



TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
ANTI-PLAGIARISM STATEMENT	ii
APPROVAL FORM	iii
PROJECT FORM.....	iv
DEDICATION AND QUOTE.....	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF TABLES	xv
NOMENCLATURE.....	xvii
ABSTRACT	xx
INTISARI	xxi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
I.1. Background	1
I.2. Problem Statement	4
I.3. Objectives.....	5
I.4. Benefits	6
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
II.1. Life Cycle Assessment.....	7
II.2. Remote Sensing and GIS for Plantation Management	10
II.3. Palm Oil-derived Biodiesel and Its Performance	14



CHAPTER III THEORETICAL BACKGROUND	16
III.1. The Palm Tree	16
III.1.1. Classification of Palm Tree	16
III.1.2. Palm Fruit and Fresh Fruit Bunch (FFB).....	17
III.1.3. Palm Productivity with Respect to Land Suitability Class (LSC).....	19
III.1.4. Relationship between CPA and Age	21
III.1.5. Relationship between Palm's Age and FFB Yield	22
III.2. Palm Oil Mill (POM).....	23
III.2.1. From FFB to CPO.....	23
III.2.2. From CPO to Refined Palm Oil.....	26
III.3. Composition of Palm Oil.....	26
III.4. Palm Biodiesel.....	27
III.4.1. Biodiesel	27
III.4.2. Palm Biodiesel Production Process	28
III.5. Co-products from Palm Oil Mill	31
III.5.1. Empty Fruit Bunch (EFB)	31
III.5.2. Fiber and Shell.....	33
III.5.3. Palm Oil Mill Effluent (POME)	34
III.6. Water Consumption in Life Cycle of Palm Oil-based Biodiesel	35
III.7. Airborne LiDAR Vegetation Mapping.....	36
III.8. Geographic Information System (GIS)	39
III.9. Policy on Biodiesel Blending Mandate in Indonesia	39
III.10. Palm Production in Indonesia.....	40
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	43
IV.1. Tools and Materials	43



IV.2. Research Methods	43
IV.2.1. Data Collection	43
IV.2.2. Scenarios and Assumptions	44
CHAPTER V RESULT AND DISCUSSION	51
V.1. Digital Imagery of The Plantation	51
V.1.1. Orthophoto	51
V.1.2. Orthophoto with Stand-per-hectare Data Layer.....	53
V.1.3. Orthophoto with Land Use/Land Cover	54
V.2. Study Area	54
V.3. Age Distribution of Palm Trees.....	59
V.4. Forecast of Production Yields	68
V.4.1. FFB Yield	68
V.4.2. Co-products of Palm Oil Mill	71
V.4.3. CPO Yield.....	72
V.4.4. Biodiesel Yield.....	73
V.5. Water Consumption in Biodiesel Production	76
V.6. Summary of Forecasted Production and Water Consumption	77
V.7. Fulfillment Ratio and Palm Plantation Area Required	77
V.7.1. Fulfillment Ratio.....	77
V.7.2. Palm Plantation Area Required to Fulfill Biodiesel Demand.....	81
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	83
VI.1. Conclusion.....	83
VI.1. Recommendation.....	84
REFERENCES	85
APPENDICES	93



APPENDIX A: Palm Productivity Standard Based on Land Suitability Classes	94
.....	
APPENDIX B: Raw Attribute Table As Stored in GIS, with CPA and Age, Tree No. 1–100	95
.....	
APPENDIX C: FFB Yield Forecast 2013–2030 (Tons/Year), Tree No. 1265242 - 1265334.....	99
.....	