life in children with cerebral palsy as reported by their physiotherapists. *BMC Pediatrics*, 14, 192. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2431-14-192>
- Bamm, E. L., & Rosenbaum, P. 2008. Family-centered theory: Origins, development, barriers, and supports to implementation in rehabilitation medicine. *Arch. Phys. Med. Rehabil.*, 89(8), 1618–1624. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2007.12.034>
- Beckung, E., White-Koning, M., Marcelli, M., McManus, V., Michelsen, S., Parkes, J. *et al.* 2008. Health status of children with cerebral palsy living in Europe: a multi-centre study. *Child Care Health Dev*, 34(6), 806–14. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2214.2008.00877.x>
- Berrin, S. J., Malcarne, V. L., Varni, J. W., Burwinkle, T. M., Sherman, S. A., Artavia, K., & Chambers, H. G. 2007. Pain, fatigue, and school functioning in children with cerebral palsy: a path-analytic model. *J Pediatr Psychol*, 32(3), 330–337. <http://doi.org/10.1093/jpepsy/jsl017>
- Böling, S., Tarja, V., Helena, M., Wivi, F., & Ilona, A. 2013. Measuring quality of life of Finnish children with cerebral palsy. *J Pediatr Rehabil Med An Interdiscip Approach*, 6, 121–127. <http://doi.org/10.3233/PRM-130252>
- Bottos, M., Feliciangeli, A., Gericke, C., & Vianello, A. 2001. Functional status of adults with cerebral palsy and implications for treatment of children. *Dev Med Child Neurol*, 43, 516–528.
- Bottos, M., & Gericke, C. 2003. Ambulatory capacity in cerebral palsy: prognostic criteria and consequences for intervention. *Dev. Med. Child Neurol*.45(1), 786–790. <http://doi.org/10.1017/S0012162203001452>

- Bradley, R., & Corwyn, R. 2002. Socioeconomic status and child development. *Annu. Rev. Psychol.*, 53, 371–99. <http://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.53.100901.135233>
- Bredow, T. S., & Peterson, S. J. 2004. Health-Related Quality of Life. In *Middle Range Theories: Application to Nursing Research* (pp. 274–287). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Burns, C. E. 2011. *Pediatric Primary Care- 5th Edition*. United States of America: Elsevier Saunders.
- Burtner, P., Woollacott, M., Craft, G., & Roncesvalles, M. 2007. The Capacity to Adapt to Changing Balance Threats: A Comparison of Children with Cerebral Palsy and Typically Developing Children. *Dev. Neurorehabil.* 10(3), 249–260.
- Calixto, O.-J., & Anaya, J.-M. 2014. Socioeconomic status. The relationship with health and autoimmune diseases. *Autoimmunity Reviews*, 13(6), 641–54. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.autrev.2013.12.002>
- Cans, C., De-la-Cruz, J., & Mermet, A. M. 2008. Epidemiology of cerebral palsy. *Paediatr Child Health*, 18(9), 393–398.
- Davis, E., Mackinnon, A., Boyd, R., Reddibough, D., & Grabam, K. H. 2008. Quality of life of children with CP : instrument and proxy reports. *Dev Med Child Neurol*, 50, 167. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8749.2008.0>
- Davis, K., & Gavidia-payne, S. 2009. The impact of child , family , and professional support characteristics on the quality of life in families of young children with disabilities *. *J Intellect Dev Disabil*, 34(2), 153–162. <http://doi.org/10.1080/13668250902874608>
- Dempsey, I., & Keen, D. 2008. A Review of Processes and Outcomes in Family-Centered Services for Children With a Disability. *Topics in Early Childhood Special Education*, 28(1), 42–52. <http://doi.org/10.1177/0271121408316699>
- Dharma, K. K. 2011. *Metodologi Penelitian Keperawatan (Pedoman Melaksanakan dan Menerapkan Hasil Penelitian)*. Jakarta: Trans Info Media.
- Du, R. Y., McGrath, C., Yiu, C. K. Y., & King, N. M. 2010. Health- and oral health-related quality of life among preschool children with cerebral palsy. *Qual Life Res*, 19(9), 1367–71. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-010-9693-6>
- Ferrans, C. E., Zerwic, J. J., Wilbur, J. E., & Larson, J. L. 2005. Conceptual Model of Health-Related Quality of Life. *J Nurs Scholarsh*, 37(4), 336–342. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1547-5069.2005.00058.x>
- Gaspar, T., Matos, M. G., Pais, R., José, L., Leal, I., & Ferreira, A. 2009. Health-Related Quality Of Life in Children and Adolescents and Associated Factors. *J Cogn Behav Psychoter*, 9(1), 33–48.
- Glinac, A., Tahirovic, H., & Delalic, A. 2013. Family socioeconomic status and

- health-related quality of life in children with cerebral palsy: Assessing differences between clinical and healthy samples. *Paediatr Today*, 9(2), 183–191. <http://doi.org/10.5457/p2005-114.74>
- Haak, P., Lenski, M., Hidecker, M. J., Li, M., & Paneth, N. 2009. Cerebral palsy and aging. *Dev. Med. Child Neurol.*, 51(Suppl 4), 16–23. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8749.2009.03428.x>
- Hadden, K. L. 2002. *Measuring Pain in Children with Cerebral Palsy: A Multidimensional Assessment*. University of Saskatchewan.
- Herliana, I. 2011. *Pengalaman Keluarga dalam Merawat Anak Cerebral Palsy di Kabupaten Garut: Studi Fenomenologi*. Universitas Indonesia.
- Hollingshead, A. B. 2011. Four Factor Index of Social Status. *Yale Journal of Sociology*, 8, 21–51.
- Kirby, R. S., Wingate, M. S., Van Naarden Braun, K., Doernberg, N. S., Arneson, C. L., Benedict, R. E., *et al.* 2011. Prevalence and functioning of children with cerebral palsy in four areas of the United States in 2006: A report from the Autism and Developmental Disabilities Monitoring Network. *Res. Dev. Disabil.*, 32(2), 462–469. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2010.12.042>
- Lemeshow, S., Hosmer, D., Klar, J., & Lwanga, S. 1997. *Besar sampel dalam penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Liu, W.-Y., Hou, Y.-J., Wong, A. M. K., Lin, P.-S., Lin, Y.-H., & Chen, C.-L. 2009. Relationships Between Gross Motor Functions and Health-Related Quality of Life of Taiwanese Children with Cerebral Palsy. *Am. J. Phys. Med. Rehabil.*, 88(6), 473–483. <http://doi.org/10.1097/PHM.0b013e3181a0de3a>
- Massion, J., Alexandrov, A., & Frolov, A. 2004. Why and how are posture and movement coordinated? *Progress in Brain Research*, 143:13–27. [http://doi.org/10.1016/S0079-6123\(03\)43002-1](http://doi.org/10.1016/S0079-6123(03)43002-1)
- McConachie, H., Logan, S., & Group, M. of P. of C. U. K. V. W. 2003. Validation of the measure of processes of care for use when there is no Child Development Centre. *Child. Care. Health Dev.* 29(1), 35–45. <http://doi.org/314> [pii]
- Michel, G., Bisegger, C., Fuhr, D. C., & Abel, T. 2009. Age and gender differences in health-related quality of life of children and adolescents in Europe: A multilevel analysis. *Qual. Life Res.* 18(9), 1147–1157. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-009-9538-3>
- Mielck, A., Vogelmann, M., & Leidl, R. 2014. Health-related quality of life and socioeconomic status: inequalities among adults with a chronic disease. *Health Qual. Life Outcomes*, 12(1), 58. <http://doi.org/10.1186/1477-7525-12-58>
- Murti, B. 1997. Kualitas Hidup, Isu Konseptual dan Pengukuran. *Medika*, 13(6), 473–476.

- Murti, B. 2006. *Desain dan Ukuran Sampel untuk Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif di Bidang Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Nelson, W. E. 2011. *Nelson Textbook of Pediatrics_19th Ed.* (R. Kliegman, Ed.). United States of America: Elsevier Saunders.
- Ngateman. 2015. Meningkatkan Kemampuan Pra Menulis Melalui Permainan Memungut Bola pada Anak Spactic Cerebral Palsy di SDLB N 64 Surabaya Lubuk Basung. *J. Ilm. Pendidik. Khusus*, 4(Maret), 47–59.
- Nunnally, J., & Bernstein, I. 1994. *Psychometric Theory* (3rd ed.). New York: McGraw Hill.
- Odding, E., Roebroeck, M. E., & Stam, H. J. 2006. The epidemiology of cerebral palsy: incidence, impairments and risk factors. *Disabil Rehabil*, 28(4), 183–91. <http://doi.org/10.1080/09638280500158422>
- Oeffinger, D., Tylkowski, C., Rayens, M., Davis, R., Gorton, G., D’Astous, J., ... Luan, J. 2004. Gross Motor Function Classification System and outcome tools for assessing ambulatory cerebral palsy : a multicenter study. *Dev Med Child Neurol*, 46, 311–319. Retrieved from <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1469-8749.2004.tb00491.x/pdf>
- Palisano, R., Rosenbaum, P., Bartlett, D., & Livingstone, M. 2007. GMFCS – E & R; Gross motor function classification system expanded and revised, Nederlandse vertaling. *NetChild Netw. Child. Disabil. Res.* 1–4.
- Palisano, R., Rosenbaum, P., Walter, S., Russell, D., Wood, E., & Galuppi, B. 1997. Development and reliability of a system to classify gross motor function in children with cerebral palsy. *Dev Med Child Neurol*, 39, 214–223.
- Parkinson, K. N., Gibson, L., Dickinson, H. O., & Colver, a F. 2010. Pain in children with cerebral palsy: a cross-sectional multicentre European study. *Acta Paediatr*, 99(3), 446–51. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1651-2227.2009.01626.x>
- Pennington, L. 2008. Cerebral palsy and communication. *Pediatrics and Child Health*, 18(9), 405–409. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.paed.2008.05.013>
- Piovesan, C., Ferreira Antunes, J. L., Saraiva Guedes, R., & Ardenghi, T. M. 2010. Impact of socioeconomic and clinical factors on child oral health-related quality of life (COHRQoL). *Qual Life Res*, 19(9), 1359–1366. <http://doi.org/10.1007/sl>
- Preedy, R., V., Watson, V., R. 2010. *Handbook of Disease Burdens and Quality of Life Measures*. USA: Springer Sciencet Bussines Media LLC.
- Puspitasari, M., Rusmil, K., & Gurnida, D. 2013. The Relationship Between Gross Motor Function and Quality of Life Among Children with Cerebral Palsy. <http://doi.org/10.5463/DCID.v24i4.243>
- Raghavendra, P., Murchland, S., Bentley, M., & Lyons, T. 2007. Parents ’ and

- service providers' perceptions of family-centred practice in a community-based, paediatric disability service in Australia. *Child. Care. Health Dev.* 33(5), 586–592. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2214.2007.00763.x>
- Ramstad, K., Jahnsen, R., Skjeldal, O., & Diseth, T. 2011. Characteristics of recurrent musculoskeletal pain in children with cerebral palsy aged 8 to 18 years. *Dev. Med. Child Neurol.*, 53(11), 1013–1018. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8749.2011.04070.x>
- Ravens-sieberer, U., Gosch, A., Rajmil, L., Erhart, M., Bruil, J., Duer, W., ... Tountas, Y. 2005. KIDSCREEN-52- Quality of Life Measure for Children and Adolescents. *Expert Rev Pharmacoeconomics Outcomes Res*, 5(3), 353–364.
- Reilly, S., & Skuse, D. 1992. Characteristics and management of feeding problems of young children with cerebral palsy. *Dev Med Child Neurol*, 34(5), 379–388.
- Riquelme, I., Cifre, I., & Montoya, P. 2011. Age-Related Changes of Pain Experience in Cerebral Palsy and Healthy Individuals. *Pain Medicine*, 12(APRIL), 535–545. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1526-4637.2011.01094.x>
- Rosenbaum, P., Paneth, N., Leviton, A., Goldstein, M., Damiano, D., Dan, B., & Jacobsson, B. 2006. A report: the definition and classification of cerebral palsy, (April), 8–14.
- Rudolph, A. & Rudolph, C., 2001. *Rudolph's Pediatrics, 21st Ed.* New York: McGraw Hill.
- Rueden, U., Gosch, A., Rajmil, L., Bisegger, C., & Ravens-Sieberer, U. 2006. Socioeconomic determinants of health related quality of life in childhood and adolescence: results from a European study. *J. Epidemiol. Community Health*, 60(2), 130–135. <http://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2005.039792>
- Saharso, D. 2006. Cerebral Palsy Diagnosis dan Tata Laksana. In *Continuing Education Ilmu Kesehatan Anak XXXVI Kapita Selekta Ilmu Kesehatan Anak VI*. Surabaya: FK UNAIR RSU Dr. Soetomo Surabaya.
- Siebes, R. C., Maassen, G. H., Wijnroks, L., Ketelaar, M., Schie, P. E. M. Van, Gorter, J. W., & Vermeer, A. 2007. Quality of paediatric care from the parent perspective: validation of the short Measure of Processes of Care in the Netherlands. *Clin Rehabil*, 51–65.
- Simeoni, M.-C., Schmidt, S., Muehlan, H., Debensason, D., & Bullinger, M. 2007. Field testing of a European quality of life instrument for children and adolescents with chronic conditions: the 37-item DISABKIDS Chronic Generic Module. *Qual Life Res*, 16(5), 881–93. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-007-9188-2>
- Smits, D.-W., Ketelaar, M., Gorter, J. W., van Schie, P., Dallmeijer, A., Jongmans, M., & Lindeman, E. 2011. Development of daily activities in school-age children with cerebral palsy. *Res. Dev. Disabil.*, 32(1), 222–34.

<http://doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2010.09.025>

- Somantri, S. 2007. *Psikologi Anak Luar Biasa*. Bandung: Refika Aditama.
- Tantilipikorn, P., Watter, P., & Prasertsukdee, S. 2013. Feasibility, reliability and validity of the Thai version of the Pediatric Quality of Life Inventory 3.0 cerebral palsy module. *Qual. Life Res.*, 22(2), 415–21. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-012-0161-3>
- Tessier, D. W., Hefner, J. L., & Newmeyer, A. 2014. Factors related to psychosocial quality of life for children with cerebral palsy. *Int J Pediatr*, 2014, 204386. <http://doi.org/10.1155/2014/204386>
- The Center for Children with Special Needs. 2011. *Cerebral Palsy Critical Elements of Care* (5th ed.). Washington: Seattle Children's Hospital.
- Vargus-Adams, J. 2005. Health-related quality of life in childhood cerebral palsy. *Arch. Phys. Med. Rehabil.*, 86(5), 940–945. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.apmr.2004.10.036>
- Vargus-Adams, J. 2006. Longitudinal use of the Child Health Questionnaire in childhood cerebral palsy. *Dev Med Child Neurol*, 48, 343–347.
- Varni, J. W. 2005. Health-related quality of life of children and adolescents with cerebral palsy : hearing the voices of the children, 592–597.
- Varni, J. W., Burwinkle, T. M., Berrin, S. J., Sherman, S. a, Artavia, K., Malcarne, V. L., & Chambers, H. G. 2006. The PedsQL in pediatric cerebral palsy: reliability, validity, and sensitivity of the Generic Core Scales and Cerebral Palsy Module. *Dev Med Child Neurol*, 48(6), 442–9. <http://doi.org/10.1017/S001216220600096X>
- Viehweger, E., Robitail, S., Rohon, M. -a., Jacquemier, M., Jouve, J.-L., Bollini, G., & Simeoni, M.-C. 2008. Measuring quality of life in cerebral palsy children. *Ann. Réadaptation Médecine Phys.*, 51(2), 129–137. <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.annrmp.2007.12.007>
- Wake, M., Salmon, L., & Reddihough, D. 2003. Health status of Australian children with mild to severe cerebral palsy : cross- sectional survey using the Child Health Questionnaire. *Dev Med Child Neurol*, 45, 194–199.
- Waters, E., Davis, E., Mackinnon, A., Boyd, R., Graham, K., Kai Lo, S., ... Reddihough, D. 2007. Psychometric properties of the quality of life questionnaire for children with CP. *Dev Med Child Neurol*, 49, 49–55.
- Wiley, R., & Renk, K. 2007. Psychological Correlates of Quality of Life in Children with Cerebral Palsy. *J Dev Phys Disabil*, 19(5), 427–447. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s10882-007-9041-0>
- World Health Organization, 1997, WHOQOL Measuring Quality of Life.
- Yang, X., Xiao, N., & Yan, J. 2011. The PedsQL in pediatric cerebral palsy: reliability and validity of the Chinese version pediatric quality of life inventory 4.0 generic core scales and 3.0 cerebral palsy module. *Qual. Life*

Res., 20(2), 243–52. <http://doi.org/10.1007/s11136-010-9751-0>

Zadnikar, M., & Kastrin, A. 2011. Effects of hippotherapy and therapeutic horseback riding on postural control or balance in children with cerebral palsy: A meta-analysis. *Dev. Med. Child Neurol.*, 53(8), 684–691. <http://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-8749.2011.03951.x>