

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afkarian, M., Sachs, M.C., Kestenbaum, B., Hirsch, I.B., Tuttle, K.R., Himmelfarb, J., dkk., 2013. Kidney Disease and Increased Mortality Risk in Type 2 Diabetes. *Journal of the American Society of Nephrology*, ASN.2012070718.
- Allredge, B.K., Corelli, R.L., dan Ernst, M.E., 2012. *Koda-Kimble and Young's Applied Therapeutics: The Clinical Use of Drugs*. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. hal. 2359.
- Badan Pusat Statistik, 2013. 'Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia', . Diakses tanggal 13 Januari 2016. <<http://bps.go.id/index.php/publikasi/873>>
- Barber, J., McKeever, T.M., McDowell, S.E., Clayton, J.A., Ferner, R.E., Gordon, R.D., dkk., 2015. A systematic review and meta-analysis of thiazide-induced hyponatraemia: time to reconsider electrolyte monitoring regimens after thiazide initiation? *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, **79**: 566–577.
- Barnett, S.R., 2012. *Manual of Geriatric Anesthesia*. Springer Science & Business Media. hal. 363
- Belhekar, M.N., Taur, S.R., dan Munshi, R.P., 2014. A study of agreement between the Naranjo algorithm and WHO-UMC criteria for causality assessment of adverse drug reactions. *Indian Journal of Pharmacology*, **46**: 117–120.
- Blecker, S., Paul, M., Taksler, G., Ogedegbe, G., dan Katz, S., 2013. Heart Failure–Associated Hospitalizations in the United States. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, **61**: 1259–1267.
- Bouvy, J.C., Bruin, M.L.D., dan Koopmanschap, M.A., 2015. Epidemiology of Adverse Drug Reactions in Europe: A Review of Recent Observational Studies. *Drug Safety*, **38**: 437–453.
- Bruera, E., Higginson, I., Gunten, C.F. von, dan Morita, T., 2015. *Textbook of Palliative Medicine and Supportive Care, Second Edition*. CRC Press. hal 424.
- Budnitz, D.S., Lovegrove, M.C., Shehab, N., dan Richards, C.L., 2011. Emergency Hospitalizations for Adverse Drug Events in Older Americans. *New England Journal of Medicine*, **365**: 2002–2012.

- Cahir, C., Bennett, K., Teljeur, C., dan Fahey, T., 2014. Potentially inappropriate prescribing and adverse health outcomes in community dwelling older patients. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, **77**: 201–210.
- Campanelli, C.M., 2012. American Geriatrics Society Updated Beers Criteria for Potentially Inappropriate Medication Use in Older Adults. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, **60**: 616–631.
- Chow CK, Teo KK, Rangarajan S, dan et al, 2013. Prevalence, awareness, treatment, and control of hypertension in rural and urban communities in high-, middle-, and low-income countries. *JAMA*, **310**: 959–968.
- Chung, W.-S., Lai, C.-Y., Lin, C.-L., dan Kao, C.-H., 2015. Adverse Respiratory Events Associated With Hypnotics Use in Patients of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease. *Medicine*, **94 (27)**: 1110.
- Clegg, A., Young, J., Iliffe, S., Rikkert, M.O., dan Rockwood, K., 2013. Frailty in elderly people. *The Lancet*, **381**: 752–762.
- Cobert, B., 2011. *Cobert's Manual of Drug Safety and Pharmacovigilance*. Jones & Bartlett Publishers. hal 45.
- Coyne, K.S., Margolis, M.K., Yeomans, K., King, F.R., Chavoshi, S., Payne, K.A., dkk., 2015. Opioid-Induced Constipation Among Patients with Chronic Noncancer Pain in the United States, Canada, Germany, and the United Kingdom: Laxative Use, Response, and Symptom Burden Over Time. *Pain Medicine*, **16**: 1551–1565.
- Dahlan, M., 2013. *Besar Sampel Dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel Dalam Penelitian Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan*, Edisi 3. Salemba Medika, Jakarta. hal 20.
- Dalleur, O., Spinewine, A., Henrard, S., Losseau, C., Speybroeck, N., dan Boland, B., 2012. Inappropriate Prescribing and Related Hospital Admissions in Frail Older Persons According to the STOPP and START Criteria. *Drugs & Aging*, **29**: 829–837.
- Davidoff, A.J., Miller, G.E., Sarpong, E.M., Yang, E., Brandt, N., dan Fick, D.M., 2015. Prevalence of Potentially Inappropriate Medication Use in Older Adults Using the 2012 Beers Criteria. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, **63**: 486–500.
- Davies, E.A. dan O'Mahony, M.S., 2015. Adverse drug reactions in special populations – the elderly. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, **80(4)**: 796-807.

- Davis, K.A., Miyares, M.A., dan Dietrich, E., 2015. Dual antiplatelet therapy with clopidogrel and aspirin after ischemic stroke: A review of the evidence. *American journal of health-system pharmacy: AJHP: official journal of the American Society of Health-System Pharmacists*, **72**: 1623–1629.
- Dean, L., 2015. Tramadol Therapy and CYP2D6 Genotype. Diakses tanggal 24 Mei 2015. < <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK315950/>>
- Dinas Kesehatan Kota Semarang, 2011. *Profil Kesehatan Kota Semarang 2011*. Dinas Kesehatan Kota Semarang. hal 58
- Dormann, H., Sonst, A., Müller, F., Vogler, R., Patapovas, A., Pfistermeister, B., dkk., 2013. Adverse Drug Events in Older Patients Admitted as an Emergency. *Deutsches Ärzteblatt International*, **110**: 213–219.
- Floroff, C.K., Slattum, P.W., Harpe, S.E., Taylor, P., dan Brophy, G.M., 2014. Potentially Inappropriate Medication Use is Associated with Clinical Outcomes in Critically Ill Elderly Patients with Neurological Injury. *Neurocritical Care*, **21**: 526–533.
- Garfield, L.D., Dixon, D., Nowotny, P., Lotrich, F.E., Pollock, B.G., Kristjansson, S.D., dkk., 2013. Common Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitor Side Effects in Older Adults Associated with Genetic Polymorphisms in the Serotonin Transporter and Receptors: Data from a Randomized Controlled Trial. *The American journal of geriatric psychiatry: official journal of the American Association for Geriatric Psychiatry*, **22(10)**: 971-979.
- Gauthier, A.C. dan Mattson, R.H., 2015. Clobazam: A Safe, Efficacious, and Newly Rediscovered Therapeutic for Epilepsy. *CNS Neuroscience & Therapeutics*, **21**: 543–548.
- Gregg, E.W., Li, Y., Wang, J., Rios Burrows, N., Ali, M.K., Rolka, D., dkk., 2014. Changes in Diabetes-Related Complications in the United States, 1990–2010. *New England Journal of Medicine*, **370**: 1514–1523.
- Hanlon, J.T., Semla, T.P., dan Schmader, K.E., 2015. Alternative Medications for Medications in the Use of High-Risk Medications in the Elderly and Potentially Harmful Drug–Disease Interactions in the Elderly Quality Measures. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, **63**: 8–18.
- Havey, T.C., Fowler, R.A., Pinto, R., Elligsen, M., dan Daneman, N., 2013. Duration of Antibiotic Therapy for Critically Ill Patients with Bloodstream Infections: A Retrospective Cohort Study. *Canadian Journal of Infectious Diseases and Medical Microbiology*, **24**: 129–137.

- Hedaya, M.A., 2012. *Basic Pharmacokinetics, Second Edition*. CRC Press. hal 480
- Huang ES, Laiteerapong N, Liu JY, John PM, Moffet HH, dan Karter AJ, 2014. Rates of complications and mortality in older patients with diabetes mellitus: The diabetes and aging study. *JAMA Internal Medicine*, **174**: 251–258.
- Ingrasciotta, Y., Sultana, J., Giorgianni, F., Fontana, A., Santangelo, A., Tari, D.U., dkk., 2015. Association of Individual Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs and Chronic Kidney Disease: A Population-Based Case Control Study. *PLoS ONE*, **10(4)**: e0122899.
- Jafari, B. dan Britton, M.E., 2015. Hypoglycaemia in elderly patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus: a review of risk factors, consequences and prevention. *Journal of Pharmacy Practice and Research*, **45**: 459–469.
- James PA, Oparil S, Carter BL, dan et al, 2014. 2014 evidence-based guideline for the management of high blood pressure in adults: Report from the panel members appointed to the eighth joint national committee (jnc 8). *JAMA*, **311**: 507–520.
- Kara, Ö., Arik, G., Kızılarlanoglu, M.C., Kılıc, M.K., Varan, H.D., Sümer, F., dkk., 2015. Potentially inappropriate prescribing according to the STOPP/START criteria for older adults. *Aging Clinical and Experimental Research*, 1–8.
- Katz, P.O., Gerson, L.B., dan Vela, M.F., 2013. Guidelines for the Diagnosis and Management of Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease. *The American Journal of Gastroenterology*, **108**: 308–328.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2014, Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No. 79 tahun 2014 tentang Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Geriatri di Rumah Sakit, Jakarta, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kennedy-Malone, L., Fletcher, K.R., dan Martin-Plank, L., 2014. *Advanced Practice Nursing in the Care of Older Adults*. F.A. Davis. hal 4
- Klopotowska, J.E., Wierenga, P.C., Smorenburg, S.M., Stuijt, C.C.M., Arisz, L., Kuks, P.F.M., dkk., 2012. Recognition of adverse drug events in older hospitalized medical patients. *European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, **69**: 75–85.
- Lam, M.P. dan Cheung, B.M., 2012. The use of STOPP/START criteria as a screening tool for assessing the appropriateness of medications in the elderly population. *Expert Review of Clinical Pharmacology*, **5**: 187–197.

- Lehne, R.A. dan Rosenthal, L., 2014. *Pharmacology for Nursing Care*. Elsevier Health Sciences. hal 100.
- Lewis, S.C., Langman, M.J.S., Laporte, J.-R., Matthews, J.N.S., Rawlins, M.D., dan Wiholm, B.-E., 2002. Dose–response relationships between individual nonaspirin nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NANSAIDs) and serious upper gastrointestinal bleeding: a meta-analysis based on individual patient data. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, **54**: 320–326.
- Lloyd-Sherlock, P., Beard, J., Minicuci, N., Ebrahim, S., dan Chatterji, S., 2014. Hypertension among older adults in low- and middle-income countries: prevalence, awareness and control. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, **43**: 116–128.
- Louridas, G., Kakoura, M., Galanis, N., Patakas, D., dan Kastritsi, K., 1983. 'Bronchodilatory effect of inhaled versus oral salbutamol in bronchial asthma.-PubMed-NCBI', Diakses tanggal 16 Januari 2016. <<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/6648053>>.
- Malone, P., Kier, K., Stanovich, J., dan Malone, M.J., 2014. *Drug Information A Guide for Pharmacists*. McGraw Hill Professional. hal 74.
- Manias, E., Kusljic, S., dan Lam, D.-L., 2015. Use of the Screening Tool of Older Persons' Prescriptions (STOPP) and the Screening Tool to Alert doctors to the Right Treatment (START) in hospitalised older people. *Australasian Journal on Ageing*. **34(4)**: 252-258.
- Manolis, A.S., 2015. Adverse Cardiovascular Events with Nonsteroidal Anti-inflammatory Agents. *Hospital Chronicles*, **10**: 63–70.
- Marcum, Z.A., Amuan, M.E., Hanlon, J.T., Aspinall, S.L., Handler, S.M., Ruby, C.M., dkk., 2012. Prevalence of Unplanned Hospitalizations Caused by Adverse Drug Reactions in Older Veterans. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, **60**: 34–41.
- Martono, H. 2010. Aspek Fisiologik dan Patologik Akibat Proses Menua, dalam Martono, H. dan Pranarka, K. *Buku Ajar Boedhi Darmojo, Geriatri (Ilmu Kesehatan Usia Lanjut)*, Edisi 4. Balai Penerbit FK Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta. hal 58.
- McGettigan, M.J., Menias, C.O., Gao, Z.J., Mellnick, V.M., dan Hara, A.K., 2016. Imaging of Drug-induced Complications in the Gastrointestinal System. *RadioGraphics*, **36**: 71–87.

- Milos, V., Bondesson, Å., Magnusson, M., Jakobsson, U., Westerlund, T., dan Midlöv, P., 2014. Fall risk-increasing drugs and falls: a cross-sectional study among elderly patients in primary care. *BMC Geriatrics*, **14**: 40.
- Miwa, H., Kusano, M., Arisawa, T., Oshima, T., Kato, M., Joh, T., dkk., 2015. Evidence-based clinical practice guidelines for functional dyspepsia. *Journal of Gastroenterology*, **50**: 125–139.
- Moriarty, F., Bennett, K., Fahey, T., Kenny, R.A., dan Cahir, C., 2015. Longitudinal prevalence of potentially inappropriate medicines and potential prescribing omissions in a cohort of community-dwelling older people. *European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, **71**: 473–482.
- Nobili, A., Licata, G., Salerno, F., Pasina, L., Tettamanti, M., Franchi, C., dkk., 2011. Polypharmacy, length of hospital stay, and in-hospital mortality among elderly patients in internal medicine wards. The REPOSI study. *European Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, **67**: 507–519.
- O'Mahony, D., O'Sullivan, D., Byrne, S., O'Connor, M.N., Ryan, C., dan Gallagher, P., 2015. STOPP/START criteria for potentially inappropriate prescribing in older people: version 2. *Age and Ageing*, **44**: 213–218.
- Oren, R.M., 2005. Hyponatremia in congestive heart failure. *The American journal of cardiology*, **95(9)**: 2-7.
- Pitchumoni, C.S. dan Dharmarajan, T., 2012. *Geriatric Gastroenterology*. Springer Science & Business Media. hal 85.
- Rajpathak, S.N., Fu, C., Brodovicz, K., Engel, S.S., dan Heaton, P.C., 2015. Sulfonylurea monotherapy and emergency room utilization among elderly patients with type 2 diabetes. *Diabetes Research and Clinical Practice*, **109**: 507–512.
- Rendell, M., 2013. What's Trending. *Consultant*, **53(4)**: 217-227.
- Roger, V.L., 2013. Epidemiology of Heart Failure. *Circulation Research*, **113**: 646–659.
- Schoene, D., Wu, S.M.-S., Mikolaizak, A.S., Menant, J.C., Smith, S.T., Delbaere, K., dkk., 2013. Discriminative Ability and Predictive Validity of the Timed Up and Go Test in Identifying Older People Who Fall: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, **61**: 202–208.
- Shenfield, B.E., 2013. *Social Policies for Old Age: A Review of Social Provision for Old Age in Great Britain*. Routledge. hal 3.

- Shetty, H.M., K, M., R, J.M., B, S., dan Shetty, P.H., 2015. Hyponatremia Secondary to Antidepressant Therapy - A Post Marketing Safety Study. *Journal of Pharmacovigilance*, 2015.
- Steffens, D.C., Blazer, D.G., dan Thakur, M.E., 2015. *The American Psychiatric Publishing Textbook of Geriatric Psychiatry*. American Psychiatric Pub. hal 34.
- Sultana, J., Cutroneo, P., dan Trifirò, G., 2013. Clinical and economic burden of adverse drug reactions. *Journal of Pharmacology and Pharmacotherapeutics*, **4**: 73.
- Talbot, J. dan Aronson, J.K., 2011. *Stephens' Detection and Evaluation of Adverse Drug Reactions: Principles and Practice*. John Wiley & Sons. hal 59.
- Tonelli, M., dan Riella, M., 2014. Chronic kidney disease and the aging population. *Jornal Brasileiro de Nefrologia*, **36**: 1–5.
- Tosato, M., Landi, F., Martone, A.M., Cherubini, A., Corsonello, A., Volpato, S., dkk., 2014. Potentially inappropriate drug use among hospitalised older adults: results from the CRIME study. *Age and Ageing*, **43**: 767–773.
- Tridente, G., 2013. *Adverse Events with Biomedicines: Prevention Through Understanding*. Springer Science & Business Media. hal 15.
- Vazzana, M., Andreani, T., Fangueiro, J., Faggio, C., Silva, C., Santini, A., dkk., 2015. Tramadol hydrochloride: Pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, adverse side effects, co-administration of drugs and new drug delivery systems. *Biomedicine & Pharmacotherapy*, **70**: 234–238.
- Victor, C.R., 2013. *Old Age in Modern Society: A Textbook of Social Gerontology*. Springer. hal 58.
- Vries, O.J. de, Peeters, G., Elders, P., Sonnenberg, C., Muller, M., Deeg, D.J.H., dkk., 2013. The elimination half-life of benzodiazepines and fall risk: two prospective observational studies. *Age and Ageing*, hal aft089.
- Wang, X., Bonventre, J.V., dan Parrish, A.R., 2014. The Aging Kidney: Increased Susceptibility to Nephrotoxicity. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, **15**: 15358–15376.
- Wehling, M., 2012. *Drug Therapy for the Elderly*. Springer Science & Business Media. hal 21.

Welte, T., 2015. Managing CAP patients at risk of clinical failure. *Respiratory Medicine*, **109**: 157–169.

Wu, R., Lin, S., dan Zhao, H., 2015. Albuterol in the treatment of acute respiratory distress syndrome: A meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *World Journal of Emergency Medicine*, **6**: 165–171.