



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adamson, A.W., 1990, *Physical Chemistry of Surfaces*, 5th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York.
- Ahalya, N., Ramachandra, T.V., dan Kanamadi, RD., 2003, Biosorption of Heavy Metal, *J. Chem. Environ.*, 4, 71-79.
- Asrina, F.E., 2003, Adsorpsi Ion Logam Cd (II) dengan Menggunakan Pelepas Pisang Gedah (*Musa paradisica*, L.), *Skripsi*, Jurusan Kimia FMIPA UNSRI, Palembang.
- Bartczak, P., Norman, M., Klapiszewski, L., Karwanska, N., Kawalec, M., Baczyńska, M., Wysokowski, M., Zdarta, J., Ciesielczyk, F., dan Jasionowski, T., 2015, Removal of Nickel(II) and Lead(II) Ions from Aqueous Solution Using Peat A Low-Cost Adsorbent: A Kinetic and Equilibrium Study, *J. Arabian. Chem.*, 7, 18.
- Basyal, D., Homagai, P.L., dan Ghimire, K.N., 2010, Removal of Lead from Aqueous Medium Using Xanthate Modified Apple Juice Residue, *J. Nepal Chem. Soc.*, 26, 53-60.
- Bird, T., 1985, *Physical Chemistry*. Jakarta : Gramedia.
- Boparai, H.K., Joseph, M., dan O'Carroll, D.M., 2011, Kinetics and Thermodynamics of Cadmium Ion Removal by Adsorption Onto Nano Zerovalent Ion Particles, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, 186, 458-465.
- Brown, P.A., Gill, S.A., dan Allen, S.J., 2000, Metal removal from waste water using peat, *Water res.*, 34, 3907-3916.
- Bux, F., dan Kasan, H.C., 1994, Comparison of Selected Methods for Relative Assessment of Surface Charge on Waste Sludge Biomass, *Water SA*, 20(1), 73-76.
- Castellan, G.W., 1982, *Physical Chemistry*, 3rd Ed, General Graphic Services, New York.
- Chen, C.Y., Lin, C.I., dan Chen, H.K., 2003, Kinetic of Adsorption of β -Carotene from Soy Oil with Rice Hull Ash, *J. Chem. Eng. Jpn*, 3(36), 265-270.
- Chilton, N., Jack, N., Lasson, N., Wayne, E., dan Marshall, R., 2002, Freundlich Adsorption Isoterm of Agricultural by Product Based Powder Activated carbon in Geosmin Water System, *Bioresour. Technol.*, 85, 113-135.
- Creswell, C.J., Olaf, A.R., dan Malcom, M.C., 1982, *Analisa Spektrum Senyawa Organik*, edisi kedua, Institut Teknologi Bandung, Bandung.



- Datta, R., 1981, Acidogenic Fermentation of Lignocellulose-acid Yield and Conversion of Components, *Biotechnol. Bioeng.*, 23 (9), 2167-2170.
- Fengel, D., dan Wegener, G., 1995, *Kayu: Kimia, Ultrastruktur dan Reaksi-Reaksi*, Penerbit UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Galun, M., et al., 1987, Removal of Metal Ions from Aqueous Solutions by *Penicillium* Biomass: Kinetic and Uptake Parameters, *Water, Air, Soil, Pollut.*, 33, 359-371.
- Gufta, F.K., 1998, Utilization of Bagasse Fly Ash Generated in The Sugar Industry for Removal and Recovery of Phenol and p-nitrophenol from Wastewater. *J. Chem. Technol. Biotech.*, 70, 180-186.
- Handayani, A.W., 2010, Penggunaan Selulosa Daun Nanas Sebagai Adsorben Logam Berat Cd (II). *Skripsi*, Jurusan Kimia FMIPA UNS, Surakarta.
- Ho, Y., dan Mckay, G., 1999, Pseudo-second Order Model for Sorption Processes, *Process Biochem.*, 34(5), 451-465.
- Ho, Y.S., 2004, Citation Review of Lagergren Kinetic Rate Equation on Adsorption Reactions, *Scientometrics*, 59(1), 171-177.
- Ho, Y.S., 2006, Review of Second-order Models for Adsorption System, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, B136, 681-689.
- Ho, Y.S., 2006, Second-order Kinetic Models for The Sorption of Cadmium onto Tree Fern: A Comparison of Linear and Non-linear Methods, *Water Res.*, 40, 119-125.
- Jankwoska, H., Swiatkowski, A., dan Choma, J., 1991, *Activated Carbon*, Ellis Howood Limited, England.
- Kartohadriprodjo, I.I, 1997, *Kimia Fisika*, Jilid II (diterjemahkan dari Atkins, P.W., 1990, *Physical Chemistry*, 2nd Ed., Oxford University Press), Erlangga, Jakarta.
- Kerndorff, H., dan Schnitzer, M., 1980, Sorption of Metals on Humic Acid, *Geochim. Cosmochim. Acta*, 44, 1577-1581.
- Ketaren, S., 1986, *Minyak dan Lemak Pangan*, UI-Press, Jakarta.
- Lasheen, M.R., Ammar, N.S. dan Ibrahim, H.S., 2012, Adsorption/Desorption of Cd(II), Cu(II) and Pb(II) using Chemically Modified Oraange Peel: Equilibrium and Kinetic Studies, *Solid. State. Sci.*, 14, 202-210.



- Lesbani, A., Andriani, A., Nurlisa, H., dan Risfidian, M., 2013, Studi Adsorpsi Desorpsi Kation Besi (II) dengan Selulosa Hasil Pemisahan dari Serbuk Kayu, *Majalah Ilmiah Sriwijaya*, 24, 17.
- Lesbani, A., Monariqsa, D., Oktora, N., Azora, A., Haloho, D.A.N., Simanjutak, L., Musri, A., dan Saputra, A., 2012, Ekstraksi Selulosa dari Kayu Gelam (*Melaleuca leucadendron Linn*) dan Kayu Serbuk Industri Mebel, *Jurnal Penelitian Sains*, 3, 97-101.
- Li, W., Zhang, L., Peng, J., Li, N., Zhang, S., dan Guo, S., 2008, Tobacco Stems As A Low Cost Adsorbent for The Removal of Pb (II) from Wastewater: Equilibrium and Kinetic Studies, *J. Ind. Crops and Products*, 28, 294-302.
- Liang, S., Xueyi, G., Ningchuan, F., dan Qinghua, T., 2009, Application of Orange Peel Xanthate for the Adsorption of Pb²⁺ from Aqueous Solution, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, 170, 425-429.
- Lopez, R., Poblano, V.M., Licea-Claveríe, A., Avalos, M., Alvarez-Castillo, A.,& Castaño, V.M., 2000, Alkaline Surface Modification of Sugar Cane Bagasse, *Adv. Comp. Mater.*, 9(2), 99–108.
- Low, K.S., Lee, C.K., dan Leo, A.C., 1995, Removal of Metals from Electroplating Wastes Using Banana Pith, *Bio. Technol.*, 51, 227-231.
- Lynd, L.R., Weiner, P.J., Vanzyl, W.H., dan pretorius, I.S., 2002, Microbial Cellulose Utilization: Fundamentals and Biotechnology, *Am. Soc. Microbia.*, 66(3).
- Manahan, S.E., 1994, *Environmental Chemistry*, sixth Edition, Lewis Publisher, London.
- Marshall, W.E., dan Mitchell, M.J., 1996. Agriculture by-Product As Metal Adsorbent: Sorption Properties and Resistance to Mechanical Abrasion. *J. Chem. Tech. Biotech.*, 66, 192-198.
- Mehrasbi, R., Zohreh, F., Baherar, T., dan Azra, T., 2008, Adsorption of Lead and Cadmium from Aqueous Solution by Using Almond Shells, *J. Water, Air, Soil Pollut.*, 199, 343-351.
- Ngah, W. S. W., Endud, C. S., dan Koay, Y. J., 2004, Equilibrium and Kinetic Studies of Adsorption of Copper (II) Chitosan and Chitosan Beads, *J. React. Funct. Polym.*, 50, 181-190.
- Ofomaja, A.E., Naidoo, E.B., and Modise, S.J., 2010, Biosorption of Copper(II) and Lead(II) onto Potassium Hydroxide Treated Pine Cone Powder, *J. Environ. Manage.*, 91, 1674-1685.



- Ogunleye, O.O., Mary, A.A., Samuel, E.A., 2014, Evaluation of Biosorptive Capacity of Banan (*Musa paradisiaca*) Stalk for Lead (II) Removal from Aqueous Solution, *J. Environ. Protection*, 5, 1451-1465.
- Oh, S.Y., Yoo, D.I., Shin, Y., Kim, H.C., Kim, H.Y., Chung, Y.S., Park, W.H., dan Youk., J.H., 2005, Crystalline Structure Analysis of Cellulose Treated with Sodium Hydroxide and Carbon Dioxide by Means of X-Ray Diffraction and FTIR Spectroscopy, *Carbohydrate Res.*, 340, 2376–2391.
- Oscik, J., 1982, *Adsorption*, John Wiley, Chichester.
- Palar, H., 2008, *Pencemaran dan Toksikologi Logam Berat*, Rineka Cipta, Jakarta, 78-86.
- Pearson, R.G., 1986, Hard and Soft Acids and Bases, HSAB, Part II : Underlying Theories, *J. Chem. Educ.*, 45, 10, 643.
- Qaiser, S., Anwar, R.S., dan Umar, M., 2008, Biosorption of Lead from Aqueous Solution by Ficus Religiosa Leaves: Batch and Column Study, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, 166, 998–1005.
- Qaiser, S., Anwar, R.S., dan Umar, M., 2009, Biosorption of Lead (II) And Chromium (VI) on Groundnut Hull: Equilibrium, Kinetics And Thermodynamics Study, *J. Biotech.*, 12, 4.
- Rahmawati, A., dan Santosa, S.J., 2012, Studi Adsorpsi Logam Pb(II) dan Cd(II) pada Asam Humat dam Medium Air, *Alchemy*, 2(1), 46-67.
- Rahmayani, F., dan Siswarni, M.Z., Pemanfaatan Limbah Batang Jagung Sebagai Adsorben Alternatif pada Pengurangan Kadar Klorin dalam Air Olahan (Treated Water), *Jurnal Teknik Kimia USU*, 2(2), 1-5.
- Rohmatullaili, 2015, Asam Humat Tinja Kuda sebagai *green* Adsorben Pada Adsorpsi Logam Pb(II) dan Ni(II), *Tesis*, FMIPA UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Rozaini, C.A., Jain K., Oo C.W., Tan, K.W., Tan, L.S., Azra, A., dan Tong, K.S., 2010, Optimization of Nickel ang Copper Ions Removal by Modified Mangrove Barks, *Chem. Eng. J.*, 1, 1.
- Rusmaya, D., dan Padmi, T., 2008, Sorpsi Limbah Nikel Menggunaakan Kulit Kacang Tanah, *Jurnal Teknik Lingkungan*, 2, 105-114.
- Safrianti, I., Nelly, W., dan Titin, A.Z., 2012, Adsorpsi Timbal (II) oleh Selulosa Limbah Jerami Padi Teraktivasi Asam Nitrat : Pengaruh pH dan Waktu Kontak, *JKK*, 1, 1-7.



- Sahu, M.K., Mandal, S., Dash, S.S., Badhai, P., dan Patel, R.K., 2013, Removal of Pb (II) from Aqueous Solution by Acid Activated Red Mud, *J. Environ. Chem. Eng.*, 1, 1315-1324.
- Sastrohamidjojo, H., 1992, *Spektroskopi Infaramerah*, Liberty, Yogyakarta.
- Sciban, M., Klasnja, M., dan Skrbic, B., 2006, Modified Softwood Sawdust As Adsorbent of Heavy Metal Ions From Water, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, 136, 266–271.
- Shaw, D.J., 1991, *Introduction to Colloid and Surface Chemistry*, Butterworth -Heinemann, Boston.
- Shukla, S.R., dan Pai, R.S., 2005, Adsorption of Cu (II), Ni (II) and Zn (II) on Modified Jute Fibers. *J. Bio. Technol.*, 96, 1430-1438.
- Stumm, W., dan Morgan, J. J., 1996, *Aquatic chemistry: Chemical Equilibria in Natural Water*, Third Edition, John Wiley & Son, Inc., New York.
- Susanti, A., 2009, Potensi Kulit Kacang Tanah Sebagai Adsorben Zat Warna Reaktif Cibacron Red, *Skripsi*, Jurusan Kimia FMIPA ITB, Bogor.
- Tangio, J.S., 2013, Adsorpsi Logam Timbal (Pb) dengan Menggunakan Biomassa Enceng Gondok (*Eichhorniacrassipes*), *Jurnal Entropi*, 8, 1.
- Tarley, C.R.T., Ferreira, S.L.C., dan Arruda, M.A.Z., 2004, Use of Modified Rice Husks as A Natural Solid Adsorbent of Trace Metals: Characterization and Development of An Online Preconcentration System for Cadmium and Lead Determination by FAAS, *J. Microchemical*, 77, 163-175.
- Tasar, S., Kaya, F., dan Ozer, A., 2014, Biosorption of Lead(II) Ions from Aqueous Solution by Peanut Shells: Equilibrium, Thermodynamic an Kinetik Studies, *J. Environ. Chem. Engineer.*, 2, 1018-1026
- Taty, V.C., Costodes Fauduet, H., Porte, C., dan Delacroix, A., 2003, Removal of Cd(II) and Pb(II) Ions, from Aqueous Solutions, by Adsorption Onto Sawdust of Pinus Sylvestris, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, 105, 121–142.
- Triyono, 2013, *Kesetimbangan Kimia*, Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta.
- Wang, H. S., Qian-Xiu, Pan, dan Gui-Xiang., 2005, A Biosensor Based on Immobilization of Horseradish Peroxidase in Chitosan Matrixcross-Linkedwith Glyoxal for Amperometric Determination of Hydrogen Peroxide, *Sensors*, 5, 266-276.



- Wang, S., Hu, J., Li, J., dan Dong, Y., 2009, Influence of pH, Soil Humic/Fulvic Acid, Ionic Strength, Foreign Ions and Addition Sequences on Adsorption of Pb(II) onto GMZ Bentonite, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, 167, 44-51.
- Widowati, W., Sastiono, A., dan Jusuf, R., 2008, *Efek Toksik Logam*, Andi, Yogyakarta.
- Windasari, R., 2009, Adsorpsi Zat Warna Tekstil *Direct Blue 86* oleh Kulit Kacang Tanah, *Skripsi*, Jurusan Kimia FMIPA UNNES, Semarang.
- Wulandari, Y., Laeli, K., dan Indah, R., 2014, Adsorpsi Logam Timbal dalam Larutan Menggunakan Kulit Ketela Rambat (*Ipomoea batatas L*), *Prosiding SNST ke-5*, 2014, Semarang.
- Yan, G., dan Viraraghavan, T., 2000, Effect of Pretreatment on The Bioadsorption of Heavy Metals on *Mucor Rouxii*, *Water SA*, 1(26), 119-124.
- Yunita, A., dan Prasetyo, A., 2009, Aktivasi Bagasse Fly Ash (BFA) untuk Adsorpsi Cu(II) secara Batch dan Kontinyu : Eksperimen dan Pemodelan, *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Teknik Kimia Indonesia*, Bandung.
- Zafar, M.N., Nadeem, R., dan Hanif, M.A., 2007, Biosorption of Nickel from Protonated Rice Bran, *J. Hazard. Mater.*, 143, 478–485.
- Zugenmainer, P., 2008, *Cristalline Cellulose and Derivatives*, Springer-Verlag, Jerman.