

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Azpiroz, F. dan Serra, J., 2004. Treatment of excessive intestinal gas. *Current Treatment Options in Gastroenterology*, **7**: 299–305.
- BNF, 2011. *British National Formulary*, 61st ed. The Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, London.
- Champion, M.C., Hartnett, M., dan Yen, M., 1986. Domperidone, a new antagonist. *CMAJ: Canadian Medical Association Journal*, , Current Review **135**: 457–461.
- Colecchia, A., Festi, D., Scaiola, E., Ruggiero, V., Berardino, M., dan Portincasa, P., 2009. Bacterial flora, gas and antibiotics. *Digestive and Liver Disease Supplements*, , Bacteria, gas and functional gastrointestinal disorders **3**: 54–57.
- Dahlan, M.S., 2013. *Besar Sampel Dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel*, 3rd ed, Evidence Based Medicine 2. Penerbit Salemba Medika, Jakarta.
- Depdiknas, 2008. *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia*. Pusat Bahasa Departemen Pendidikan Nasional.
- Di Stefano, M., Strocchi, A., Malservisi, S., Veneto, G., Ferrieri, A., dan Corazza, G.R., 2000. Non-absorbable antibiotics for managing intestinal gas production and gas-related symptoms. *Alimentary Pharmacology & Therapeutics*, **14**: 1001–1008.
- Fardy, J. dan Sullivan, S., 1988. Gastrointestinal gas. *CMAJ: Canadian Medical Association Journal*, **139**: 1137–1142.
- Fink, R.N. dan Lembo, A.J., 2001. Intestinal gas. *Current Treatment Options in Gastroenterology*, **4**: 333–337.
- Georgiadis, T., Markantonis-Kyroudis, S., dan Triantafillidis, J., 2007. Prokinetic agents: current aspects with focus on cisapride. *Annals of Gastroenterology*, **13**: .

- Jain, N.K., Patel, V.P., dan Pitchumoni, C.S., 1986. Activated Charcoal, Simethicone, and Intestinal Gas: A Double-Blind Study. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, **105**: 61–62.
- Kemenag, 2014. *Tuntunan Manasik Haji dan Umrah*. Kementerian Agama RI Direktorat Jenderal Penyelenggaraan Haji dan Umrah.
- Kim, H.J., Vazquez Roque, M.I., Camilleri, M., Stephens, D., Burton, D.D., Baxter, K., dkk., 2005. A randomized controlled trial of a probiotic combination VSL# 3 and placebo in irritable bowel syndrome with bloating. *Neurogastroenterology & Motility*, **17**: 687–696.
- Kurbel, S., Kurbel, B., dan Včev, A., 2006. Intestinal gases and flatulence: Possible causes of occurrence. *Medical Hypotheses*, **67**: 235–239.
- Lacy, C.F., Armstrong, L.L., Goldman, M.P., dan Lance, L.L., 2008. *Drug Information Handbook*, 17th ed. Lexi-Comp, Hudson, Ohio.
- Montalto, M., Di Stefano, M., Gasbarrini, A., dan Corazza, G.R., 2009. Intestinal gas metabolism. *Digestive and Liver Disease Supplements*, , Bacteria, gas and functional gastrointestinal disorders **3**: 27–29.
- Quigley, E.M.M., 2002. Aerophagia and intestinal gas. *Current Treatment Options in Gastroenterology*, **5**: 259–265.
- Rangkuti, A., 2014. 'Masyarakat Agar Waspadaai Penyelenggara Umrah Tanpa Izin', . URL: <http://haji.kemenag.go.id/v2/content/masyarakat-agar-waspadaai-penyelenggara-umrah-tanpa-izin> (diakses tanggal 16/2/2015).
- Roudebush, P., 2001. Flatulence: Causes and Management Options. *Compendium on Continuing Education for the Practicing Veterinarian*, **23**: 1075–1082.
- Sweetman, S.C., 2009. *Martindale The Complete Drug Reference*, Thirty-sixth. ed. Pharmaceutical Press, London.
- Tomlin, J., Lowis, C., dan Read, N.W., 1991. Investigation of normal flatus production in healthy volunteers. *Gut*, **32**: 665–669.