

BIBLIOGRAPHY

International Legal Instruments

Declaration of Principles: Building the Information Society: A Global Challenge in the New Millennium, Doc. No. WSIS-03/GENEVA/DOC/4-E, 12 December 2003

Inter- American Commission on Human Rights, Inter-American Declaration of Principles on Freedom of Expression, adopted by the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights at its 108th Regular Session, 19 October 2000.

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights and the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, the American Convention on Human Rights, signed 22 November 1969 and entered into force on 18 July 1978.

International Law Commission, Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, signed 23 May 1969 and entered into force 27 January 1980.

Organisation of African Unity, African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, entered into force 21 October 1986.

United Nations General Assembly, *International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*, 16 December 1966.

United Nations General Assembly, *International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, 2200A (XXI), 16 December 1966.

United Nations General Assembly, *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, 217A (III). 10 December 1948.

United Nations, 1945, *Charter of United Nations*, 1 UNTS XVI, 26 June 1945.

United Nations Publications and Documents

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Resolution 624 B (XXII) of 1 August 1956

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Concluding observations on China, UN Doc. E/C.12/1/Add.107, 13 May 2015.

Committee on Economic, Social and cultural Rights, Concluding Observations on the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, UN Doc. E/C.12/LYB/CO/2, 25 January 2006.

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 18, The Right to Work (Article 6 ICESCR), UN Doc. E/C.12/GC/18, 6 February 2006.

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 15, The Right to Water (Article 11 and 12 ICESCR), UN Doc E/C.12/2002/11, 20 January 2003.

Concluding Observations on China, UN Doc. E/C.12/1/aDD.107, 13 May 2005.

Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), Commission on the Status of Women (CSW), read more <<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/Pages/OtherUnitedNationsBodies.aspx>>

Office of High Commissioner of Human Rights, Human Rights Bodies, at <<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodiesPages/HumanRightsBodies.aspx>>, accessed on 3 October 2015.

Office of the High Commissioner of Human Rights, Human Rights: A Basic Handbook for UN Staff, United Nations: Geneva.

U.N. General Assembly, Resolution 59(1): “Calling of an International Conference on Freedom of Information”, UN Doc. A/RES/59(I), 14 December 1946.

UN General Assembly Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Promotion and Protection of the Right to Freedom of Opinion and Expression, Frank La Rue, 16 May 2011, A/HRC/17/27.

UN General Assembly Resolution 60/147 on “Basic Principles and Guidelines on the Right to a Remedy and Reparation for Victims of Gross Violations of International Human Rights Law and Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law”, adopted on 16 December 2005.

UN General Assembly, 1948, *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, 217A (III).

UN General Assembly, 1965, *The Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination*, Res. 2106 (XX).

UN General Assembly, 1984, *The Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment*, No. 24841.

UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, “Monitoring Implementation of the International Human Rights Instruments : an Overview of the Current Treaty Body System”, Fifth Session of the the Ad Hoc Committee on a Comprehensive and Integral International Convention on Protection and Promotion of the Rights and Dignity of Persons with Disabilities, 24 January- 4 February 2005.

UN Human Rights Committee, General Comment No. 18 on Non-Discrimination, UN Doc. HRI/GEN/1/Rev.6, adopted on 10 November 198.

UN Human Rights Council Document UN Human Rights Council, 17 November 2011 Report A/HRC/19/41 pursuant to Resolution 7/19 at para. 7; Human Rights Committee General Comment No. 18 on Non-Discrimination, HRI/GEN/1/Rev.6, 2003.

UN Human Rights Council Robert W. Gauthier v. Canada, Communication No 633/1995, U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/65/D/633/1995, 5 May 1999.

UN Human Rights Council, 'Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Promotion and protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms while Countering Terrorism', 28 December 2009, UN Doc. A/HRC/13/37.

UN Human Rights Council's General Comment No. 34, Article 19: Freedoms of opinion and expression, CCPR/C/GC/34, 12 September 2011.

United Nations Office for the High Commissioner of Human Rights, 'International Human Rights Law', *United Nations Human Rights*, <<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/InternationalLaw.aspx>>, accessed 10 May 2015.

United Nations Office for the High Commissioner of Human Rights, 'International Human Rights Law', *United Nations Human Rights*, <<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/InternationalLaw.aspx>>, accessed 10 May 2015.

Case Laws

Case Concerning the audit of accounts between the Netherlands and France in Application of the Protocol of 25 September 1991 Additional to the Convention for the Protection of the Rhine from Pollution by Chlorides of 3 December 1976, ('Rhine Chloride' case), Decided on 12 March 2004. Report of International Arbitral Awards, Vol. XXV.

Comcast Corporation v. Federal Communications Commission and United States of America, United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia. 6 April 2010.

ECJ Van Gend en Loos v. Nederlandse Administratie der Belastingen, Case 26/62, judged on 5 February 1963.

European Court of Justice Case C-101/01, Bodil Lingqvist, C-101/01, judged on 6 November 2003, (the 'Lindqvist' case)

French Constitutional Council, Decision No. 2009-580DC, 'Act Furthering the Diffusion and Protection of Creation on the Internet', 10th of June 2009

Hart v. Comcast, 2007, California Superior Court in Alameda County, <http://blog.wired.com/27bstroke6/files/hart_v_comcast.pdf>, accessed 20 May 2015.

House of Lords, 1998, In Re Pinochet Case Judgment, at <<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld199899/ldjudgmt/jd990115/pino01.htm>>

Inter-American Court of Human Rights, Case of Claude-Reyes et al. v. Chile, Judgement of 16 September 2006, available at:

Lewis v. King, (2004) EWCA (Civ) 1329 (Eng. C.A.), available at <http://www.courtservice.gov.uk/judgementfiles/j2844/lewis-v-king.htm>;

Supreme Court, People Vacco v. World Interactive Gaming, New York, Decided: 12 July 1999.

S.W.M. Broeks v. The Netherlands, Communication No. 172/1984, U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/29/D/172/1984, Adopted at the 9 April 1987.

The Tribunal de Grande Justice de Paris, Ligue Contre le Racisme et L'Antisemitisme v. Yahoo! Inc., RG: 00/05308 T.G., 20 November 2000, available at: www.juriscom.net/txt/jurisfr/cti/tgiparis20001120.pdf

The United States District Court for the Northern District of California San Francisco, Robyn Cohen, et al., v. Facebook, Inc, No. C 10-5282 RS, 4 September 2012.

The United States District Court for the Northern District of California, Angel Fraley, et al. v. Facebook Inc., CV-11-01726 RS, 19 September 2013.

Tribunal Constitucional, 2005, Judgement No. STC 237/2005, at <<http://tribunalconstitucional.es/Stc2005/STC2005-237.htm>>

United States District Court for the Western District of Pennsylvania, Twentieth Century Fox Film Corp. v. iCrave TV, US Dist. LEXIS 1013, Judged on: 8 February 2000.

United States District Court Northern District of California Case John Hart v. Comcast of Alameda, et al., No. C 07-6350 PJH, Filed on 26 July 2008, available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/pdf/hart-v-comcast-order-20080625.pdf> ('Hart v. Comcast')

Verizon Communications Inc. v. Federal Communications Commission, U.S. Appellate Court. 9 September 2013.

European Union Legal Instruments

European Union, Treaty of European Union, 2012/C 326/01, signed and entered into force on 13 December 2007.

European Union, Treaty on the Function of the European Union, 2012/C 326/01, entered into force on 1 December 2009.

European Convention, The Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, entered into force on 1 December 2009.

Commission Declaration on Net Neutrality, Directive 2009/140/EC, amending Directives 2002/21/EC on common regulatory framework for electronic communications networks and services, 2002/19/EC on access to, and interconnection of, electronic communication networks and associated facilities, and 2002/20/EC on the authorisation of electronic communications networks and services (the 'Better Regulation Directive'); O J L, 337, 19. 12. 2009.

Council of Europe, *Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms*, signed on 4 November 1950 and entered into force in 3 September 1953. ('ECHR')

Directive 2001/29/EC, on the harmonization of certain aspects of copyright and related rights in the information society ('the Information Society Directive'); OJ L 167, 22.6.2001.

Directive 2002/20/EC, on the authorisation of electronic communications networks and services ('the Authorisation Directive'); OJ L 108, 24.4.2002.

Directive 2002/21/EC, on common regulatory framework for electronic communications network and services ('the Framework Directive'); OJ L 108, 24.4.2002.

Directive 2002/29/EC, on access to, and interconnection of, electronic communications networks and associated facilities ('the Access Directive'); OJ L 108, 24.4.2002.

Directive 2002/58/EC, concerning the processing of personal data and the protection of privacy in the electronic communications sector ('the Privacy Directive'); OJ L 201, 31.7.2002.

EU Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on 24 October 1995 on the Protection of Individuals with Regard to the Processing of Personal Data and on the Free Movement of Such Data, L 281, 24 October 1995.

European Union Publications and Documents

Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications (BEREC), *BEREC Guidelines for Quality of Service in the Scope of Network Neutrality*, BoR (12) 32, 29 May 2012.

Body of European Regulators for Electronic Communications BEREC, “Assessment of IP-Interconnection in the Context of Net Neutrality”, BoR 12 (33), Draft Report for Public Consultation, 29 May 2012.

Council of Europe, Recommendation CM/Rec (2007) 16 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on measures to promote the public service value of the Internet, adopted on 7 November 2007.

Council of the European Union, “Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down measures concerning open Internet and amending Regulation (EU) No. 531/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 June 2012 on roaming on public mobile communications networks within the Union”, 10409/1/15 REV 1, Brussels, 18 July 2015. (the ‘EU Draft Regulation’)

European Council, March 2015, *Roaming and Open Internet: Council Ready for Talk with EP*, at < <http://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2015/03/150304-roaming-and-open-internet-council-ready-for-talks-with-ep/>> accessed on 3 August 2015.

European Commission Press Release, 2015, ‘Commission Welcomes Agreement to End Roaming Charges and to Guarantee an Open Internet’, European Commission Press Release Database, <http://europa.eu/rapid/pr ess-release_IP-15-5265_en.htm>, accessed 4 May 2015

European Commission, Telecoms Rules, Digital Agenda for Europe a Europe 2020 Initiative, at <<http://ec.europa.eu/digital-agenda/en/telecoms-rules>> accessed 13 August 2015.

Plenary Session Press Release, April 2014, *Ensure open access for internet service suppliers and ban roaming fees, say MEPs* at <<http://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/news-room/content/20140331IPR41232/html/Ensure-open-access-for-internet-service-suppliers-and-ban-roaming-fees-say-MEPs>> accessed on 12 July 2015.

Transport and Telecoms Council, 5 December 2013, *Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down measures to complete the European Single market for electronic communications and to achieve a Connected Continent (First reading)* at < http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_MEMO-13-1095_en.htm> accessed on 3 July 2015.

Journals

Allen, Anita L., “Privacy-as-Data Control: Conceptual, Practical, and Moral Limits of the Paradigm”, *Conneticut Law Review*, Vol, 32, 2000.

Arbour, Louise, “The Responsibility to Protect as a Duty of Care in International Law and Practice”, *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 34, No. 3, 2008,.

Armstrong, Mark, “Competition in Two-Sided Markets,” *RAND Journal of Economics*, Vol. 37, No. 3, 2006.

Balkin, Jack M., “Digital Speech and Democratic Culture: a Theory of Freedom of Expression for the Information Society”, *New York University Law Review*, Vol. 79:1, 2004.

Bowie, Norman E. and Karim Jamal, “ Privacy Rights on the Internet: Self-Regulation or Government Regulation?”, *Business Ethic Quarterly*, Vol. 16, No. 3, 2006.

Cave, Martin and Pietro Crocioni, “Does Europe Need Network Neutrality Rules?”, *Interneational Journal of Communication*, 1, 2007.

Yoo, Christopher S., “Network Neutrality and the Economics of Congestion”, *Georgetown Law Journal*, Vol. 94, 2006.

Crawford, Susan P., “Network Rules”, *Law and Comtemporary Problems*, Volume 70, No. 2. Duke University School of Law, 2007.

Economides, Nicholas, “‘Net Neutrality,’ Non-Discrimination and Digital Distribution of Content Through the Internet”, *Journal of Law and Policy for the Information Society*, Vol. 4, No. 2, 2008.

Frischmann, Brett M. and Barbara van Schewick, “Network Neutrality and the Economics of an Information Superhighway: A Reply to Professor Yoo”, *Jurimetrics*, Vol. 47, No. 4, 2007.

Hoffman, G.A., “In Search of an International Human Rights to Receive Information”, *International and Comparative Law Review*, 25 (165), 2003.

Jordan, Scott, “Implications of Internet Architecture on Net Neutrality”, *ACM Transactions on Internet Technology*, Volume 9, No. 2, 2009.

Lemley, Mark A. and Lawrence Lessig, “The End of End-to-End: Preserving the Architecture of the Internet in the Broadband Era”, *Stanford Law School Working Paper*, No. 207, 2000.

Liebenau, Jonathan, Silvia Elaluf-Calderwood and Patrik Karrberg, “Strategic Challenges for the European Telecom Sector: The Consequences of Imbalance Internet Traffic”, *Journal of Information Policy*, Volume 2, 2012.

Maier, Bernhard, “How has the Law Attempted to Tackle the Borderless Nature of the Internet?”, *International Journal of Law and Informational Technology*, Vol. 18 No. 2, 15 March 2010.

McDonagh, Maeve, "The Right to Information in International Human Rights Law", *Human Rights Law Review*, 13 (1), 2013.

Palacin, Manuel, Miguel Oliver, Joge Ingante, Simon Oechsner and Alex Bikfalvi, "The Impact of Content Delivery Networks on the Internet Ecosystem", *Journal of information Policy*, Vol. 3, 2013.

Read, Darren, "Net neutrality and the EU electronic communications regulatory framework", *International Journal of Law and Information Technology*, Vol. 20, No. 1, 2012.

Reindnberg, Joel R., "Technology and Internet Jurisdiction", *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, Vol. 153, No. 6, 2005.

Saltzer, Jerome H., David P. Reed & David D. Clark, "End-to-end arguments in system design", *ACM Transactions on Computer Systems*, No. 2, 1984.

Sidak, J. Gregory, "Consumer-Welfare Approach to Network Neutrality Regulation of the Internet", *Journal of Competition Law and Economics*, 2006.

Warren, Samuel and Louis Brandeis, "The Right to Privacy", *Harvard. Law Review*, Vol. 193, 1890.

Wellman, Carl, "Solidarity, the Individual and Human Rights", *Human Rights Quarterly*, Vol. 22, No. 3, 2000.

Westin, Alan F, "Social and political Dimensions of Privacy", *Journal of Social Issues*, Vol. 58, No. 2, 2003.

Y., Dinstein, "Cultural Rights", *Israel Yearbook on Human Rights*, Vol. 9, 1979.

Yoo, Christopher S., "Beyond Network Neutrality", *Harvard Journal of Law & Technology*, Volume 19, Number 1, 2005.

Books

Beiter, Dieter, 2006, *The Protection of the Right to Education by International Law*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden.

Boyle, K., "Thought, Expression, Association, and Assembly", in D. Moeckli et al. (eds.), 2010, *International Human Rights Law*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Clunнан, Anne L., "Redefining Sovereignty: Humanitarianism's Challenge to Sovereign Immunity", 2010, *Negotiating Sovereignty and Human Rights: Actors and Issues in Contemporary Human Rights Politics*, Ashgate Publications Limited, Cornwall.

Coliver, Sandra, "The Right to Information Necessary for Reproductive Health and Choice under International Law", 1995, *The Right to Know, Human Rights*

and Access to Reproductive Health Information, University of Pennsylvania Press, Pennsylvania.

Connors, Jane, and Markus Schmidt, “United Nations”, Daniel Moeckli, Sangeeta Shah and Sadesh Sivakumaran (eds), 2010, *International Human Rights Law*, Oxford university Press, Oxford.

D. Feldman, “Information and Privacy”, in Beatson and Cripps (eds.), *Freedom of Expression and Freedom of Information: Essays in Honour of Sir David Williams*, 2000, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Daniel Moeckli, “Equality and Non-Discrimination” in Daniel Moeckli, Sangeeta Shah, Sandesh Sivakumaran (eds.), *International Human Rights Law*, 2010, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Davies, Karen, 2013, *Understanding European Union Law*, Routledge, New York.

DeLaet, Debra, 2014, *The Global Struggle for Human Rights: Universal Principles in World Politics*, Cengage Learning, Stamford.

Donders, Yvonne, “International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights: Accessibility and the Right to Information”, in Tarlach McGonagle and Yvonne Donders (eds.), 2015, *The United Nations and Freedom of Expression and Information*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Dorr, Oliver and Kirsten Schmalenbach, 2011, *Vienna Convention on Law of Treaties: A Commentary*, Springer Science & Business Media, London.

Florini, Ann, “Introduction: The Battle Over Transparency”, in Florini (ed.), *The Right to Know: Transparency for an Open World*, 2007, Columbia University Press, New York.

Freedman, Rosa, 2013, *The United Nations Human Rights Council : A Critique and Early Assessment*, Routledge, London.

Froomkin, Michael, “The Internet as a Source of Regulatory Arbitrage”, in Brian Kahun and Charles Nesson (eds.) *Borders in Cyberspace*, 1997, MIT Press.

Hazietl, Thomas W., 2011, *The Fallacy of Net Neutrality*, Encounter Books, Boston.

Hillier, Tim, 1998, *Sourcebook on Public International Law*, Cavendish Publishing Limited, London.

Holt, Robin, 1997, *Wittgenstein, Politics and Human Rights*, Routledge, London.

Jagwarth, S., “The Right to Information as a Leverage Right”, in R. Calland and A. Tiley (eds.), *The Right to Know, the Right to Live : Access to Information and Socio-Economic Justice*, 2002, Open Democracy Advice Centre, Cape Town.

Jerger, Natalie D. Enright, and Li-Shiun Peh, 2009, *On-chip Networks*, Morgan & Claypool Publishers, Madison.

Kalin, Walter, "Ritual and Ritualism at the Universal Periodic Review : a Preliminary Appraisal" in Hilary Charlesworth and Emma Larking (ed.), *Human Rights and The Universal Periodic Review*, 2014, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Leach, Philip, 2011, *Taking a Case to the European Court of Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, New York.

Lenard, Thomas M., and David T. Scheffman, "Distribution, Vertical Integration and the Net Neutrality Debate" in Radolph J. May and Thomas M. Lenard (ed.), *Net Neutrality or Net Neutering: Should Broadband Internet Services Be Regulated*, 2006, Springer Science & Business Media, United States.

Mason, Anthony, "The Relationship between Freedom of Expression and Freedom of Information" in Beatson and Cripps (eds), *Freedom of Expression and Freedom of Information: Essays in Honour of Sir David Williams*, 2000, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Mertokusumo, Sudikno, 1996, *Penemuan Hukum Sebuah Pengantar*, Liberty, Yogyakarta.

Negron, Martin A., "The Future of Internet Governance: Modeling the Dynamis of Internet Governance – A Bayesian Belief Network Approach" in Mohammed Boucadair (ed.), *Handbook of Research on Redesigning the Future of Internet Architectures*, 2015, IGI Global, Washington.

Nicholas Economides and Joacim Tag, 2009, *Net Neutrality on the Internet : A Two-sided Market Analysis*, Stern School of Business: New York.

Nickel, James W., 2007, *Making Sense Of Human Rights*, Blackwell Publishing, Oxford

Philpott, Danieal, "Ideas and Evolution of Sovereignty" in Sohail H. Hashmi (ed.), 2010, *Sovereignty Change and Presistence in International Relations*, Penn State Press, Pennsylvania.

Regan, Priscilla M., 1995, *Legislating Privacy: Technology, Social Values and Public Policy*, University of North Caroline Press.

Scott, R., "Confidentiality", in J. Beatson and Y. Cripps (eds.), *Freedom of Expression and Freedom of Information, Essays in Honour of Sir David Williams*, 2000, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Sedley, Stephen, "Information as a Human Right", in J. Beatson and Y. Cripps (eds.), *Freedom of Expression and Freedom of Information, Essays in Honour of Sir David Williams*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Sluijs, Jasper P, 2012, *From Competition to Freedom of Expression: Introducing Article 10 ECHR in the European Network Neutrality Debate*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Soerjono Soekanto, *et al.*, 2001, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif: Suatu Tinjauan Singkat*, PT Raja Grafindo Persada, Jakarta.

Ssenyonjo, Manisuli, “Economic, Social and Cultural Rights” in Mashood A. Baderin and Manisuli Ssenyonjo (ed.), *International Human Rights Law Six Decades After the UDHR and Beyond*, 2010, Ashgate Publishing Limited, Surrey.

Stiegler, Zachary, 2013, *Regulating the Web: Network Neutrality and the Fate of the Open Internet*, Lexington Books, Lanham, Md.

Tella, Fernando Falcon y, 2007, *Challenges for Human Rights*, Matrinus Nijhoff Publishers, Den Haag.

The United States House of Congress’ Committee on Energy and Commerce, 2011, ‘Network Neutrality and Internet Regulation : Warranted or more Economic Harm than Good?’, *National Government Publication*, Washington.

Tomuschat, Christian, 2014, *Human Rights: between Idealism and Realism*, Oxford University Press, New York.

Wafa’ Nimri, 2014, *Is Network Neutrality Part of Customary International Law?*, Lancaster University, Lancaster.

Weston, Burns H., 2006, “Human Rights: Concept and Content” in Richard Pierre Claude and Burns H. Weston (ed.), *Human Rights in the World Community: Issues and Action*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia.

Williams, Shirley, “Human Rights in Europe” in Samantha Power and Graham Allison (ed.), *Realizing Human Rights Moving from Inspiration to Impact*, 2000, St. Martin’s Press: New York.

Zelnick, Bob, and Eva Zelnick, 2013, *The Illusion of Net Neutrality*, Hoover Institution Press, Stanford.

Published Conference Papers

Belli, Luca, and Matthijs van Bergen, “Protecting Human Rights through Network Neutrality: Furthering Internet Users’ Interest, Modernising Human Rights and Safeguarding the Open Internet”, *Steering Committee on Media and Information Society (CDMSI)*, Strasbourg, 3-6 December 2013.

Fudickar, Juliane, “Net neutrality, Vertical Integration, and Competition between Content Providers”, *Working Paper Series 2015-14*, Berlin Doctoral Program in Economics and Management Science: Berlin, 2015.

Künnemann, R., "A Coherent Approach to Human Rights", *FIAN Discussion Paper No. 1*, Heidelberg, 1993.

Sehmer, Carolin, 2007, *Report of the Parallel Event "Third Generation" Human Rights – Reflection on the Collective Dimension of Human Rights*, Dialogue on Globalization Conference Report: Geneva.

Stewart, Michael, 2013, *Foundational Focus: OSI Mode –Breaking Down the Seven Layers*, Global Knowledge Training LLC.

Stiglitz, Joseph E., 'On Liberty, the Right to Know, and Public Discourse: The Role of Transparency in Public Life', *Oxford Amnesty Lecture*, Oxford, 27 January 1999.

Vasak, Karel, "Human Rights: A Thirty-Year Struggle: the Sustained Efforts to give Force of law to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights", UNESCO Courier 30:11, Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, November 1977.

Internet Publications

Arrison, Sonia, 25 August 2006, 'Nixing Net Neutrality'. TechNews World, <http://www.technewsworld.com/story/52618.html>

Belli, Luca, 3 June 2014, From 'End-to-End' to the 'Rule of Law': Should Network Neutrality be Enshrined into Legislation?, at <<http://www.medialaws.eu/from-%E2%80%99end-to-end%E2%80%99-to-the-%E2%80%99rule-of-law%E2%80%99-should-network-neutrality-be-enshrined-into-legislation/>> accessed 12 May 2015.

Bricki, Nouria and Judith Green, 2007, A Guide to Using Qualitative Research Methodology, MSF Field Research, at < <http://hdl.handle.net/10144/84230>> accessed 13 October 2015.

David Meyer, 7 May 2009. "Europe Votes Sweeping Telecom Reform". < <http://www.bloomberg.com/bw/stories/2009-05-07/europe-votes-sweeping-telecom-reformbusinessweek-business-news-stock-market-and-financial-advice>>, accessed 23 June 2011.

Dorfman, Jeffrey, 'Net Neutrality puts Everyone in the Internet Slow Lane', 27 February 2015, at <<http://www.forbes.com/sites/jeffreydorfman/2015/02/27/net-neutrality-puts-everyone-in-the-internet-slow-lane/>> accessed on 12 May 2015.

European Commission, "Article 20(5) of the proposed Universal Service Directive", *Digital Agenda for Europe*, at <http://ec.europa.eu/information_society/policy/ecomms/doc/library/proposals/698/com_2007_0698_en.pdf> accessed on 14 September 2014.

European Commission, "Article 22 of the proposed Universal Service Directive" , *Digital Agenda for Europe* at <http://ec.europa.eu/information_society/policy/ecomm/doc/library/proposals/698/com_2007_0698_en.pdf> accessed on 14 September 2014.

Fainzig, Sandy and Swasti Rana, 'The Importance of Right to Information in Education : Putting a Human Face on a Fundamental Right', <http://www.humanrightsinitiative.org/programs/ai/rti/india/articles/Imp%20of%20RTI%20in%20Edu.pdf>, accessed 25 October 2015.

Farrell, Henry, "Facebook wasn't Great at Respecting Privacy in the First Place, It's Gotten Much Worse", <https://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-cage/wp/2015/08/18/facebook-wasnt-great-at-respecting-privacy-in-the-first-place-its-gotten-much-worse/>, accessed 20 October 2015.

Faulhaber, Gerald R., "Economics of Net Neutrality: A Review", http://assets.wharton.upenn.edu/~faulhaber/Econ_Net_Neut_Review.pdf, accessed on 20 October 2015.

Goldstein, Joshua, "The Role of Digital Networked Technologies in the Ukrainian Orange Revolution", *Berkman Center Research Publication No.2007-14*, December 2007.

Hatch, Orrin G., 'Net Neutrality: An Unwise and Unnecessary Internet Power Grab', 5 February 2015, at <<http://www.forbes.com/sites/realspin/2015/02/05/net-neutrality-an-unwise-and-unneccessary-internet-power-grab/>> accessed on 12 May 2015.

Hern, Alex, "EU Net Neutrality Fatally Undermined by Loopholes, Critics Say", <http://www.theguardian.com/technology/2015/oct/27/eu-net-neutrality-laws-fatally-undermined-by-loopholes-critics-say>, 20 October 2015.

Howard, Alex, "Zero Rating Poses a Conundrum for Net Neutrality Advocates around the World", <http://www.techrepublic.com/article/zero-rating-poses-a-conundrum-for-net-neutrality-advocates-around-the-world/>, accessed on 20 July 2015.

Isaacson, Betsy, 3 March 2014, Why You Should Be Freaking Out About the End of Net Neutrality, the Huffington Post at <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2014/01/14/net-neutrality_n_4597831.html> accessed on 12 March 2015.

Kaufman, Micha, "For Innovation's Sake, We Can't be Neutral on Net Neutrality", <http://venturebeat.com/2014/11/16/for-innovations-sake-we-cant-be-neutral-on-net-neutrality/>, accessed on 5 October 2015.

Kelly, Annie, "Technology can Empower Children in Developing Countries- if it's done right", <http://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/technology-empower-children-developing-countries>, accessed 12 October 2015.

Morran, Chris, “FCC Warns Internet Providers to Comply with Privacy Rules”, <http://consumerist.com/2015/05/21/fcc-warns-internet-providers-to-comply-with-privacy-rules/>, accessed on 22 October 2015.

Netflix Press Release, *Netflix Submit FCC Comments on the Proposed Net Neutrality Rules*, available at <<http://blog.netflix.com/2014/07/netflix-submits-fcc-comments-on.html?m=1>> accessed 13 May 2015.

Roy, Jessica, “Here’s Why Sharing that Facebook Privacy Notice is Worthless”, <http://www.latimes.com/business/technology/la-fi-tn-facebook-privacy-hoax-worthless-20150929-story.html> , accessed 22 October 2015.

Statista, *Number of Internet Users from 2000 to 2015 (in millions)*, The Statistics Portal, 2015, <<http://www.statista.com/statistics/273018/number-of-internet-users-worldwide/>>, accessed 2 May 2015.

Street, Chriss W., 11 November 2014, Government Enforced Net Neutrality is Problematic, at < <http://www.breitbart.com/california/2014/11/11/government-enforced-net-neutrality-is-problematic/>> accessed on 21 May 2015.

Vargas, Jose Antonio, “How an Egyptian Revolution Began on Facebook”,http://www.nytimes.com/2012/02/19/books/review/how-an-egyptian-revolution-began-on-facebook.html?_r=0, accessed 23 October 2015.

Wakefield, Jane, ‘Net Neutrality Rules Passed by the US Legislators’, BBC News, 26 February 2015. <<http://www.bbc.com/news/technology-31638528>>, accessed 3 May 2015.

Walker, Lauren, “How is Net Neutrality Working for the Countries that Have It?”, <http://www.newsweek.com/how-net-neutrality-working-countries-have-it-269632>, Accessed 10 October 2015.

Wu, Tim, Network Neutrality, Broadband Discrimination, <<https://cdt.org/files/speech/net-neutrality/2005wu.pdf>>, accessed 3 May 2015.

Yusuf, Oik, “Ditolak Dunia, Internet.org Malah Laris di Indonesia”, <<http://tekno.kompas.com/read/2015/06/12/10100067/ditolak.dunia.internet.org.malah.laris.di.indonesia>>, accessed 12 January 2016.