

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aslam, M., Tan, C.K., dan Prayitno, A., 2003. *Farmasi Klinis*, Elex Media Komputindo, Jakarta.
- Brunton, L., Lazo, J.S., Parker, K.L., Buxton, Iain L.O., dan Blumenthal, D.K., 2006, Goodman and Gilman's *The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics.*, Edisi 11, the McGraw Hill Companies, Inc.,USA.
- Ceyhan, M., Yildirim, I., Ecevit, C., Aydogan, A., Ornek, A., Salman, N., dkk., 2010. Inappropriate antimicrobial use in Turkish pediatric hospitals: A multicenter point prevalence survey. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*, **14**: e55–e61.
- Dipiro, J.T., Chisholm-burns, M.A., Wells, B.G., Schwinghammer, T.L., Malone, P.M., Kolesar, J.M., dkk., 2008. *Pharmacotherapy Principles & Practice.*, the McGraw Hill Companies, Inc.,USA.
- Departemen Kesehatan, 2009. *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia 2008*, Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Departemen Kesehatan, 2009. *Pedoman Pelayanan Kefarmasian untuk Pasien Pediatri*, Direktorat Bina Farmasi dan Klinik, Ditjen Bina Kefarmasian dan Alat kesehatan, Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Dahlan, M.S., 2010. *Besar Sampel Dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel: Dalam Penelitian Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan*, 3rd ed. Salemba Medika, Jakarta.
- Depkes RI, 2011. *Buku Saku Petugas Kesehatan Lintas Diare*. Departemen Kesehatan RI Direktorat Jenderal Pengendalian Penyakit dan Penyehatan Lingkungan.
- Gyssens, I.C., 2005. Audits for Monitoring the Quality of Antimicrobial Prescriptions, dalam Gould, I.M., Meer, J.W.M. van der (Eds.), *Antibiotic Policies, Theory and Practice*, Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publisher, Ney York.
- Geo, F.B., Janet, S.B., dan Stephen, A.M., 2001. *Medical Microbiology Twenty Second Ed.* McGraw Hill Companies Inc.
- Guglielmo, J., 2013. Principles of Infectious Diseases, dalam : *Applied Therapeutics The Clinical Use of Drugs*. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, a Wolters Kluwer Business, Philadelphia.

- Guerrant, R.L., Gilder, T.V., Steiner, T.S., Thielman, N.M., Slutsker, L., Tauxe, R.V., dkk., 2001. Practice Guidelines for the Management of Infectious Diarrhea. *Clinical Infectious diseases*, **32**: 331-351
- Hadinegoro, S.R.S., 2004. Tailoring, switching, and optimizing of antibiotic use in children. *Sari Pediatri*, **6**: 34-41.
- Hadi, U., Duerink, D.O., Lestari, E.S., Nagelkerke, N.J., Keuter, M., Huis in't Veld, D., dkk., 2008. Audit of antibiotic prescribing in two governmental teaching hospitals in Indonesia. *Clinical Microbiology and Infection*, **14**: 698–707.
- Hadi, U. dan LUMC, 2009. '*Antibiotic usage and antimicrobial resistance in indonesia*', Doctoral thesis, URL: <https://openaccess.leidenuniv.nl/handle/1887/13821>
- Hugo, W.B. dan Russell, A.D., 2000, *Pharmaceutical Microbiology*, Edisi 6, Blackwell Science, United Kingdom
- Hamilton-Miller, J., 1998. cefixime for switch therapy. *Chemotherapy*, 44 suppl 1 : 24 - 27.
- Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia, 2009, *Pedoman Pelayanan Medis*, Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia, 2011, *Pedoman Pelayanan Medis*, Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kemenkes, 2011a. *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 2406/Menkes/Per/XII/2011, Tentang Pedoman Umum Penggunaan Antibiotik*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kemenkes, 2011b. *Pedoman Pelayanan Kefarmasian untuk Terapi Antibiotik*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kemenkes, 2012. *Profil Kesehatan Indonesia*, Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kemenkes, 2013. *Buku Pegangan Sosialisasi Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (JKN) Dalam Sistem Jaminan Sosial Nasional*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Kosek, M., Bern, C., dan Guerrant, R.L., 2003. The global burden of diarrhoeal disease, as estimated from studies published between 1992 and 2000. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, **81**: 197–204.

- Katzung, B.G., Masters, S., dan Trevor, A., 2004. *Basic and Clinical Pharmacology 8/E*, diterjemahkan dari Bahasa Inggris oleh Bagian Farmakologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga, Penerbit Salemba, Jakarta.
- Llor, C. dan Bjerrum, L., 2014. Antimicrobial resistance: risk associated with antibiotic overuse and initiatives to reduce the problem. *Therapeutic Advances in Drug Safety*, **5**: 229–241.
- Levy, E.R., Swami, S., Dubois, S.G., Wendt, R., dan Banerjee, R., 2012. Rates and appropriateness of antimicrobial prescribing at an academic children's hospital, 2007-2010. *Infection Control and Hospital Epidemiology*, **33**: 346–353.
- Low, D.E., 1995, Assesment of the use of cefixime for switch therapy. *Infection*, **23** Suppl 2 : 91 -94
- Lee, G.C., Reveles, K.R., Attridge, R.T., Lawson, K.A., Mansi, I.A., Lewis, J.S., dkk., 2014, Outpatient antibiotic prescribing in the United States : 2000 to 2010. *BMC Medicine*, **12**: 96
- Lloyd W., Palmer B., 2010. *Antibiotic Prescribing Policy*. Royal United Hospital Bath (RUH).
- Lexicomp, 2014, *Drug Information Handbook*, 23<sup>rd</sup> ed. Lexicomp, United States.
- Ng, W.S. dan Chau, P.Y., 1982. Comparative in vitro activity of chloramphenicol and thiamphenicol against *Haemophilus influenzae*, *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* and the typhoid and paratyphoid bacilli. *Chemotherapy*, **28**: 105–109.
- Okeke, I.N., Kluqman, K.P., Bhutta, Z.A., Duse, A.G., Jenkins, P., O'Brien, T.F., dkk., 2005. *Antimicrobial resistance in developing countries. Part I: Recent trends and current status*.
- Pamela, D.S., 2011. 'Evaluasi Kualitatif Penggunaan Antibiotika dengan Metode Gyssens di ruang kelas 3 Infeksi Departemen Ilmu Kesehatan Anak RSCM secara prospektif', *Tesis*, Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Rahayu, Y.D. 2014, 'Evaluasi Rasionalitas Penggunaan Antibiotik Terhadap Outcome pada Pasien Anak Penderita Pneumonia (Studi Kasus di RS Dr. R. Soetrasno Rembang)', *Tesis*, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Resi, D., Milandri, M., Mora, M.L., dan ERSG, 2003, Antibiotic Prescriptions in Children, *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy*, **52**: 282-286.

- Sastramihardja, H.S., 1997, *Penggunaan Antibiotik yang Rasional*, IDI, Jakarta.
- Schwartz, C.R., dan Garrison, M.W., 2013. Interpretation of Clinical Laboratory Tests, dalam : *Applied Therapeutics The Clinical Use of Drugs*. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, a Wolters Kluwer Business, Philadelphia.
- Siregar, C.J.P., 2004, *Farmasi Klinik Teori dan Terapan*, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran ECG. Jakarta.
- Sunderland, R., Mcvey, D.L., dan Atkin, K.J., 1994. Cefixime versus co-amoxiclav in the treatment of pediatric upper respiratory tract infections and otitis media: A multicenter clinical study of empirical treatment in general practice in the united kingdom. *Current Therapeutic Research*, , Current Therapeutic Problems and Management of Respiratory Tract Infections 18th International Congress of Chemotherapy 55, Supplement A: 22–29.
- Shulman, S.T., Bisno, A.L., Clegg, H.W., Gerber, M.A., Kaplan, E.L., Lee, G., dkk., 2012. Clinical Practice Guideline for the Diagnosis and Mangement of Group A Streptococcal Pharyngitis: 2012 Update by the Infectious Diseases Society of America. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, **9**: 22.
- WHO, 2009, *Pocket Book of Hospital Care for Children, Guidelines for the Management of Common Illnesses with Limited Resources*, diterjemahkan dari Bahasa Inggris oleh Tim Adaptasi Indonesia WHO Indonesia, Jakarta.