

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Psychiatric Association, 2000, *Schizophrenia and other psychotic disorders*. In: Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, cit. Crismon, M.N., Argo, T.R., and Buckley, P.F., 2008, 'Schizophrenia', in Dipiro, J.T., Talbert, R.L., Yee, G.C., Matzke, G.R., Wells, B.G., and Posey, L.M., *Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic Approach*, 7th ed, Mc Graw Hill, Washington, D.C., pp 1099-1122.
- Benhard. R.S. 2007. *Skizofrenia dan Diagnosis Banding*. Jakarta : Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia
- Bazire S. 1999. Psychotropic drug directory 2000 (the professionals' pocket handbook & aide-mémoire). London: Quay Books; p. 79-85.
- Caroff, S.M, M.D., Hurford, I, M.D., Lybrand, J, M.D., Campbell, E.C, M.D., 2011. Movement Disorders Induced by Antipsychotic Drugs: Implications of the CATIE Schizophrenia Trial. *Neurology Journal Clinical*. doi:10.1016/j.ncl.2010.10.002
- Crismon, M.N., Argo, T.R., and Buckley, P.F., 2008, 'Schizophrenia', in Dipiro, J.T., Talbert, R.L., Yee, G.C., Matzke, G.R., Wells, B.G., and Posey, L.M., *Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic Approach*, 7th ed, Mc Graw Hill, Washington, D.C., pp 1099-1122.
- Crossley, N.A., Constante, M., McGuire, P., and Power, P. 2010. Efficacy of atypical versus typical antipsychotics in the treatment of early psychosis: meta-analysis. *Br J Psychiatry*. 196: 434-439.
- Clinical and Translational Science Institute (CTSI). Online Training for Clinical Research Coordinator : Adverse Event in Clinical Trials Definitions and Documentation. 2014. University of California San Fransisco.
- Depkes RI, 2006, Buku Pedoman Pelayanan Kesehatan Jiwa di Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan Dasar. Direktorat Jenderal Bina Pelayanan Medik Kesehatan. Direktorat Bina Pelayanan Kesehatan Jiwa, cit. Erlina, Soewadi dan Pramono, D., 2010, 'Determinan terhadap Timbulnya Skizofrenia Pada Pasien Rawat Jalan Di Rumah Sakit Jiwa Prof.HB Saanin Padang Sumatera Barat', *Berita Kedokteran Masyarakat*, 26(2):71-80 diakses pada 6 Juni 2015, <[http:// www.berita-kedokteran-masyarakat.org](http://www.berita-kedokteran-masyarakat.org)>

- Dipiro, J.T., Talbert, R.L., Yee, G.C., Matzke, G.R., Wells, B.G., and Posey, L.M., 2008. *Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic Approach*, 7th ed, McGraw Hill, Washington, D.C., pp 1099-1122.
- Divac, N., Prostran.M, Jakovcevski. I, Cerovac. N., 2014. *Second-Generation Antipsychotics and Extrapyramidal Adverse Effects*. Journal of International Biomedical Research. 2014:656370.
- Fanada, M., 2012, Perawat dalam Penerapan Terapi Psikoreligius Untuk menurunkan tingkat Stress pada Pasien Halusinasi Pendengaran di Rawat Inap Bangau Rumah Sakit Ernaldi Bahar Palembang 2012, Badan Diklat provinsi Sumatera Selatan.
- Ganiswara, S.G., 2007, Farmakologi dan Terapi, Edisi V, EGC, Jakarta.
- Haddad, P.M., Das, A., Keyhani, S., Chaudhry, I.B., 2012. Anti- psychotic drugs and extrapyramidal side effects in first episode psychosis: a systematic review of head-head comparisons. Journal of Psychopharmacol. 26, 15–26.
- He, H., Richardson, J.S., 1995. A Pharmacological pharmacokinetic and clinical overview of Risperidon, a new antipsychotic that blocks serotonin 5-HT₂ and dopamine D₂ Receptor. International Clinical Psychopharmacology 10(1) : 19-30
- Ikawati, Z., 2014, Farmakoterapi Penyakit Sistem Syaraf Pusat, 249-282, Bursa Ilmu, Yogyakarta.
- Kaplan. M., Saddock. B.J, M.D., Saddock. V.A. M.D., 1994. *Synopsis of Psychiatry : Behavioral Sciences*. 10th Ed. Lippincot Williams and Wilkins. Philadelphia
- Leucht, S., Corves, C., Arbter, D., Engel, R.R., Li, C., and Davis, J.M., 2009. Second-generation versus first-generation antipsychotic drugs for schizophrenia: a meta-analysis. Lancet 373 (9657): 31–41.
- Mariyono, H, Suryana, K. 2008. *Adverse Drug Reaction*. Jurnal Penyakit Dalam Volume 2. Denpasar
- Maslim, R. 2013. Diagnosis Gangguan Jiwa, Rujukan Ringkas PPDGJ-III dan DSM-5. Jakarta. Fakultas Kedokteran Unika Atma Jaya.

- Muench, J., MD.MPH, 2010. *Adverse Effect of Antipsychotic Medications*. Am Fam Physician. Mar 1 : 81 (5) : 617-622. Diakses pada www.aafp.org/afp/2010/0301/p617.html pada 12 September 2015.
- Naranjo CA, Busto U, Sellers EM, et al. A method for estimating the probability of adverse drug reactions. Clin Pharmacol Ther. 1981;30:239-245.
- Direktorat Pengawasan Distribusi Produk Terapetik dan PKRT Badan POM RI. 2012. Pedoman Monitoring Efek Samping Obat (MESO) Bagi Tenaga Kesehatan. Jakarta. Badan POM RI.
- Perwitasari, D.A., 2008. Kajian Penggunaan *Atypical Antipsychotic* dan *Conventional Antipsychotic* pada Pasien Skizofrenia di Rumah Sakit Grhasia Yogyakarta Periode 2006-2007. Prosiding Seminar Hasil Penelitian. Universitas Ahmad Dahlan Yogyakarta
- Peluso, M.J., Lewis, S.W., Barnes, T.R., and Jones, P.B., 2012. Extrapyramidal Motor Side-Effects of First and Second-generation Antipsychotic Drugs. British Journal of Psychiatry 200 : 387-392
- Riedl, A.M. M.D, AEian. M, Casillas. M. D., 2003. *Adverse event : Types and Treatment Option*. David Gaffen School of Medicine. University of California : Los Angeles . California.
- RSJ Prof.Dr. Soerojo Magelang : Profil Rumah Sakit dan Visi Misi. Akses tanggal 11 November 2015. Available from <http://rsjsoerojo.co.id/>
- RSJD DR Amino Gondohutomo Provinsi Jawa Tengah : Profil, Visi dan Misi Rumah Sakit. Akses tanggal 12 November 2015. Available from <http://rs-amino.jatengprov.go.id/>
- Sanger, T.M., Lieberman, J.A., Tohen, M., Grundy, S., Beasley, C. Jr., and Tollefson, G.D., 1999. Olanzapine versus haloperidol treatment in first-episode psychosis. American Journal Psychiatry 156: 79-87.
- Scigliano, G., and Roschetti, G., 2013. Antipsychotic-Induced Metabolic and Cardiovascular Side Effects in Schizophrenia: A Novel Mechanistic Hypothesis. CNS Drugs (27) : 249-257
- Seeman, P., 2002. Atypical antipsychotics : Mechanism of action. Canada Journal Psychiatry 47 (1) : 27-38.

- Seeman, M.V., 2004, *Gender Differences in the Prescribing of Antipsychotic Drugs*, Am J Psychiatry 161:1324-1333.
- Setiadi, G., 2014, Pemulihan Gangguan Jiwa: Pedoman bagi penderita, keluarga dan relawan jiwa, Tirto Jiwo, Purworejo, Indonesia.
- Sinaga, BR. 2007. Skizofrenia dan Diagnosis Banding, Jakarta. FKUI
- Stanilla JK, Simpson GM. Drugs to treat extrapyramidal side effects. In: Schatzberg AF, Nemeroff CB, editors. The American Psychiatric Publishing textbook of psychopharmacology 3rd ed. Arlington; The American Psychiatric Publishing; 2004. p. 519 - 37.
- Tjay T. H., dan Rahardja K., 2007, Obat-Obat Penting Khasiat, Penggunaan, dan Efek-efek Sampingnya, Edisi VI, PT Elex Media Komputindo, Jakarta.
- Wardani, J.A., 2013. Monitoring Efek Samping pada Kombinasi Obat Antipsikotik Tipikal dan Atipikal Terhadap Perubahan Kadar Glukosa Darah Pasien Skizofrenia Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Jiwa Ghrasia Yogyakarta Periode Februari-April 2013. UII. Yogyakarta.
- Wells BG., Dipiro, JT., Schwinghammer, T.I., Hamilton, CW., 2000, *Pharmacotherapy Handbook. Second Edition*, Appeton ang Lange, USA.
- Wijono. R., Nasrun. M.W., Damping. C.E., 2013. Gambaran dan Karakteristik Penggunaan Triheksifenidil pada Pasien yang Mendapat Terapi Antipsikotik. Departemen Psikiatri RSCM. Jakarta. J Indon Med Assoc, Volum: 63, Nomor: 1, Januari 2013
- World Health Organization : Mental Health. Diakses 1 Agustus 2015. Available from [http:// www.who.int/mental_health/management/schizophrenia](http://www.who.int/mental_health/management/schizophrenia)