

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alperin JM, Krohn MA, Parviainen K, Episiotomy and Increase in The Risk of obstetric laceration in a subsequent vaginal delivery, Department Obstetric and Gynecologist, University of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, The American College Obstetricians and Gynecologist, vol 11, no 6, June 2008;1274 – 1278
- Alsammani, MA., Ahmed, SR., Fetal and maternal outcomes in pregnancies complicated with fetal macrosomia, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Qassim University, Buraidah, Saudi Arabia, North American Journal of Medical Sciences, June 2012;283-286
- Atwal, GSS., Manku, LK., Griffiths, CEM., Polson, DW., Striae gravidarum in primipara, Department of Obstetrics and gynecology, Hope Hospital, Manchester, British Association of Dermatologists, 2006;965-969
- Bahrami, N., Soleimani, MA., Nia, HS., Shaigan, H., Afshar, MH., Striae Gravidarum in Iranian women: Prevalence and associated factor, Life Science Journal, ISSN : 1097-8135, 2012;3032 – 3037
- Beckman, MM., Stock, OM., Antenatal perineal massage for reducing perineal trauma (review), Cochrane database of systematic review 2013, issue 4, Art. No:CD005123, The Cochrane collaboration, 2013;1-60
- Bodner-Alder, B., Bodner, K., Lozanov, P., Hussein, P., Mayerhofer, K., Women's positioning during labour: influence on maternal and neonatal outcome, Wien Klin Wochenschr, 2003, Oct 31;115 (19-20):720-3
- Boran, SU., Cengiz, H., Erman, O., Erkaya, S., Episiotomy and the development of postpartum dyspareunia and anal incontinence in nulliparous female, Turkey, The Eurasian Journal of Medicine, June 2013;176-180
- Brennan, M., Young, G., Devane, D, 2012, Topical preparations for preventing stretch marks in pregnancy (review), Cochrane Database of Systematic Review 2012, issue 11. Art. No CD 000066, The Cochrane Collaboration March 2012;1-34
- Buchanan, K., Fletcher, HM., Reid, M., Prevention of striae gravidarum with cocoa butter cream, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, University Hospital of the west Indies, Mona, Kingston, Jamaica, International journal of gynecology and obstetrics 2010;108:65-68
- Byrd ,LM., Hobbist, J., Tasker, M., It is possible to predict or prevent third degree tear? Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology and Colorectal Surgery. Blackwell Publishing Ltd. Colorectal Disease, 2005;7:311-318

- Chapman, V., 2006, Asuhan kebidanan persalinan dan kelahiran, Jakarta, EGC
- Chang, AL., Agredano, YZ., Kimball, AB., Risk factor associated with striae gravidarum., J Am Acad Dermatol, 2004 volume 51:881-885
- Cheng, YW., Hopkin, LM., Laros Jr, RK., Caughey, AB., Duration of second state of labor in multiparous women: maternal and neonatal outcomes, American Journal Obstet Gynecolog, 2007 June;196(6):588.e1-6
- Chigbu B, Onwere S, Aluka C, Kamanu C, Adibe E., 2008, Factor influencing the Use of Episiotomy During Vaginal Delivery in South Estern Nigeria, East African Medical Journal, 2008:85 (5)
- Chigbu, B., Onwere, S., Aluka, C., Kamanu, C., Adibe, E., Factors influencing the use of episiotomy during vaginal delivery in South Eastern Nigeria, East African Medical journal 2008 May;85(5):240-3
- Cunningham, FG., Leveno, KJ., Bloom, SL., Hauth, JC., Rouse, DJ., Song, CY., 2013, Williams Obstetrics, edisi 23, Volume 1, Jakarta, EGC
- Dahlan, M. Sopiudin., Besar sampel dan cara pengambilan sampel dalam penelitian kedokteran dan kesehatan, 2013, edisi 3, Jakarta, Salemba Medika
- Deering, SH., Carlson, N., Stitely, M., Allaire, AD., Satin, AJ., Perineal body length and laceration at delivery, J. Reprod Med, April 2004:306-310
- Diana, S., Hubungan striae gravidarum dengan terjadinya laserasi perineum pada persalinan vaginal, Tesis, Minat ilmu kedokteran klinik maternal perinatal, FK UGM, 2005, tidak dipublikasikan
- Direktorat Bina Kesehatan Ibu, Pengumpulan data dan kajian kualitas pelayanan kesehatan ibu pada tingkat pelayanan kesehatan dasar dan rujukan di Indonesia Tahun 2012, Ditjen Bina Gizi dan Kesehatan Ibu dan Anak, Kementerian Kesehatan RI, Jakarta
- East, CE., Sherburn, M., Nagle.C., Said, J., Foster, D., Perineal pain Following childbird: prevalence, effects on postnatal recovery and analgesia usage, Midwifey Journal, Februari 2012;28(1):93-7
- Fuchs, F., Bouyer, J., Rozenberg, P., Senat, MV., Adverse maternal outcomes associated with fetal macrosomia: what are the risk factors beyond birth weight?, BMC pregnancy and childbirth, 2013:1-6

- Gurol-Urganci, I., Cromwell, CA., Edozein, RC., Mahmood, TA., Adams, EJ., Richmond, DH., Templeton, A., van der Meulen, JR., Third- and fourth-degree perineal tears among primiparous women in England between 2000 and 2012: time trends and risk factors, *British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, Mei 2013:1516-1525
- Groutz, A., Hasson, J., Wengier, A., Gold, R., Skornick-Rapaport, A., Lessing, JB., Gordon, D., Third- and fourth- degree tear: prevalence and risk factors in the third millennium, *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, April 2011:347.e1-347.e4
- Hauck, YL., Lewis, L., Nathan, EA., White, C., Doherty, DA., Risk factor for severe perineal trauma during vaginal childbirth: a western Australian retrospective cohort study, *Women birth*, 2015 vol 28:16-20
- Hiramaya. F., Koyanagi, A., Mori, R., Zhang. J., Sauza, JP., Gulmezoglu, AM., 2012, Prevalence and risk factor for third and fourth-degree perineal lacerations during vaginal delivery: a multi-country study, Tokyo, Japan, *BOJG* 2012:340-345
- Halperin, O., Raz, I., Ben-Gal, L., Or-Chen, K., Granot, M., Prediction of perineal trauma During childbirth by assessment of striae gravidarum score, *JOGNN*, 2010:292-297
- Hornemann, A., Kamischke, A., Luedders, DW., Beyer, DA., Diedrich, K., Bohlmann, MK., Advanced age is a risk factor for higher grade perineal laceration during delivery in nulliparous woman, *Arch Gynecol Obstet*, Springer Verlag, 2010 Jan ;281(1):59-64
- Jaringan nasional Pelatihan Klinik kesehatan Reproduksi, Asuhan persalinan normal ; asuhan esensial, pencegahan dan penanggulangan segera komplikasi persalinan dan bayi baru lahir, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2012
- John, J., 2010, *Functional Anatomy; Simplified anatomy and physiology with introductory pathophysiology*, Publisher agency Diponegoro University, Semarang
- Jones, K., Handerson, C., 2006. *Konsep kebidanan essential midwifery*. Jakarta, EGC
- J-Orh, R., Titapant, V., Prevalence and associate factor for striae gravidarum, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Faculty of Medicine Siriraj Hospital, Mahidol University, Bangkok, *J Med Assoc Thai* Vol 91 n0 4 2008: 445-451
- Kapadia, S., Kapoor, S., Parmar., Patadia, K., Vyas, M., Prediction of perineal tear during childbirth by assessment of striae gravidarum score, Department of Obstetrics

- and Gynecology, BJ Medical College, Gujarat, India, International Journal of Reproduction, Contraception, Obstetrics and Gynecology, 2014:208-2012
- Kelekei, S., Genedai, S., Ozdemir, O., Destegul, E., Kelekei, KH., 2012, Striae gravidarum as a predictor of spontaneous preterm delivery: a case control study, Open Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, November 2012:394-397
- King, TL., Brucker, MC., Kriebs, JM., Fahey, JO., Gregor, CO., Varney, H., 2013, Varney's Midwifery, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Jones&Barrett Learning, Burlintong, USA
- Leduc, D., Biringer, A., Lee, L., Dy, J., SOGC Clinical Practice Guideline, Induction of Labour, J Obstet Gynaecol C no 296, September 2013:1-18
- Lerdpienpitayakul, R., Manusirivithaya, S., WiriyaSirivaj, B., Lorwatthanasirikul, J., Prevalence and risk factor of striae gravidarum in primiparae, The journal of obstetric and gynecology vol 17, 2009:70-79
- Lowdermilk, DL., Perry, SE., Cashion, K., Alden, KR., 2012, Maternity and women's health care., Elsevier Mosby, St Louis, USA
- Maia, M., Marcon, CR., Rodrigues, SB., Aoki, T., Striae Distance in pregnancy: risk factor in primiparous women., Dermatology clinic, Santa Casa de Misericordia de Sao Paulo, Brazil, Anais Bras. Dermatol vol. 84 No. 6, December 2009:599-605
- Malek-mellouli, M., Assen, S., Ben Amara, F., Gada, H., Masmoudi, K., Reziga, H., Incidence and risk factors of postpartum anal incontinence: a prospective study of 503 cases, Tunis Med, Februari 2014:159-63
- Manuaba, IBG., Manuaba, IAC, Manuaba, IBGF., 2007, Pengantar kuliah obstetri, Jakarta, EGC
- Meyvis, I., Rompaey, BV., Goormans, K., Lambers, S., Mestdagh, E., Mistiaen, W., Maternal position and other variable : effect on perineal outcomes in 527 Births, Artesis University College, Antwerp, Belgium, Birth journal, June, 2012:1-7
- Mochtar, R., 2011, Obstetri fisiologi dan obstetri patologi, EGC, Jakarta
- Nkwabong, E., Maternal and neonatal complications of macrosomia, Sage journal, doi: 10.1177/0049475514539479, June 2014
- Nursalam. 2003, Konsep dan penerapan metodologi penelitian ilmu keperawatan: pedoman skripsi, tesis, dan instrumen penelitian keperawatan, Jakarta. Salemba Medika

- Osman, H., Rubeiz, N., Tamim, H., Nassar, AH., Risk factor for the development of striae gravidarum, AM J Obstet Gynecol, doi: 10.1016/j.ajog.2006.08.044, Jan 2007:621-625
- Pangastuti, N., 2010, Perbandingan hasil reparasi robekan perineum derajat IIIb-IV teknik tumpang tindih dan ujung ke ujung, penelitian, Program pendidikan dokter konsultan divisi uroginekologi rekonstruksi, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, tidak dipublikasikan
- Perumal, S., Antipova, O., Orgel, JPRO., Collagen Fibrill architecture, domain organization, and triple-helical conformation govern it proteolysis, PNAS journal, 2008;105(9):2824-2829
- Power, D., Fitzpatrick, M., O'Herlihy, C., Obstetric anal spincter injury: how to ovoid, how to repair: a literature review., The Journal of Family Practice, 2006, Vol 55(3):193-200
- Rygh, AB., Skjeldested, FE., Komer, H., Eggebo, TM., Assesssing the association of oxytocin augmentation with obstetric anal spincter injury in nulliparous women: a population-based, case control study, BMJ open 2014
- Saifuddin, AB., Rachimhadhi, T., Wiknjastro, GH., 2010, Ilmu Kebidanan, PT Bina Pustaka Sarwono Prawirohardjo, Jakarta
- Saladin, KS., 2010, Anatomy and fisiology; the unity of form and function, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, High education, Mc Graw Hill, New York, USA
- Scanlon, VC., Sanders, T., 2007., Buku ajar anatomi dan fisiologi, Edisi 3, EGC, Jakarta
- Sofian, A., 2011, Rustam Mochtar; sinopsis obstetri, Jilid 1, Jakarta, EGC
- Soong, B., Barnes, Mt., 2005, Maternal position at midwife-attended birth and perineal trauma: is there an association?, School of Nursing and Midwifery, Queensland University of Technology, BIRTH journal, 2005:1-7
- Svare, JA., Hansen, BB., Lose, G., Risk factor for urinary incontinence 1 year after the first vaginal delivery in a cohort of primiparous Danish women, International Urogynecol Journal, January 2014:47-51
- Siswosudarmo, R., Emilia, O., 2008, Obstetri fisiologi, Yogyakarta, Pustaka Cendekia
- Siswosudarmo, R., 2012, Panduan tatacara membuat proposal penelitian dan menulis tesis, Yogyakarta, Bagian Obstetri dan Ginekologi, Fakultas Kedokteran, Universitas Gadjah Mada
- Unicef Indonesia, Ringkasan kajian kesehatan ibu dan anak; issue–issue penting, Oktober 2012, Jakarta

- Utama, Soeri., Fajarsari, Dyah., 2009, Efektifitas posisi persalinan mc. robert dan posisi litotomi pada proses persalinan kala II pada primipara di RSUD Banyumas, Jurnal ilmu kebidanan
- Varney, H., Kriebs, JM, Geger, LC. 2008, Buku ajar asuhan kebidanan, edisi 4, volume 1, Jakarta, EGC
- Viera, AJ., Garrett, JM., Understanding interobserver Agreement: the kappa statistic, Family medicine, Mei 2005;37 (5):360-3
- Wahman, AJ., Finan, MA., Emerson, SC., Striae gravidarum as a predictor of vaginal laceration at delivery, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, New Orleans, Southern Medical Journal, 2000:873-876
- World Health Organization, WHO recommendations for the prevention and treatment of postpartum hemorrhage, 2012, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland
- World Health Organization, WHO recommendation for incuction of labours, World Health Organization, 2011, Geneva, Switzerland
- Williams, A., Third-degree perineal tear: risk factor and outcome after primary repair, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Royal Bolton Hospital, Bolton, UK, Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, November 2003:611-614
- Williams, A., Adams, EJ., Tincello, DG., Alfirevic, Z., Walkinshaw, SA., Richmond, DH., How to repair an anal sphincter injury after vaginal birth delivery: result of a randomized controlled trial, Liverpool Women's Hospital, UK, RCOG 2006, BJOG 2006:201-207